

1. 다음 중 두 수가 서로 역수관계가 아닌 것은?

① $-0.125, -8$

② $\frac{1}{3}, 3$

③ $2, \frac{1}{2}$

④ $6, -\frac{1}{6}$

⑤ $-10, -0.1$

해설

④ $6 \times -\frac{1}{6} = -1$

2. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $\frac{5}{12}$ 또는 $+\frac{5}{12}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{5}{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) &= \frac{5}{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= +\frac{5}{12}\end{aligned}$$

3. $(-1)^2 \times (-6) \times (-2) \div (-3)$ 을 계산하면?

- ① -36 ② -4 ③ 1 ④ 4 ⑤ 36

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = 1 \times (-6) \times (-2) \div (-3) = -4$$

4. $(-2) \times (-3^2) \div 6$ 을 계산한 것을 고르면?

① -2

② 3

③ -3

④ 2

⑤ -1

해설

(준식) $= (-2) \times (-9) \div 6 = 18 \div 6 = 3$

5. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(-2)^3 \div \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \div (-3)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 4 또는 +4

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-2)^3 \div \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \div (-3) &= -8 \times \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

6. $(-2) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times (-15)$ 를 계산하면?

① -19

② 11

③ -26

④ -45

⑤ 30

해설

$$(-2) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times (-15) = -45$$

7. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $-\frac{23}{12}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{3}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{14}{12}\right) + \left(-\frac{9}{12}\right) \\ &= -\frac{23}{12} \end{aligned}$$

8. 다음을 계산하면?

$$(-9) + (-4) - (-3)$$

- ① -10 ② -11 ③ -12 ④ -13 ⑤ -14

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-9) + (-4) - (-3) &= \{(-9) + (-4)\} + (+3) \\ &= (-13) + (+3) = -10 \end{aligned}$$

9. 다음을 구하여라.

$$(+4) + (+6) - (-3)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : +13

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (+4) + (+6) - (-3) &= \{ (+4) + (+6) \} + (+3) \\ &= (+10) + (+3) = +13 \end{aligned}$$

10. $(-4) + (-5) - (-4)$ 를 바르게 계산하여라

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -5

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-4) + (-5) - (-4) &= (-4) + (-5) + (+4) \\ &= \{(-4) + (+4)\} + (-5) \\ &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

11. $-7 + 10 - 6$ 을 계산하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -3

해설

(준식) $= 3 - 6 = -3$

12. $-8 + 6 - 12 + 5$ 를 계산하면?

① 9

② 7

③ -7

④ -9

⑤ -2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & -8 + 6 - 12 + 5 \\ & = (-8) + (+6) + (-12) + (+5) \\ & = (-20) + (+11) \\ & = -9 \end{aligned}$$

13. $-5 - 1 + 6 - 12$ 를 계산하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -12

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & -5 - 1 + 6 - 12 \\ &= (-5) - (+1) + (+6) - (+12) \\ &= (-5) + (-1) + (+6) + (-12) \\ &= (-6) + (+6) + (-12) \\ &= \{(-6) + (+6)\} + (-12) \\ &= -12 \end{aligned}$$

14. $\square - \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) = 1.2$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에 알맞은 수를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 1 또는 +1

해설

$$\square + \left(+\frac{1}{5}\right) = 1.2$$

$$\square + \frac{2}{10} = \frac{12}{10}$$

$$\therefore \square = \frac{10}{10} = 1$$

15. 다음 $\square$ 안에 알맞은 수를 구하여라.

$$\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) - \square = -2$$

① $\frac{5}{6}$

② $\frac{4}{5}$

③ 1

④ $\frac{5}{4}$

⑤ $\frac{6}{5}$

해설

$$\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) - \square = -2$$

$$-\square = -2 + \frac{4}{5} = -1.2$$

$$\square = 1.2 = \frac{6}{5}$$

16. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $(+3.8) + (-2.4) = -1.4$

② $(-4.3) + (-2.8) = +7.1$

③ $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) = +2$

④ $\left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = -\frac{7}{8}$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) + (-1.7) = -2.1$

해설

① $(+3.8) + (-2.4) = +1.4$

② $(-4.3) + (-2.8) = -7.1$

③ $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) = -2$

④ $\left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = +\frac{7}{8}$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) + (-1.7) = -2.1$

17. 다음 중 계산 결과가 다른 것은?

- ① $(-7) + (-3)$ ② $(-17) + (-7)$ ③ $(-11) + (+1)$
④ $(+2) + (-12)$ ⑤ $(+1) + (-11)$

해설

- ① $(-7) + (-3) = -10$
② $(-17) + (-7) = -24$
③ $(-11) + (+1) = -10$
④ $(+2) + (-12) = -10$
⑤ $(+1) + (-11) = -10$

18. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① $\left(+\frac{3}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) = +\frac{13}{6}$ ② $\left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = -\frac{7}{12}$
③ $\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -\frac{23}{20}$ ④ $(-2.3) + (+1.1) = +1.2$
⑤ $(-0.9) + (+1.6) = +0.7$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) = \left(+\frac{3}{2} + \frac{2}{3}\right) \\ & = +\frac{9+4}{6} = +\frac{13}{6} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \left(+\frac{3}{12}\right) + \left(-\frac{10}{12}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{3}{12} - \frac{10}{12}\right) \\ & = -\frac{7}{12} \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -\left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{4}\right) \\ & = -\frac{8+15}{20} = -\frac{23}{20} \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & (-2.3) + (+1.1) = -1.2 \end{aligned}$$

19. 다음 중 계산이 틀린 것을 모두 고르면?(정답 2개)

① $0 \div 3 = 0$

② $6 \div (-2) = -3$

③ $(-4) \div (-4) = 0$

④ $3 \div (-1) = -3$

⑤ $(-3) \div (+3) = 1$

해설

① $0 \div 3 = 0$

② $6 \div (-2) = -3$

③ $(-4) \div (-4) = 1$

④ $3 \div (-1) = -3$

⑤ $(-3) \div (+3) = -1$

20. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{1}{2}$

② $0 \times \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = +\frac{1}{3}$

③ $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) = -\frac{2}{7}$

④ $\left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{12}\right) = +\frac{9}{10}$

⑤ $(-2.5) \times 8 \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = -1$

해설

① $\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{8}{9}$

② $0 \times \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = 0$

③ $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) = +\frac{2}{7}$

⑤ $(-2.5) \times 8 \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\left(\frac{5}{2} \times 8 \times \frac{1}{2}\right) = -10$

21. 다음 중 계산을 잘못한 것은?

① $(+2) \times (-4) = -8$

② $(-2) \times (-2) \times (-1) = -4$

③ $(-1) \times (-1) \times 0 = 0$

④ $(-3) \times (+2) \times (-2) = -3$

⑤ $(-2) \times (+3) \times (-3) = 18$

해설

④ $(-3) \times (+2) \times (-2) = 12$

22. 다음 중 옳게 계산된 것은?

① $-2^2 = 4$

③ $(-2)^3 = -6$

⑤ $(-\frac{1}{2})^2 = -\frac{1}{4}$

② $(-1)^{101} = -101$

④ $(-\frac{3}{2})^3 = -\frac{27}{8}$

해설

① $-2^2 = -4$

② $(-1)^{101} = -1$

③ $(-2)^3 = -8$

⑤ $(-\frac{1}{2})^2 = \frac{1}{4}$

23. 다음 계산 중 옳은 것은?

① $\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^3 = -\frac{1}{125}$

② $-2^5 = -10$

③ $(-3)^2 \times 3 = -18$

④ $(-1)^4 \times 10^3 = 300$

⑤ $(-5)^2 \times \frac{1}{5} = -5$

해설

② $-2^5 = -32$

③ $9 \times 3 = 27$

④ $1 \times 1000 = 1000$

⑤ $25 \times \frac{1}{5} = 5$

24. 다음 중 계산 결과가 다른 것은?

① $(-1)^3$

② $-(-1)^2$

③ -1^2

④ $\{-(-1)\}^3$

⑤ $-(-1)^4$

해설

① $(-1)^3 = -1$

② $-(-1)^2 = -1$

③ $-1^2 = -1$

④ $\{-(-1)\}^3 = 1$

⑤ $-(-1)^4 = -1$

25. 다음 중 다른 넷과 다른 것은?

① $(-1)^8$

② $-(-1)^{12}$

③ -1^{10}

④ $(-1)^{17}$

⑤ -1^{21}

해설

① $(-1)^8 = 1$

② $-(-1)^{12} = -1$

③ $-1^{10} = -1$

④ $(-1)^{17} = -1$

⑤ $-1^{21} = -1$

26. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지와 다른 것은?

① $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right)$

② $\left(+\frac{7}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{12}{7}\right)$

③ $(-2) \times \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right)$

④ $\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \times \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right)$

⑤ $(-4) \times \left(+\frac{5}{3}\right)$

해설

① $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right) = -3$

② $\left(+\frac{7}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{12}{7}\right) = -3$

③ $(-2) \times \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right) = -3$

④ $\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \times \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) = -3$

⑤ $(-4) \times \left(+\frac{5}{3}\right) = -\frac{20}{3}$

27. 다음 중 두 수가 서로 역수인 것은?

① $2, \frac{1}{2}$
④ $\frac{8}{3}, \frac{8}{3}$

② $0.3, \frac{3}{10}$
⑤ $1, -1$

③ $-\frac{4}{5}, +\frac{5}{4}$

해설

① $2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1$

② $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9}{100}$

③ $\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) = -1$

④ $\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{8}{3} = \frac{64}{9}$

⑤ $1 \times (-1) = -1$

28. $a = \left(-\frac{14}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right), b = \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right)$ 일 때, $a \times b$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -12

해설

$$a = \left(-\frac{14}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right) = -21,$$

$$b = \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$(-21) \times \frac{4}{7} = -12$$

29. 다음 중 잘못 계산한 것은?

