

1. $(-b^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{b}\right)^3$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $3b$

② $9b$

③ $12b$

④ $24b$

⑤ $27b$

해설

$$(-b^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{b}\right)^3 = b^4 \times \frac{27}{b^3} = 27b$$

2. $(3x - 4y - 3) + (x - 2y - 3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $2x - 3y + 6$ ② $2x - 2y + 4$ ③ $4x - 4y - 6$
④ $4x - 6y - 6$ ⑤ $4x - 6y + 6$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (3x - 4y - 3) + (x - 2y - 3) \\ &= 3x - 4y - 3 + x - 2y - 3 \\ &= 4x - 6y - 6 \end{aligned}$$

3. $y = 2x - 3$ 일 때, $-7x + 2y + 2$ 를 x 에 관한 식으로 나타낸 것은?

① $-3x + 4$

② $3x + 4$

③ $3x - 4$

④ $-3x - 4$

⑤ $-3x - 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} -7x + 2y + 2 &= -7x + 2(2x - 3) + 2 \\ &= -7x + 4x - 6 + 2 \\ &= -3x - 4 \end{aligned}$$

4. $a^{12} \div a^2 \div a^{\square} = \frac{1}{a^6}$ 일때, 안에 알맞은 수는?

- ① 16 ② 17 ③ 18 ④ 19 ⑤ 20

해설

$$12 - 2 - \square = -6$$

$$10 - \square = -6$$

$$-\square = -6 - 10$$

$$-\square = -16$$

$$\therefore \square = 16$$

5. $\frac{5}{2}x^2 - 4x + x^2 - \frac{3}{2}x = ax^2 + bx$ 에서 $a + b$ 의 값을 구하면?

- ① -2 ② -1 ③ 0 ④ 1 ⑤ 2

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{5}{2}x^2 - 4x + x^2 - \frac{3}{2}x &= \frac{5+2}{2}x^2 + \frac{-8-3}{2}x \\ &= \frac{7}{2}x^2 - \frac{11}{2}x\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = \frac{7}{2}, b = -\frac{11}{2}$$

$$\therefore a + b = \frac{7}{2} + \left(-\frac{11}{2}\right) = -2$$

