

1. $(-x^2y - xy^2) \div (-xy)$ 를 간단히 한 것은?

① $x + y$

② $x - y$

③ $-x + y$

④ $-x - y$

⑤ x

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-x^2y - xy^2) \div (-xy) &= (-x^2y - xy^2) \times \left(-\frac{1}{xy}\right) \\ &= x + y \end{aligned}$$

2. $3x(x-1) - 4x(x-3) - (7x^2 - x + 1)$ 을 간단히 하였을 때, x^2 의 계수와 상수항의 합을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -9

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = -8x^2 + 10x - 1$$

$$\therefore -8 + (-1) = -9$$

3. $(-8x + 4y) \div (-2) = ax + by$ 일 때, $a + b$ 의 값은?

① -2

② -1

③ 0

④ 1

⑤ 2

해설

$$(-8x + 4y) \div (-2)$$

$$= \frac{-8x + 4y}{-2}$$

$$= 4x - 2y = ax + by$$

$$\therefore a = 4, b = -2$$

$$\therefore a + b = 2$$

4. 다음 식을 간단히 하면?

$$\left(-\frac{2}{3}a^2b + \frac{3}{4}ab - \frac{1}{2}ab^2\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}ab\right)$$

① $\frac{1}{9}a - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{3}b$

② $\frac{2}{9}a - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}b$

③ $\frac{4}{9}a - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}b$

④ $\frac{1}{3}a - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{9}b$

⑤ $\frac{1}{9}a - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2}b$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} &\left(-\frac{2}{3}a^2b + \frac{3}{4}ab - \frac{1}{2}ab^2\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}ab\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}a^2b + \frac{3}{4}ab - \frac{1}{2}ab^2\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3ab}\right) \\ &= \frac{4}{9}a - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}b \end{aligned}$$

5. $(12x^3y^2 + 4xy) \div \frac{4}{3}xy$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $9x^2y + 3$

② $9x^2y + 3xy$

③ $9x^3y^2 + 3xy$

④ $12x^2y + 4$

⑤ $12x^2y + 4xy$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(12x^3y^2 + 4xy) \div \frac{4}{3}xy &= 12x^3y^2 \times \frac{3}{4xy} + 4xy \times \frac{3}{4xy} \\ &= 9x^2y + 3\end{aligned}$$

6. $(6a^2b - 4ab^2) \div \left(-\frac{b}{2}\right)$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $3a^2 - 2ab^3$

② $12b^2 - 8a^2$

③ $-12a^2 + 8ab$

④ $-3a^2 + 2b$

⑤ $a^2b^2 - ab$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(6a^2b - 4ab^2) \div \left(-\frac{b}{2}\right) &= (6a^2b - 4ab^2) \times \left(-\frac{2}{b}\right) \\ &= -12a^2 + 8ab\end{aligned}$$

7. $2x(x-1) - 3x(2x-3) - (-7x^2 + x - 2)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $3x^2 + 6x + 2$

② $3x^2 - 6x + 2$

③ $3x^2 + 6x - 2$

④ $-3x^2 + 6x + 2$

⑤ $3x^2 - 6x - 2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 2x(x-1) - 3x(2x-3) - (-7x^2 + x - 2) \\ &= 2x^2 - 2x - 6x^2 + 9x + 7x^2 - x + 2 \\ &= 3x^2 + 6x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

8. $\frac{3}{2}x(2x - 4y) - 5x(x - y)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-2x^2 - xy$

② $-2x^2 - 11xy$

③ $8x^2 + 11xy$

④ $8x^2 - xy$

⑤ $x^2 + xy$

해설

$$\frac{3}{2}x(2x - 4y) - 5x(x - y) = 3x^2 - 6xy - 5x^2 + 5xy = -2x^2 - xy$$

9. $a = 1, b = 3$ 일 때, $2a(5a - 3b) - 4a(3a - 2b)$ 의 값은?

