

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $(-1)^3 \times (-1)^2 = -1$       ②  $(-1^2) \times (+1)^2 = -1$   
③  $(+2^2) \times (-1^2) = -2$       ④  $(+2)^2 \times (+2)^3 = 32$   
⑤  $(-3)^2 \times (+1)^2 = 9$

해설

③  $(+2^2) \times (-1^2) = 4 \times (-1) = -4$

2. 다음을 계산한 결과로 옳은 것은?

$$-(-1)^{10} + (-1)^{15} + (-1)^{21}$$

- ① -3      ② -1      ③ 0      ④ 1      ⑤ 3

해설

$$(-1)^{\frac{n}{2}} = -1, (-1)^{\frac{n+1}{2}} = 1$$

$$-(-1)^{10} + (-1)^{15} + (-1)^{21}$$

$$= -1 - 1 - 1$$

$$= -3$$

3. 다음 중 계산 결과가 두 번째로 작은 것은?

- Ⓐ  $(-1)^2 + 6 \times (-2)^3$  Ⓑ  $(-6) \times (-2)^2 + 3$   
Ⓑ  $(-3)^2 \times (-2)^3 + (-6)$  Ⓒ  $12 - (-4)^2 \times (-1)$   
Ⓒ  $(-4) - 2^3 + (-3)^3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-1)^2 + 6 \times (-2)^3 = 1 + 6 \times (-8) \\ & = 1 + (-48) \\ & = -47 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-6) \times (-2)^2 + 3 = (-6) \times 4 + 3 \\ & = -24 + 3 \\ & = -21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (-3)^2 \times (-2)^3 + (-6) = 9 \times (-8) + (-6) \\ & = (-72) + (-6) \\ & = -78 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 12 - (-4)^2 \times (-1) = 12 - \{- (16) \times 1\} \\ & = 12 - (-16) \\ & = 12 + 16 \\ & = 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (-4) - 2^3 + (-3)^3 = (-4) - 8 + (-27) \\ & = (-4) + (-8) + (-27) \\ & = -(4 + 8 + 27) \\ & = -39 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore -78 < -47 < -39 < -21 < 28$$

4. 다음을 계산하면?

$$15 - [6 \times \{(-3)^2 + 5\} + 2^3]$$

- ① -77      ② -34      ③ -14      ④ -9      ⑤ 2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 15 - [6 \times \{(-3)^2 + 5\} + 2^3] \\ &= 15 - [6 \times \{(+9) + 5\} + 8] \\ &= 15 - \{6 \times (+14) + 8\} \\ &= 15 - (84 + 8) \\ &= 15 - 92 \\ &= -77 \end{aligned}$$

5.  $A - (-2)^2 \times 3 = -5$ ,  $(-3^3) \div B + 8 = 11$  일 때,  $A - B$ 의 값으로 옳은 것은?

① 15      ② 16      ③ 17      ④ 18      ⑤ 19

해설

$$A - (-2)^2 \times 3 = A - 4 \times 3 = A - 12 = -5$$

$$A = -5 + 12 = 7$$

$$(-3^3) \div B + 8 = -27 \div B + 8 = 11$$

$$-27 \div B = 11 - 8 = 3$$

$$B = \frac{(-27)}{3} = -9$$

$$\therefore A - B = 7 - (-9) = 7 + 9 = 16$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $(-1)^3 \times (-1) = -2$       ②  $(-1^2) \times (-2) = 2$   
③  $(-2)^3 \times (-1) = 8$       ④  $(-2)^3 \times (-1)^2 = -8$   
⑤  $-4^2 \times (-3)^2 = -144$

해설

①  $(-1)^3 \times (-1) = (-1) \times (-1) = 1$

7. 다음 중 계산이 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $(-3)^2 - (-3) = 12$       ②  $-3^2 - (-3) = -6$   
③  $-3 - (-3)^2 = -12$       ④  $\textcircled{4} -3^2 + (-3) = -6$   
⑤  $(-2)^2 - (-4) = 8$

해설

④  $-3^2 + (-3) = -9 + (-3) = -12$

8. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 작은 것은?

- ①  $-2^2 - (-3)^3 + 7$       ②  $(-4) \times (-5)^2$   
③  $(-16) \times (-1)^3 - 19$       ④  $18 \div (-3)^2 \times (-1)^2$   
⑤  $35 - 14 \times (-2^2)$

해설

①  $-2^2 - (-3)^3 + 7 = -4 - (-27) + 7$

$= -4 + 27 + 7 = 30$

②  $(-4) \times (-5)^2 = (-4) \times (+25) = -100$

③  $(-16) \times (-1)^3 - 19 = (-16) \times (-1) - 19$

$= 16 - 19 = -3$

④  $18 \div (-3)^2 \times (-1)^2 = 18 \div (+9) \times (+1)$

$= 2 \times (+1) = 2$

⑤  $35 - 14 \times (-2^2) = 35 - 14 \times (-4)$

$= 35 + 56 = 91$

9. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

①  $(-2) \times (+3) = 6$

③  $-2^2 \times (-3)^2 = 36$

⑤  $(-1)^3 \times (-1)^2 = 1$

②  $(-2)^3 \times (-3)^2 = -72$

④  $(-2)^3 \times (-1)^3 = -8$

해설

②  $(-2)^3 \times (-3)^2 = (-8) \times 9 = -72$

10.  $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 \times \left(-\frac{18}{5}\right) \times (-3^2)$  을 계산하면?

