

1. $\sqrt{75} - \frac{9}{\sqrt{3}}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $2\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{75} - \frac{9}{\sqrt{3}} &= \sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 3} - \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} \\ &= 5\sqrt{3} - \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{3} \\ &= 5\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

2. $3\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} - \sqrt{72}$ 을 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $-3\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{3\sqrt{10}\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}} - \sqrt{3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2} \\&= \frac{3 \times 5 \times \sqrt{2}}{5} - 6\sqrt{2} \\&= 3\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} \\&= -3\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

3. $5\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{75} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{12} = a\sqrt{2} + b\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, 유리수 a, b 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a = 4$

▷ 정답 : $b = -3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 5\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{75} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{12} \\ &= 5\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= 4\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

이다. 따라서 $a = 4, b = -3$ 이다.

4. $\sqrt{125} + \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{15} \right) - \sqrt{75} = a\sqrt{3} + b\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $a+b$ 의 값을 구하여라. (단, a, b 는 유리수)

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a+b = -2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{125} + \sqrt{3} \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{15} \right) - \sqrt{75} \\ &= 5\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} - 5\sqrt{3} \\ &= -5\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{5} \\ &\therefore a = -5, b = 3 \\ &\text{따라서 } a+b = -5+3 = -2 \text{ 이다.} \end{aligned}$$

5. 다음 중 $\sqrt{18} + 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}$ 을 바르게 계산한 것은?

① $\sqrt{2}$

② $2\sqrt{2}$

③ $3\sqrt{2}$

④ $4\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $5\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 3\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} \\ &= 5\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} \\ &= 4\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

6. $\sqrt{48} - 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{27}}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}$

② $-\frac{3}{4}\sqrt{3}$

③ $\frac{3}{4}\sqrt{3}$

④ $\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}$

⑤ $\frac{5}{3}\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$4\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{3}{3\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{5}{3}\sqrt{3}$$

7. $\frac{6}{\sqrt{12}} + \sqrt{48} \times (-\sqrt{3})^2$ 을 간단히 나타내면?

① $11\sqrt{3}$

② $13\sqrt{3}$

③ $15\sqrt{3}$

④ $-13\sqrt{3}$

⑤ $-15\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{6}{\sqrt{12}} + \sqrt{48} \times (-\sqrt{3})^2 &= \frac{6}{2\sqrt{3}} + 4\sqrt{3} \times (-\sqrt{3})^2 \\ &= \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} + 4\sqrt{3} \times 3 \\ &= \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{3} + 12\sqrt{3} \\ &= \sqrt{3} + 12\sqrt{3} \\ &= 13\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

8. $\sqrt{8} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{32}} = k\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, k 의 값은?

① 2

② $\frac{23}{12}$

③ $\frac{47}{24}$

④ 3

⑤ $\frac{57}{24}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} &= 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} \\ &= \frac{48\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}}{24} \\ &= \frac{47\sqrt{2}}{24} \end{aligned}$$

9. $\frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{32} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = a\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하면?

① $\frac{1}{2}$

② $-\frac{1}{2}$

③ 1

④ $-\frac{3}{2}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{32} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{16 \times 2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ &= -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \therefore a &= -\frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

10. 다음 중 계산이 틀린 것은?

① $\sqrt{20} + 3\sqrt{45} = 11\sqrt{5}$

② $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{27} = 5\sqrt{3}$

③ $\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{28} = -\sqrt{7}$

④ $\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{24} = 3\sqrt{6}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{10} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{5} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{10}$

해설

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{10} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{5} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{10} - \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{10} = -\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{10}$

11. 다음 중 계산이 옳은 것은?

① $\sqrt{50} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{5} + 8\sqrt{2}$

② $\frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3}$

③ $3\sqrt{12} - 4\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3}$

④ $\sqrt{32} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{18} - 4\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{2}$

해설

④ $\sqrt{32} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} = 4\sqrt{2} - \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}$
 $= 4\sqrt{2} - \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2}$
 $= \sqrt{2}$

① $\sqrt{50} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2}$

② $\frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}}$
 $= \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$
 $= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$

③ $3\sqrt{12} - 4\sqrt{3} = 3 \times 2\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}$

⑤ $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{18} - 4\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}$

12. 다음 중 $3\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{20}+\sqrt{32}-2\sqrt{18}$ 을 간단히 하였을 때, 올바른 것은?

- ① $\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{2}$ ② $2\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{2}$ ③ $\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{2}$
④ $2\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{5}-3\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$3\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{5}+4\sqrt{2}-6\sqrt{2}=\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{2}$$

13. $\sqrt{18} + \sqrt{48} - 2\sqrt{27} + 3\sqrt{50}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $14\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{3}$

② $14\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{3}$

③ $18\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$

④ $18\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3}$

⑤ $24\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{18} + \sqrt{48} - 2\sqrt{27} + 3\sqrt{50} \\ &= 3\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{3} - 6\sqrt{3} + 15\sqrt{2} \\ &= (3\sqrt{2} + 15\sqrt{2}) + (4\sqrt{3} - 6\sqrt{3}) \\ &= 18\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

14. 다음 식을 간단히 하면?

