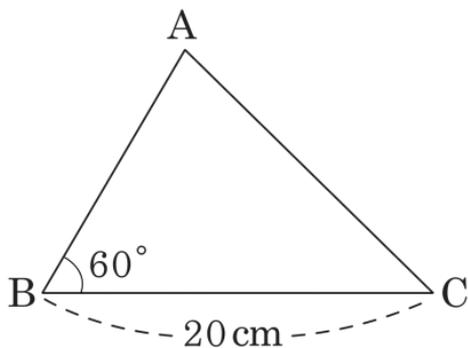


1. 다음 그림과 같은  $\triangle ABC$ 의 넓이가  $80\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$  일 때,  $\overline{AC}$ 의 길이를 구하여라.



▶ 답:                      cm

▷ 정답:  $4\sqrt{21}$  cm

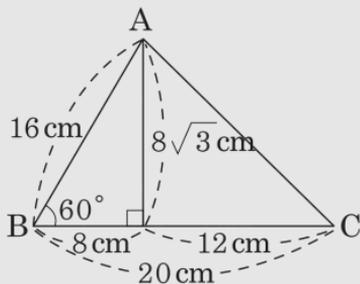
해설

$$\triangle ABC = \frac{1}{2} \times \overline{AB} \times \overline{BC} \times \sin 60^\circ = 80\sqrt{3}$$

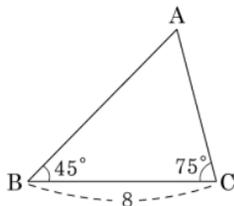
$$\frac{1}{2} \times \overline{AB} \times 20 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 80\sqrt{3}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \frac{80\sqrt{3}}{5\sqrt{3}} = 16 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AC} &= \sqrt{(8\sqrt{3})^2 + 12^2} \\ &= \sqrt{192 + 144} = \sqrt{336} \\ &= 4\sqrt{21} \text{ (cm)} \end{aligned}$$



2. 다음 그림의 삼각형 ABC 에서  $\angle B = 45^\circ$ ,  $\angle C = 75^\circ$ ,  $\overline{BC} = 8$  일 때,  $\overline{AC}$  의 길이를 구하면?



- ①  $\frac{8\sqrt{2}}{3}$       ②  $\frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3}$       ③  $\frac{8\sqrt{6}}{3}$       ④  $4\sqrt{3}$       ⑤  $4\sqrt{6}$

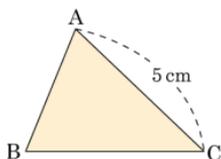
해설

$$\angle A = 180^\circ - 45^\circ - 75^\circ = 60^\circ$$

$$\overline{AC} \sin 60^\circ = 8 \sin 45^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned}\overline{AC} &= \frac{8 \times \sin 45^\circ}{\sin 60^\circ} = \frac{8 \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \\ &= \frac{8\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{8\sqrt{6}}{3}\end{aligned}$$

3. 다음 그림에서  $\overline{AC} = 5\text{cm}$  이고  $\sin B = \frac{4}{5}$ ,  $\sin C = \frac{3}{5}$  일 때,  $\overline{BC}$  의 길이는?

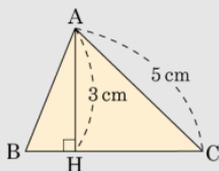


①  $\frac{21}{4}\text{cm}$   
④  $\frac{27}{4}\text{cm}$

②  $\frac{23}{4}\text{cm}$   
⑤  $\frac{31}{4}\text{cm}$

③  $\frac{25}{4}\text{cm}$

해설



$$\sin C = \frac{3}{5} \text{ 에서 } \overline{AH} = 3(\text{cm})$$

$$\sin B = \frac{4}{5} = \frac{3}{\overline{AB}}$$

$$\therefore \overline{AB} = \frac{15}{4}$$

$$\overline{BH}^2 = \left(\frac{15}{4}\right)^2 - 3^2 = \frac{81}{16}$$

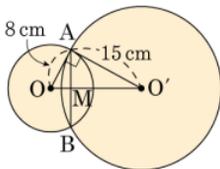
$$\therefore \overline{BH} = \frac{9}{4}(\text{cm})$$

$$\overline{HC}^2 = 5^2 - 3^2 = 4^2$$

$$\therefore \overline{HC} = 4(\text{cm})$$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{BH} + \overline{HC} = \frac{9}{4} + 4 = \frac{25}{4}(\text{cm})$$

4. 다음 그림에서 두 원 O, O' 의 반지름의 길이는 각각 8cm, 15cm 이고  $\angle OAO' = 90^\circ$  일 때, 공통현 AB 의 길이를 구하여라.



▶ 답:          cm

▶ 정답:  $\frac{240}{17}$  cm

해설

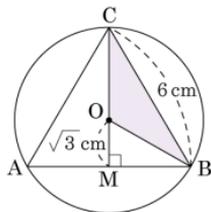
$$\overline{OO'} = \sqrt{15^2 + 8^2} = 17(\text{cm})$$

$$8 \times 15 \times \frac{1}{2} = 17 \times \overline{AM} \times \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\overline{AM} = \frac{120}{17}(\text{cm})$$

$$\therefore \overline{AB} = 2\overline{AM} = \frac{240}{17}(\text{cm})$$

5. 다음 그림과 같이  $\overline{AB} = \overline{BC}$  인 이등변삼각형 ABC 에서  $\overline{BC} = 6\text{cm}$ ,  $\overline{OM} = \sqrt{3}\text{cm}$  일 때,  $\triangle COB$  의 넓이를 구하여라.



▶ 답 :  $\text{cm}^2$

▷ 정답 :  $3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$

해설

$$\overline{AB} = 6\text{cm}, \overline{BM} = 3\text{cm}, \overline{CM} = \sqrt{36 - 9} = \sqrt{27} = 3\sqrt{3}(\text{cm})$$

$$\triangle CMB = 3 \times 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2}(\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\triangle OMB = 3 \times \sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}(\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\triangle COB = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} = 3\sqrt{3}(\text{cm}^2)$$