① 0

② 1

③ 2

④ 3

⑤ 4

해설

$$2a(5a - 3b) - 4a(3a - 2b) = 10a^2 - 6ab - 12a^2 + 8ab = -2a^2 + 2ab$$

$$\therefore -2a^2 + 2ab = -2 + 6 = 4$$

10. $(15x^2 + 9xy) \div 3x + (25y^2 - 5xy) \div 5y$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $4x + 8y$

② $8x + 4y$

③ $10x + 2y$

④ $10x + 8y$

⑤ $14y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (15x^2 + 9xy) \div 3x + (25y^2 - 5xy) \div 5y \\ &= 5x + 3y + 5y - x \\ &= 4x + 8y \end{aligned}$$

11. 다음 계산 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $-(2a - b) = -2a + b$

② $-2y(x + 3y) = -6y^2 - 2xy$

③ $2y(5y - 3) = 10y^2 - 6y$

④ $-2x(3x - 4y) + y(x + 5y) = -6x^2 + 10xy + 5y^2$

⑤ $-2x(4x - 3y) - y(x - 3y + 1) = -8x^2 + 5xy + 3y^2 - y$

해설

④ $-2x(3x - 4y) + y(x + 5y) = -6x^2 + 9xy + 5y^2$

12. 다음 계산 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

① $-(a - 5b) = a + 5b$

② $-x(-3x + y) = 3x^2 - xy$

③ $2x(3x - 6) = 6x^2 - 6x$

④ $3x(2x - 3y) - 2y(x + y) = 6x^2 - 11xy - 2y^2$

⑤ $-x(x - y + 2) + 3y(2x + y + 4) = -x^2 + 7xy - 2x + 3y^2 + 12y$

해설

① $-(a - 5b) = -a + 5b$

③ $2x(3x - 6) = 6x^2 - 12x$

13. $\frac{x}{6}(12x + 24) - \frac{x}{12}(36 - 12x) = Ax^2 + Bx$ 라 할 때, $A - B$ 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2x^2 + 4x - (3x - x^2) \\ &= 3x^2 + x = Ax^2 + Bx\end{aligned}$$

$$A = 3, B = 1$$

$$\therefore A - B = 2$$

14. $\frac{x}{3}(6-3x) - \frac{x}{2}(6x-8) - 3x = Ax^2 + Bx$ 라 할 때, $2A + 3B$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 1

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2x - x^2 - (3x^2 - 4x) - 3x \\ &= -4x^2 + 3x = Ax^2 + Bx\end{aligned}$$

$$A = -4, B = 3$$

$$\therefore 2A + 3B = 2 \times (-4) + 3 \times 3 = 1$$

15. $(6x^2y^2 - 4xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5xy) \div xy$ 를 간단히 할 때, 모든 계수의 합을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 0

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (6x^2y^2 - 4xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5xy) \div xy \\ &= \frac{6x^2y^2}{xy} + \frac{-4xy^2}{xy} + \frac{3x^2y}{xy} + \frac{-5xy}{xy} \\ &= 6xy - 4y + 3x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

xy 의 계수 : 6

y 의 계수 : -4

x 의 계수 : 3

상수항 : -5

$$\therefore 6 - 4 + 3 - 5 = 0$$

16. $(15ab - 5a) \div 5a + 4b^2 \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}b\right)$ 를 계산하여라.

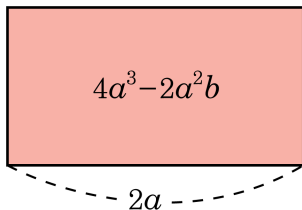
▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $-3b - 1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (15ab - 5a) \div 5a + 4b^2 \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}b\right) \\ &= 3b - 1 - 6b = -3b - 1 \end{aligned}$$

17. 밑면의 가로 길이 $2a$ 인 직사각형의 넓이가 $4a^3 - 2a^2b$ 일 때, 세로 길이는?



- ① $a^2 - a$ ② $2a^2 + a$ ③ $2a^2 - b$
④ $2a^2 - ab$ ⑤ $2a^2 + ab$

해설

$$2a \times (\text{세로의 길이}) = 4a^3 - 2a^2b$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore (\text{세로의 길이}) &= \frac{4a^3 - 2a^2b}{2a} \\ &= \frac{4a^3}{2a} + \frac{-2a^2b}{2a} \\ &= 2a^2 - ab\end{aligned}$$

18. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $6x^3 \div (-2x)^2 = -12x^5$

