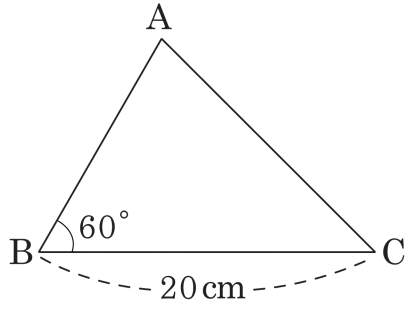


1. 다음 그림과 같은 $\triangle ABC$ 의 넓이가 $80\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$ 일 때, $\overline{AC}$ 의 길이를 구하여라.



▶ 답 : cm

▷ 정답 : $4\sqrt{21}$ cm

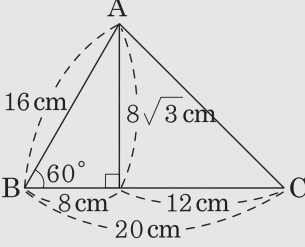
해설

$$\triangle ABC = \frac{1}{2} \times \overline{AB} \times \overline{BC} \times \sin 60^\circ = 80\sqrt{3}$$

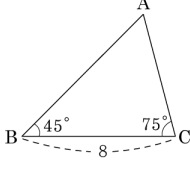
$$\frac{1}{2} \times \overline{AB} \times 20 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 80\sqrt{3}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \frac{80\sqrt{3}}{5\sqrt{3}} = 16 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\overline{AC} &= \sqrt{(8\sqrt{3})^2 + 12^2} \\ &= \sqrt{192 + 144} = \sqrt{336} \\ &= 4\sqrt{21} \text{ (cm)}\end{aligned}$$



2. 다음 그림의 삼각형 ABC 에서 $\angle B = 45^\circ$, $\angle C = 75^\circ$, $\overline{BC} = 8$ 일 때, $\overline{AC}$ 의 길이를 구하면?

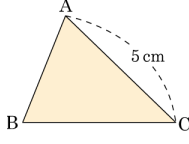


- ① $\frac{8\sqrt{2}}{3}$ ② $\frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3}$ ③ $\frac{8\sqrt{6}}{3}$ ④ $4\sqrt{3}$ ⑤ $4\sqrt{6}$

해설

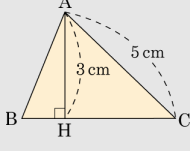
$$\begin{aligned}\angle A &= 180^\circ - 45^\circ - 75^\circ = 60^\circ \\ \overline{AC} \sin 60^\circ &= 8 \sin 45^\circ \\ \overline{AC} &= \frac{8 \times \sin 45^\circ}{\sin 60^\circ} = \frac{8 \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \\ &= \frac{8\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{8\sqrt{6}}{3}\end{aligned}$$

3. 다음 그림에서 $\overline{AC} = 5\text{cm}$ 이고 $\sin B = \frac{4}{5}$, $\sin C = \frac{3}{5}$ 일 때, $\overline{BC}$ 의 길이는?



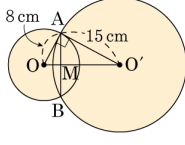
- ① $\frac{21}{4}\text{cm}$ ② $\frac{23}{4}\text{cm}$ ③ $\frac{25}{4}\text{cm}$
 ④ $\frac{27}{4}\text{cm}$ ⑤ $\frac{31}{4}\text{cm}$

해설



$$\begin{aligned} \sin C = \frac{3}{5} \text{ 에서 } \overline{AH} &= 3(\text{cm}) \\ \sin B = \frac{4}{5} &= \frac{3}{\overline{AB}} \\ \therefore \overline{AB} &= \frac{15}{4} \\ \overline{BH}^2 &= \left(\frac{15}{4}\right)^2 - 3^2 = \frac{81}{16} \\ \therefore \overline{BH} &= \frac{9}{4}(\text{cm}) \\ \overline{HC}^2 &= 5^2 - 3^2 = 4^2 \\ \therefore \overline{HC} &= 4(\text{cm}) \\ \overline{BC} = \overline{BH} + \overline{HC} &= \frac{9}{4} + 4 = \frac{25}{4}(\text{cm}) \end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 그림에서 두 원 O, O'의 반지름의 길이는 각각 8cm, 15cm 이고 $\angle OAO' = 90^\circ$ 일 때, 공통현 AB의 길이를 구하여라.



▶ 답 : cm

▷ 정답 : $\frac{240}{17}$ cm

해설

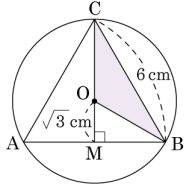
$$\overline{OO'} = \sqrt{15^2 + 8^2} = 17(\text{cm})$$

$$8 \times 15 \times \frac{1}{2} = 17 \times \overline{AM} \times \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\overline{AM} = \frac{120}{17}(\text{cm})$$

$$\therefore \overline{AB} = 2\overline{AM} = \frac{240}{17}(\text{cm})$$

5. 다음 그림과 같이 $\overline{AB} = \overline{BC}$ 인 이등변삼각형 ABC 에서 $\overline{BC} = 6\text{cm}$, $\overline{OM} = \sqrt{3}\text{cm}$ 일 때, $\triangle COB$ 의 넓이를 구하여라.



▶ 답 : cm^2

▷ 정답 : $3\sqrt{3}$ cm^2

해설

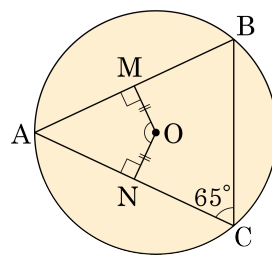
$$\overline{AB} = 6\text{cm}, \overline{BM} = 3\text{cm}, \overline{CM} = \sqrt{36 - 9} = \sqrt{27} = 3\sqrt{3}(\text{cm})$$

$$\triangle CMB = 3 \times 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2}(\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\triangle OMB = 3 \times \sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}(\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\triangle COB = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} = 3\sqrt{3}(\text{cm}^2)$$

6. 다음 그림에서 $\angle C = 65^\circ$, $\overline{OM} = \overline{ON}$ 일 때, $\angle MON$ 의 크기를 구하여라. (단, $\angle MON$ 은 $\square AMON$ 의 내 각이다.)



▶ 답: ○ —

▷ 정답 : $\angle \text{MON} = 130^\circ$

해설

$$\overline{OM} = \overline{ON} \Rightarrow \overline{AB} = \overline{AC} \text{ 이므로}$$

$\triangle ABC$ 는 이등변삼각형이다.

$$\angle A = 180^\circ - 65^\circ - 65^\circ = 50^\circ$$

따라서 $\angle MON = 360^\circ - 90^\circ - 90^\circ - 50^\circ = 130^\circ$ 이다.