① $(+4) \times (+5) = 20$

② $(-3) \times (-3) = 9$

③ $(-2) \times 1 \times (-1) = 2$

④ $(-2) \times (-5) \times 1 = -10$

⑤ $(-1) \times (-2) \times (-3) = -6$

해설

④ $(-2) \times (-5) \times 1 = +10$

30. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(-1)^3 \times (-1)^2 = -1$

② $(-1^2) \times (+1)^2 = -1$

③ $(+2^2) \times (-1^2) = -2$

④ $(+2)^2 \times (+2)^3 = 32$

⑤ $(-3)^2 \times (+1)^2 = 9$

해설

③ $(+2^2) \times (-1^2) = 4 \times (-1) = -4$

31. 다음 계산 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(+18) \div (-6) = -3$

② $0 \div (-4) = 0$

③ $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) = \frac{3}{5}$

④ $-4 \div \frac{1}{2} = -8$

⑤ $\left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -\frac{3}{5}$

해설

① $(+18) \div (-6) = -3$

② $0 \div (-4) = 0$

③ $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) = \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) = +\frac{3}{5}$

④ $-4 \div \frac{1}{2} = (-4) \times 2 = -8$

⑤ $\left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{16}{15}$

32. $A = (-16) \div (-2) \div (-4)$, $B = (-2)^3 \times 3 \div (-2)^2$ 일 때, $A - B$ 의 값을 구하면?

① 2

② 4

③ 6

④ -4

⑤ -2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (-16) \div (-2) \div (-4) \\ &= 8 \div (-4) = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= (-2)^3 \times 3 \div (-2)^2 \\ &= (-8) \times 3 \div 4 \\ &= (-24) \div 4 \\ &= -6 \end{aligned}$$

$$A - B = -2 - (-6) = 4$$

33. $(-4) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{5}{6}$ 를 계산하면?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$(-4) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \frac{5}{6} = 5$$

34. 다음 주어진 식을 계산한 값을 구하여라.

$$\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \frac{9}{4}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 3 또는 +3

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{4}\right) = +\left(\frac{5}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{9}{4}\right) = 3$$

35. 다음 주어진 식을 계산하면?

$$\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{2} \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

- ① $\frac{1}{20}$ ② $-\frac{1}{20}$ ③ $\frac{1}{10}$ ④ $-\frac{1}{10}$ ⑤ $\frac{1}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) = +\frac{1}{20}\end{aligned}$$

36. 분배법칙을 이용하여 다음 식을 계산하여라.

$$(-2.8) \times (-14) + (-2.8) \times (+19)$$

- ① 12 ② 12.5 ③ 13 ④ 13.5 ⑤ -14

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2.8) \times (-14) + (-2.8) \times (+19) \\ &= (-2.8) \times \{(-14) + (+19)\} \\ &= (-2.8) \times (+5) = -14 \end{aligned}$$

37. 분배법칙을 이용하여 다음 식을 계산하면?

$$1.97 \times (-17) + 1.03 \times (-17)$$

- ① -51 ② -34 ③ -17 ④ -14 ⑤ -3

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 1.97 \times (-17) + 1.03 \times (-17) \\ &= (1.97 + 1.03) \times (-17) \\ &= 3 \times (-17) \\ &= -51 \end{aligned}$$

38. 다음 중 가장 큰 수는?

① $(-2)^3$

② -2^3

③ $-(-2)^3$

④ -2^2

⑤ $(-2)^2$

해설

① $(-2)^3 = -8$

② $-2^3 = -8$

③ $-(-2)^3 = +8$

④ $-2^2 = -4$

⑤ $(-2)^2 = +4$

39. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(-1)^3 \times (-1) = -2$

② $(-1^2) \times (-2) = 2$

③ $(-2)^3 \times (-1) = 8$

④ $(-2)^3 \times (-1)^2 = -8$

⑤ $-4^2 \times (-3)^2 = -144$

해설

① $(-1)^3 \times (-1) = (-1) \times (-1) = 1$

40. $-\frac{3}{2}$ 의 역수를 A , $\frac{1}{6}$ 의 역수를 B 라 할 때, $A \times B$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -4

해설

$$-\frac{3}{2} \times A = 1, A = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times B = 1, B = 6$$

$$\therefore A \times B = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times 6 = -4$$

41. $\left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$ 을 계산하면?

- ㉠ -4 ㉡ $-\frac{3}{2}$ ㉢ -1 ㉣ $\frac{3}{2}$ ㉤ 4

해설

$$\left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \frac{1}{9} = \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times 9 = -4$$

42. $\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \frac{12}{17}$ 를 계산하면?

① $\frac{1}{17}$

② $\frac{2}{17}$

③ $\frac{3}{17}$

④ $\frac{4}{17}$

⑤ $\frac{5}{17}$

해설

$$\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \frac{12}{17} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{12}{17} = \frac{3}{17}$$

43. $(-3) \times (-2)^2 \times (-1)^3 \div 2$ 를 바르게 계산한 것을 고르면?

① -3

② -6

③ 1

④ 3

⑤ 6

해설

$$(-3) \times 4 \times (-1) \div 2 = 6$$

44. $(-2) \times (-3^2) \div 6$ 을 바르게 계산한 것을 고르면?

① -2

② 3

③ -3

④ 2

⑤ -1

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = (-2) \times (-9) \div 6 = 18 \div 6 = 3$$