$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{2}(2 + \sqrt{6})$$

- ① $\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$ ② $\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}$ ③ $\sqrt{2} - 2$
④ $2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{2}(2 + \sqrt{6}) \\ &= \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2} - (2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3}) \\ &= 4\sqrt{2} - (2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3}) \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

15. $\frac{\sqrt{32}}{\sqrt{2}} - 3 = A$, $\frac{12}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{12} = B$ 일 때, $A + \sqrt{2}B$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $1 + 2\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$A = \frac{\sqrt{32} \times \sqrt{2}}{2} - 3 = 4 - 3 = 1$$

$$\sqrt{2}B = \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{12}{\sqrt{3}} - 2\sqrt{3} \right) = \frac{12\sqrt{6}}{3} - 2\sqrt{6} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$\therefore A + \sqrt{2}B = 1 + 2\sqrt{6}$$

16. $\sqrt{108} - \sqrt{48} - \sqrt{27} + \sqrt{24}$ 를 $a\sqrt{3} + b\sqrt{6}$ 의 꼴로 고칠 때, $a - b$ 의 값은?

① -3 ② -1 ③ 0 ④ 1 ⑤ 3

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{108} - \sqrt{48} - \sqrt{27} + \sqrt{24} \\ &= 6\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6} \\ &= -\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6} \\ \therefore a - b &= -1 - 2 = -3 \end{aligned}$$

17. $\sqrt{192} - \sqrt{54} - \sqrt{108} + \sqrt{24}$ 를 $a\sqrt{3} + b\sqrt{6}$ 의 꼴로 고칠 때, $a - b$ 의 값을 구하면?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{192} - \sqrt{54} - \sqrt{108} + \sqrt{24} \\ &= 8\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{6} - 6\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6} \\ \therefore a &= 2, b = -1 \\ \therefore a - b &= 2 - (-1) = 3 \end{aligned}$$

18. $a = \sqrt{2}$, $b = \sqrt{3}$ 일 때, $\frac{3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{24}$ 를 a , b 로 나타내면?

① $6ab$

② $5ab$

③ $2a + 2b$

④ $3a + 2b$

⑤ $3a + 3b$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{24} = 3\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{6} = 5\sqrt{6}$$

$$a = \sqrt{2}, b = \sqrt{3} \text{ 에서 } ab = \sqrt{6} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\therefore 5\sqrt{6} = 5ab$$

19. $a = \sqrt{2}$, $b = \sqrt{3}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{216} + \frac{\sqrt{24}}{\sqrt{2}}$ 를 a , b 로 나타내면?

① $6a + 2b$

② $6a + 2ab$

③ $6ab + 2b$

④ $2ab + 6b$

⑤ $2a + 6ab$

해설

$$\sqrt{216} = \sqrt{2^3 \times 3^3} = 2\sqrt{2} \times 3\sqrt{3} = 2a \times 3b = 6ab$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{24}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{24} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{48}}{2} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{2} = 2\sqrt{3} = 2b$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{216} + \left(\frac{\sqrt{24}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = 6ab + 2b$$

20. 다음 보기 중에서 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

보기

- ㉠ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} - 2\sqrt{6} = -\frac{7\sqrt{6}}{6}$
㉡ $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2} - 2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}$
㉢ $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - 3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{32} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4}$
㉤ $\sqrt{192} - \sqrt{54} - \sqrt{108} + \sqrt{24} = 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6}$

① ㉠, ㉡

② ㉠, ㉡, ㉢

③ ㉠, ㉢

④ ㉠, ㉢, ㉤

⑤ ㉠, ㉡, ㉢, ㉤

해설

- ㉠ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} - 2\sqrt{6} = \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{6} - 2\sqrt{6} = -\frac{7\sqrt{6}}{6}$
㉡ $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2} - 2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$
 $= 4\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$
 $= 2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$
㉢ $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - 3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{32} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} + \sqrt{2} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4}$
㉤ $\sqrt{192} - \sqrt{54} - \sqrt{108} + \sqrt{24}$
 $= 8\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{6} - 6\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6}$

21. 다음 식의 계산 결과가 틀린 것은?

① $\sqrt{24} + 5\sqrt{6} = 7\sqrt{6}$

② $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{48} = \sqrt{3}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{45}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{6} = -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{6}$

④ $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{50} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{3} + 7\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $5\sqrt{3} + \frac{15}{\sqrt{3}} - 2\sqrt{75} = 0$

해설

① $\sqrt{24} + 5\sqrt{6} = 2\sqrt{6} + 5\sqrt{6} = 7\sqrt{6}$

② $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{48} = 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{3}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{45}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{6}$
 $= \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{6} - \frac{9\sqrt{5}}{6} + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{6}$
 $= -\frac{6\sqrt{5}}{6} = -\sqrt{5}$

④ $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{50} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2}$
 $= \sqrt{3} + 7\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $5\sqrt{3} + \frac{15}{\sqrt{3}} - 2\sqrt{75}$
 $= 5\sqrt{3} + \frac{15\sqrt{3}}{3} - 10\sqrt{3}$
 $= 5\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{3} - 10\sqrt{3} = 0$

