

1. $2\sqrt{3} \div 3\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{27}$ 을 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $3\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2\sqrt{3} \div 3\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{27} &= 2\sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}} \times 3\sqrt{3} \\ &= \frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ &= 3\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

2. $5\sqrt{2} \div 3\sqrt{5} \times 6\sqrt{10}$ 을 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 20

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 5\sqrt{2} \div 3\sqrt{5} \times 6\sqrt{10} &= 5\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{3\sqrt{5}} \times 6\sqrt{10} \\ &= 10\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2} \\ &= 10 \times 2 \\ &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

3. 식 $2(\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{7}) \div (\sqrt{28} \times \sqrt{3})$ 을 간단히 하면?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 12 \times 7}{28 \times 3}} = 2$$

4. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{12}$ 을 간단히 한 것은?

- ① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $2\sqrt{2}$ ③ $3\sqrt{2}$ ④ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{6 \times 3}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{18}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

5. $\sqrt{\frac{6}{5}} \div \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{\frac{20}{3}}$ 을 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 2

해설

$$\sqrt{\frac{6}{5}} \div \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{\frac{20}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} = 2$$

6. $6\sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} = a\sqrt{2}$ 을 만족하는 유리수 a 의 값은?

① 10

② 15

③ 20

④ 25

⑤ 30

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 6\sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} &= \frac{6\sqrt{6}}{3\sqrt{2}} \times 5\sqrt{6} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} \times 5\sqrt{6} = 10\sqrt{3^2 \times 2} \\ &= 30\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$30\sqrt{2} = a\sqrt{2}$$

$$\therefore a = 30$$

7. $\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \div 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ ③ $\sqrt{5}$ ④ $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}$ ⑤ $\sqrt{15}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \div 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} &= \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}\end{aligned}$$

8. $2\sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$ 을 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 2

해설

$$2\sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} = 2\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} = 2$$

9. $\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \div \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 를 간단히 한 것은?

① 2

② $2\sqrt{5}$

③ $3\sqrt{2}$

④ $3\sqrt{5}$

⑤ $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \div \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{5}} &= \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{3}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{\frac{30 \times 5}{10 \times 3}} = 2\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

10. $2\sqrt{133} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{19}}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 266

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2\sqrt{133} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{19}} &= 2\sqrt{133} \times \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{19} \\ &= 2\sqrt{133 \times 7 \times 19} \\ &= 2\sqrt{133^2} \\ &= 266 \end{aligned}$$

11. $\frac{\sqrt{24}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{6}} = a\sqrt{2}$ 을 만족하는 유리수 a 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{24}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{6}} &= \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{15}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{6^2 \times 30}}{\sqrt{3^2 \times 15}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

12. $\sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{18}}{6} = a\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = \frac{1}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{18}}{6} \\ &= \sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{6}{3\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = a\sqrt{3} \text{ 이므로 } a = \frac{1}{3} \text{ 이다.} \end{aligned}$$

13. 다음 식을 간단히 나타낸 것 중 틀린 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{\sqrt{48}}{3} \div \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = -12$$

$$\textcircled{3} 2\sqrt{21} \div \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$\textcircled{5} 3\sqrt{14} \div (-\sqrt{7}) \times \sqrt{6} = -6\sqrt{3}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{8} &= \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \frac{\sqrt{48}}{3} \div \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} \times \sqrt{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} \times (-3\sqrt{3}) \\ &= -12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} 2\sqrt{21} \div \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3} &= 2\sqrt{\frac{21}{7}} \times \sqrt{3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{6}} &= 6\sqrt{\frac{3 \times 5}{3 \times 5 \times 6}} \\ &= 6 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} 3\sqrt{14} \div (-\sqrt{7}) \times \sqrt{6} &= 3 \times \left(-\frac{\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{7}}\right) \times \sqrt{6} \\ &= 3 \times (-\sqrt{2}) \times \sqrt{6} \\ &= -6\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$