

1. $(3x+1)(3x-1) - 2(3x-1)^2$ 를 전개하면 $Ax^2 + Bx + C$ 일 때, C 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $C = -3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= (3x-1)(3x+1-6x+2) \\&= (3x-1)(-3x+3) \\&= -9x^2 + 9x + 3x - 3 \\&= -9x^2 + 12x - 3 \\&= Ax^2 + Bx + C \\∴ C &= -3\end{aligned}$$

2. $4x - 3 \mid 4x^2 - ax + 6$ 의 인수일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 11$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}4x^2 - ax + 6 &= (4x - 3)(x + p) \\&= 4x^2 + 4px - 3x - 3p \\&= 4x^2 + (4p - 3)x - 3p\end{aligned}$$

$$-3p = 6, \quad p = -2 \text{ } \mid \text{고},$$

$$4p - 3 = -a, \quad a = 11 \text{ } \mid \text{다}.$$

3. $\sqrt{x} = a - 2$ 일 때, $\sqrt{x - 4a + 12} - \sqrt{x + 2a - 3}$ 을 간단히 하면? (단, $2 < a < 4$)

- ① $-2a + 5$ ② $2a - 5$ ③ 5
④ $-2a - 3$ ⑤ $-2a + 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{x} = a - 2 \text{ 의 양변을 제곱하면 } x &= a^2 - 4a + 4 \\ \sqrt{a^2 - 8a + 16} - \sqrt{a^2 - 2a + 1} &= \sqrt{(a - 4)^2} - \sqrt{(a - 1)^2} \\ &= |a - 4| - |a - 1| \\ &= -a + 4 - a + 1 = -2a + 5\end{aligned}$$

4. $0 < x < 1$, $-2 < y < -1$ 일 때, 다음 식을 간단히 하면?

$$\sqrt{(xy)^2} + \sqrt{(x+y)^2 - 4xy} - \sqrt{(x-y)^2 + 4xy}$$

- ① $-xy$ ② $2x - xy$ ③ $2x + xy$
④ $2y - xy$ ⑤ $x - xy$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{(x+y)^2 - 4xy} &= \sqrt{x^2 - 2xy + y^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(x-y)^2} \\ \sqrt{(x-y)^2 + 4xy} &= \sqrt{x^2 + 2xy + y^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(x+y)^2} \text{이므로}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= |xy| + |x-y| - |x+y| \\ &= -xy + x - y + x + y \\ &= 2x - xy\end{aligned}$$

5. 다음 식을 인수분해하여라.

$$x^4 - 2x^2 - 13 - \frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^4}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} - 5\right) \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 3\right)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x^4 - 2x^2 - 13 - \frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^4} \\ &= x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} + 2 - 2 \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) - 15 \\ &= \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^2 - 2 \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) - 15 \\ & x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = A \text{ 로 치환하면} \\ & A^2 - 2A - 15 = (A - 5)(A + 3) \\ &= \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} - 5 \right) \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 3 \right) \end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 중 $(x^2 + 4x)^2 + 3(x^2 + 4x) - 4$ 를 인수분해 했을 때, 인수를 찾으면?

- ① $x^2 + 4x$ ② $x - 2$ ③ $(x + 2)^2$
④ $x^2 + 4x + 1$ ⑤ $x^2 + 4x + 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + 4x &= t \text{로 치환하면} \\t^2 + 3t - 4 &= (t - 1)(t + 4) \\&= (x^2 + 4x - 1)(x^2 + 4x + 4) \\&= (x^2 + 4x - 1)(x + 2)^2\end{aligned}$$

7. $a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$ 임을 활용하여, $1^2 - 3^2 + 5^2 - 7^2 + 9^2 - 11^2 + 13^2 - 15^2 + 17^2 - 19^2$ 을 계산하면?

- ① -100 ② -200 ③ -300 ④ -450 ⑤ -540

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 1^2 - 3^2 + 5^2 - 7^2 + 9^2 - 11^2 + 13^2 - 15^2 + 17^2 - 19^2 \\ &= (1 - 3)(1 + 3) + (5 - 7)(5 + 7) + \cdots + (17 - 19)(17 + 19) \\ &= -2(1 + 3) - 2(5 + 7) - 2(9 + 11) - 2(13 + 15) - 2(17 + 19) \\ &= -2(1 + 3 + 5 + \cdots + 17 + 19) \\ &= -2 \times 5 \times 20 \\ &= -200 \end{aligned}$$

8. $\frac{2009^3 + 1}{2008 \times 2009 + 1}$ 을 계산하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 2010

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2009 = x \text{ 라 하면} \\ \frac{x^3 + 1}{(x - 1) \times x + 1} &= \frac{(x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1)}{x^2 - x + 1} \\ &= x + 1 = 2009 + 1 = 2010 \end{aligned}$$