22. $\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = k\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, k 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $k = \frac{2}{3}$

해설

$$\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$\therefore k = \frac{2}{3}$$

23. $\frac{4\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{162}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $13\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{4\sqrt{6}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{9 \times 9 \times 2} \\&= \frac{4 \times 3\sqrt{2}}{3} + 9\sqrt{2} \\&= 4\sqrt{2} + 9\sqrt{2} \\&= 13\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

24. $x = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{3}$, $y = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{3}$ 일 때, $\frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{x+y}{\sqrt{3}}$ 를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $\frac{4}{3}$

해설

$$x+y = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$x-y = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore (\text{준식}) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) \\ &= \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} \\ &= \frac{4}{3}\end{aligned}$$

25. $a = \frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}}{2}$, $b = \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}}{2}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{5}(a+b) + \sqrt{3}(a-b)$ 를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : 8

해설

$$a+b = \frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}}{2} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$a-b = \frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}}{2} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \sqrt{5}(a+b) + \sqrt{3}(a-b) &= \sqrt{5}\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{3} \\ &= 5 + 3 \\ &= 8\end{aligned}$$

26. 다음 보기 중에서 옳은 것을 모두 골라라.

보기

㉠ $\sqrt{20} - \sqrt{45} + \sqrt{80} = -\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{10}$

㉡ $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{48} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{75} = 4\sqrt{3}$

㉢ $\sqrt{32} - \sqrt{18} + \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{48} = \sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{3}$

㉣ $\frac{5}{\sqrt{5}} - \frac{30}{\sqrt{45}} = -9\sqrt{5}$

㉤ $\sqrt{125} - \sqrt{5} - \frac{15}{\sqrt{5}} = 2\sqrt{5}$

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : ㉡

▶ 정답 : ㉢

해설

㉠ $\sqrt{20} - \sqrt{45} + \sqrt{80} = 2\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{5} = 3\sqrt{5}$

㉡ $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{48} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{75}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3} = 4\sqrt{3}$

㉢ $4\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{3}$

㉣ $\frac{5}{\sqrt{5}} - \frac{30}{\sqrt{45}} = \sqrt{5} - \frac{30}{3\sqrt{5}}$

$= \sqrt{5} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{5}}$

$= \sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} = -\sqrt{5}$

㉤ $\sqrt{125} - \sqrt{5} - \frac{15}{\sqrt{5}} = 5\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5}$

27. 다음 보기 중에서 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

보기

- ㉠ $\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{45} + \sqrt{40} = -\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{10}$
- ㉡ $\sqrt{24} + \sqrt{54} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{12} = 5\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}$
- ㉢ $\sqrt{18} - \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{48} - \sqrt{12} = \sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3}$
- ㉤ $\frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{28}{\sqrt{28}} = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7}$
- ㉥ $\sqrt{80} - \sqrt{20} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{5}$

① ㉠, ㉡ ② ㉠, ㉢ ③ ㉡, ㉢ ④ ㉡, ㉤ ⑤ ㉢, ㉤

해설

- ㉠ $\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{45} + \sqrt{40}$
 $= \sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{10}$
 $= 3\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5}$
- ㉡ $\sqrt{24} + \sqrt{54} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{12}$
 $= 2\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3}$
 $= 5\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}$
- ㉢ $\sqrt{18} - \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{48} - \sqrt{12}$
 $= 3\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3}$
 $= \sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3}$
- ㉤ $\frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{28}{\sqrt{28}}$
 $= \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{28}$
 $= \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{7}$
- ㉥ $\sqrt{80} - \sqrt{20} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{5}}$
 $= 4\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5}$
 $= 0$

28. $\sqrt{45} + \sqrt{80} - k\sqrt{5} = 0$ 일 때, 유리수 k 의 값은?

① 5

② 6

③ 7

④ 8

⑤ 9

해설

$$3\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{5} - k\sqrt{5} = 0$$

$$7\sqrt{5} = k\sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore k = 7$$

29. $\sqrt{2} = a$, $\sqrt{3} = b$ 라고 할 때, $\sqrt{8} + 2\sqrt{27} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{54}} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{18}}$ 을 a, b 를 이용하여 나타내면?

① $\frac{1}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab$
③ $\frac{5}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab$
⑤ $\frac{3}{2}a + 4b + \frac{1}{3}ab$

② $\frac{3}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab$
④ $\frac{1}{2}a + 4b + \frac{1}{3}ab$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + \frac{6}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} \\&= 2\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\&= \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3} \\&= \frac{3}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab\end{aligned}$$

30. $\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{6} \right) - \sqrt{18} = a\sqrt{2} + b\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, $a + b$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a + b = -1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{27} + \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{6} \right) - \sqrt{18} \\ &= 3\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2} \\ &= -3\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3} \\ &\therefore a = -3, b = 2 \\ &\text{따라서 } a + b = -3 + 2 = -1 \text{ 이다.} \end{aligned}$$