

1. $-\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $-\sqrt{2}$ ③ $\sqrt{3}$ ④ $-\sqrt{3}$ ⑤ $\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$-\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = -\sqrt{3 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{2}} = -\sqrt{3}$$

2. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $3\sqrt{3} \times 2\sqrt{2} = 6\sqrt{6}$

② $\sqrt{5} \times 3\sqrt{5} = 15$

③ $2\sqrt{7} \times 2\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} = 4\sqrt{3}$

④ $-3\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{\frac{5}{4}} \times -5\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = 30$

⑤ $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{5}$

해설

⑤ $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{15}$

3. $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{27} \times \sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{20} \times \sqrt{21}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $90\sqrt{7}$

② $270\sqrt{7}$

③ $810\sqrt{7}$

④ 90

⑤ 270

해설

(준식)

$$= \sqrt{3} \times 3 \times 3\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times 2\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7}$$

$$= 81 \times 5 \times 2\sqrt{7}$$

$$= 810\sqrt{7}$$

4. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{15}$

③ $2\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7} = 14$

⑤ $\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{6} = 4\sqrt{3}$

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -35$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \times \sqrt{\frac{7}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{7}{5}}$

해설

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -\sqrt{35}$

5. 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{32} = 8$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 7\sqrt{2} \times (-\sqrt{2}) = -14$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 3\sqrt{10} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = 24$$

① ㉠, ㉡

② ㉠, ㉢

③ ㉠, ㉣

④ ㉠, ㉡, ㉣

⑤ ㉠, ㉢, ㉣

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3 \times 2} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

6. $5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $15\sqrt{2}$ ② 15 ③ $10\sqrt{3}$ ④ $10\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ 10

해설

$$5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{18 \times 2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{36}}{3} = 10$$

7. $4\sqrt{12} \times \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{3}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 36

해설

$$4\sqrt{12} \times \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{2} \times \sqrt{3} = 4 \times 3 \times 3 = 36$$

8. $\sqrt{3.6} \times \sqrt{4.9}$ 를 계산하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 4.2

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{3.6} \times \sqrt{4.9} &= \sqrt{3.6 \times 4.9} = \sqrt{\frac{36}{10} \times \frac{49}{10}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{6^2 \times 7^2}{10^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{(6 \times 7)^2}{10^2}} \\ &= \frac{42}{10} = 4.2\end{aligned}$$

9. $\sqrt{16.9} \times \sqrt{640}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① 88 ② 104 ③ 136 ④ 144 ⑤ 1040

해설

$$\sqrt{16.9} \times \sqrt{640} = \sqrt{\frac{169}{10}} \times \sqrt{64 \times 10} = 13 \times 8 = 104$$

10. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a, b 의 곱 ab 의 값은?

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{a}, \quad 3\sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{b}$$

- ① 1 ② $\sqrt{2}$ ③ $\sqrt{3}$ ④ 2 ⑤ 3

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$3\sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{9 \times \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{b}$$

$$\therefore a = 2, b = \frac{3}{2} \text{ 이므로 } ab = 3$$

11. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a, b 에 대해 $a+b$ 를 구하여라.

$$4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{a}, \quad \sqrt{\frac{9}{15}} \times \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{b}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a+b=197$

해설

$$4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = 8\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{192} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{9}{15}} \times \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{b} \text{ 이므로 } a=192, b=5$$

$$\therefore a+b=197$$

12. $a = \sqrt{3}, b = \sqrt{7}$ 일 때, $\frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b}$ 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② $3\sqrt{7}$ ③ 4 ④ 21 ⑤ 49

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{b}{a} &= \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3} \\ \frac{a}{b} &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7} \\ \therefore \frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b} &= \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7} = \frac{\sqrt{21^2}}{21} = 1\end{aligned}$$

13. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

- ㉠ $\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1}{2}$
- ㉡ $-\sqrt{60} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = -4\sqrt{10}$
- ㉢ $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{12} = 6$
- ㉣ $\sqrt{0.1} \times \sqrt{0.9} = \sqrt{0.09} = 0.03$
- ㉤ $3\sqrt{5} \times 2\sqrt{7} = 6\sqrt{35}$

- ① ㉠, ㉡ ② ㉠, ㉣ ③ ㉡, ㉣ ④ ㉡, ㉣ ⑤ ㉢, ㉤

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \text{㉡ } -\sqrt{60} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} &= -\sqrt{60 \times \frac{2}{3}} \\ &= -\sqrt{40} = -2\sqrt{10} \\ \text{㉣ } \sqrt{0.1} \times \sqrt{0.9} &= \sqrt{0.09} = 0.3 \end{aligned}$$

14. $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times (-3\sqrt{2}) \times 2\sqrt{5} = a\sqrt{b}$ 일 때, $a - b$ 의 값은?

- ① -36 ② -30 ③ -24 ④ 24 ⑤ 36

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times (-3\sqrt{2}) \times 2\sqrt{5} = -30\sqrt{6}$$

$$a = -30, b = 6$$

$$\therefore a - b = -36$$

15. $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{35} = a\sqrt{7}$ 일 때 a 의 값을 구하면?

- ① 6 ② 15 ③ 24 ④ 30 ⑤ 36

해설

$$2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{7} = 30\sqrt{7}$$

16. $-5\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{7}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{13}}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -10

해설

$$\begin{aligned} -5\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{7}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{13}} &= -5 \times \sqrt{\frac{7 \times 26 \times 2}{7 \times 13}} \\ &= -5\sqrt{4} = -10 \end{aligned}$$

17. $-2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① -10 ② -8 ③ -6 ④ -4 ⑤ -2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \\ & = -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{11} \times \sqrt{2}} \times 4\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = -8 \end{aligned}$$

18. $2 \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{a} = 3 \times \sqrt{6}$ 를 만족하는 양의 유리수 a 의 값은?

- ① 3 ② $\frac{7}{2}$ ③ 4 ④ $\frac{9}{2}$ ⑤ 5

해설

$$\text{좌변} = \sqrt{4 \times 3 \times a}, \text{우변} = \sqrt{9 \times 6} = \sqrt{54}$$

$$4 \times 3 \times a = 54$$

$$\therefore a = \frac{9}{2}$$

19. $6\sqrt{2} = 2 \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{x}$ 일 때, 양의 유리수 x 를 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $x = 3$

해설

$$6\sqrt{2} = 2 \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{72} = \sqrt{24} \times \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x} = \frac{\sqrt{72}}{\sqrt{24}} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

20. $y = a\sqrt{x}$ 가 $x = 4$ 일 때, $y = 8$ 이다. 이때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 4$

해설

$$8 = a\sqrt{4}$$

$$8 = a \times 2$$

$$\therefore a = 4$$

21. $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{2a} = 24$ 일 때, 자연수 a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 2$

해설

$$\sqrt{2 \times 3 \times a \times 12 \times 2a} = 24$$

$$\sqrt{4^2 \times 3^2 \times a^2} = 24$$

$$12\sqrt{a^2} = 24$$

$$12a = 24$$

$$\therefore a = 2$$