② $-4x^5 \div 2x^3 = -2x^2$

③ $8a^4b^2 \div 2(ab)^2 = 2a^2$

④ $(x^2 + x) \div \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}$

⑤ $(4x^2 - y^2) \div (-2y) = -8x^2y + 2y^3$

해설

① $6x^3 \div (-2x)^2 = 6x^3 \div 4x^2 = \frac{3}{2}x$

② $-4x^5 \div 2x^3 = -2x^{5-3} = -2x^2$

③ $8a^4b^2 \div 2(ab)^2 = 8a^4b^2 \div 2a^2b^2 = 4a^2$

④ $(x^2 + x) \div \frac{1}{2}x = (x^2 + x) \times \frac{2}{x} = 2x + 2$

⑤ $(4x^2 - y^2) \div (-2y) = -\frac{2x^2}{y} + \frac{1}{2}y$

19. 다음 식 $\frac{2}{3}x(5-2x)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-\frac{4}{3}x^2 + \frac{10}{3}x$

② $-\frac{4}{3}x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x$

③ $\frac{2}{3}x^2 - \frac{5}{3}x$

④ $\frac{2}{3}x^2 + \frac{4}{3}x$

⑤ $\frac{2}{3}x^2 + \frac{10}{3}x$

해설

$$\frac{2}{3}x \times 5 + \frac{2}{3}x \times (-2x) = \frac{10}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}x^2$$

20. $a = -2$, $b = -\frac{2}{5}$ 일 때, 다음 식의 값을 구하여라.

$$4a(a - 2b) - a(2a - 3b)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 4

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = 4a^2 - 8ab - 2a^2 + 3ab = 2a^2 - 5$$

$$\therefore 2a^2 - 5ab = 8 - 4 = 4$$

21. $(3x^2 - 9xy) \div 3x - (6xy - 8y^2) \div (-2y)$ 를 계산하면?

① $4x - 7y$

② $4x + 7y$

③ $2x - 7y$

④ $2x + 7y$

⑤ $2x - y$

해설

$$(3x^2 - 9xy) \div 3x - (6xy - 8y^2) \div (-2y)$$

$$\frac{3x^2}{3x} - \frac{9xy}{3x} - \frac{6xy}{-2y} - \frac{-8y^2}{-2y}$$

$$= x - 3y + 3x - 4y = 4x - 7y$$

22. $-(-15ab - 9ac) \div (-3a)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-5a - 3c$

② $5b + 3c$

③ $-5b - 3c$

④ $-5b + 3c$

⑤ $-45a^2b + 27a^2c$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (15ab + 9ac) \div (-3a) \\ &= 15ab \div (-3a) + 9ac \div (-3a) \\ &= -5b - 3c \end{aligned}$$

23. $(-6x^2y + 12xy - 18y^2) \div \frac{3}{4}y$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-9x^2y^2 + 9xy^2 - \frac{27}{2}y^3$

② $-8x^2y^2 + 16xy^2 - 24y^3$

③ $-\frac{3}{2}x^2 + 9x - \frac{27}{2}y$

④ $-8x^2 + 16x - 24y$

⑤ $-\frac{3}{2}x^2y^2 + 9xy - \frac{27}{2}y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-6x^2y + 12xy - 18y^2) \div \frac{3}{4}y \\ &= (-6x^2y + 12xy - 18y^2) \times \frac{4}{3y} \\ &= (-6x^2y) \times \frac{4}{3y} + 12xy \times \frac{4}{3y} - 18y^2 \times \frac{4}{3y} \\ &= -8x^2 + 16x - 24y \end{aligned}$$

24. $(6x^2y - 4xy^2) \div (-\frac{2}{3}xy)$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $9x + 6y$

② $9x + 6y^2$

③ $-9x + 6y$

④ $-9x^3y^2 + 6x^2y^3$

⑤ $9x^3y^2 - 6x^2y^3$

해설

$$(6x^2y - 4xy^2) \div (-\frac{2}{3}xy) = (6x^2y - 4xy^2) \times (-\frac{3}{2xy}) = -9x + 6y$$

25. $(15x^2 + 9xy) \div 3x + (25y^2 - 5xy) \div 5y$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $4x + 8y$

② $8x + 4y$

③ $10x + 2y$

④ $10x + 8y$

⑤ $14y$

해설

$$(15x^2 + 9xy) \div 3x + (25y^2 - 5xy) \div 5y = 5x + 3y + 5y - x = 4x + 8y$$