- ①  $-\frac{1}{5}$       ②  $\frac{1}{5}$       ③  $-\frac{2}{5}$       ④  $\frac{2}{5}$       ⑤  $-\frac{6}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 \times \left(-\frac{18}{5}\right) \times (-3^2) &= \left(-\frac{1}{27}\right) \times \left(-\frac{18}{5}\right) \times (-9) \\ &= -\frac{6}{5} \end{aligned}$$

11. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $(-3)^2 \times (-1) = -9$       ②  $-3^2 \times (-1) = 9$   
③  $(-2)^2 \times (-3)^2 = -36$       ④  $-(-1)^3 \times (-2)^2 = 4$   
⑤  $(-1)^{10} \times (-1)^{15} = -1$

해설

③  $(-2)^2 \times (-3)^2 = 4 \times 9 = 36$

12. 다음 중 계산 결과 중 0에 가장 먼 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2^2 - 1 \times 3^2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-12) \div (-2)^2 - (-2)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-5)^2 \times 2^2 + (-10)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 5^2 - (-2)^3 + 3^2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 75 \div (-5)^2 \times 2^2$$

해설

원점에서 멀수로 절댓값이 크다.

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad 2^2 - 1 \times 3^2 &= 4 - 1 \times 9 \\ &= 4 - 9 = -5 \\ &|-5| = 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad (-12) \div (-2)^2 - (-2) &= (-12) \div 4 + 2 \\ &= -3 + 2 = -1 \\ &|-1| = 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad (-5)^2 \times 2^2 + (-10) &= 25 \times 4 - 10 \\ &= 100 - 10 = 90 \\ &|90| = 90\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad 5^2 - (-2)^3 + 3^2 &= 25 - (-8) + 9 \\ &= 25 + 8 + 9 = 42 \\ &|42| = 42\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad 75 \div (-5)^2 \times 2^2 &= 75 \div 25 \times 4 \\ &= 3 \times 4 = 12 \\ &|12| = 12\end{aligned}$$

계산 결과 중 절댓값이 가장 큰 것은 ③의 90이다.

13.  $(-1)^2 \times (-6) \times (-2) \div (-3)$  을 계산하면?

- ① -36      ② -4      ③ 1      ④ 4      ⑤ 36

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = 1 \times (-6) \times (-2) \div (-3) = -4$$

14.  $(-2) \times (-3^2) \div 6$  을 계산한 것을 고르면?

- ① -2      ② 3      ③ -3      ④ 2      ⑤ -1

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = (-2) \times (-9) \div 6 = 18 \div 6 = 3$$

15. 다음 중 계산 결과가 다른 하나는?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} (-2) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times (-3) & \textcircled{2} (+12) \div (-4) \times \frac{8}{3} \\ \textcircled{3} \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \times \frac{20}{3} \div 5 & \textcircled{4} (-4) \div \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{3} \\ \textcircled{5} (-14) \div \left(-\frac{7}{8}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) & \end{array}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} (+6) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = (+6) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -8$$

$$\textcircled{2} (+12) \div (-4) \times \frac{8}{3} = (-3) \times \frac{8}{3} = -8$$

$$\textcircled{3} \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \times \frac{20}{3} \div 5 = (-30) \div 5 = -6$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-4) \div \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{3} = (-4) \times 6 \times \frac{1}{3} = -8$$

$$\textcircled{5} (+7) \div \left(-\frac{7}{8}\right) = (+7) \times \left(-\frac{8}{7}\right) = -8$$

16.  $(-2) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times (-15)$  를 계산하면?

- ① -19      ② 11      ③ -26      ④ -45      ⑤ 30

해설

$$(-2) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times (-15) = -45$$

17.  $(-4) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{5}{6}$  를 계산하면?

- ① 1      ② 2      ③ 3      ④ 4      ⑤ 5

해설

$$(-4) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \frac{5}{6} = 5$$

18.  $(-20) \div \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \frac{15}{14}$  를 계산하면?

- ① -2      ②  $-\frac{11}{3}$       ③  $\frac{31}{5}$       ④  $\frac{53}{6}$       ⑤  $\frac{90}{7}$

해설

$$(-20) \times \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \times \frac{15}{14} = \frac{90}{7}$$

19.  $\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \frac{12}{17}$  를 계산하면?

- ①  $\frac{1}{17}$       ②  $\frac{2}{17}$       ③  $\frac{3}{17}$       ④  $\frac{4}{17}$       ⑤  $\frac{5}{17}$

해설

$$\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \frac{12}{17} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{12}{17} = \frac{3}{17}$$

20. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

①  $(-6) \times 2 \div (-4)$

②  $(-24) \div (-8) \times (-1)$

③  $18 \div (-6)$

④  $(-5) \times (-3) \div (-5)$

⑤  $27 \div (-3) \div (3)$

해설

①  $(-6) \times 2 \div (-4) = 3$

②  $(-24) \div (-8) \times (-1) = -3$

③  $18 \div (-6) = -3$

④  $(-5) \times (-3) \div (-5) = -3$

⑤  $27 \div (-3) \div (3) = -3$

21. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ①  $4 \times (-4)$       ②  $(-2) \times (+8)$   
③  $(-14) - (+2)$       ④  $(-32) \div (-4) \times (-2)$   
⑤  $(-1) \times (+16) \times (-1)$

해설

- ①  $4 \times (-4) = -16$   
②  $(-2) \times (+8) = -16$   
③  $(-14) + (-2) = -16$   
④  $(-32) \div (-4) \times (-2) = (+8) \times (-2) = -16$   
⑤  $(-1) \times (+16) \times (-1) = +16$

22.  $\frac{8}{9} \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{10} \div \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$  을 계산한 것은?

- ①  $\frac{4}{5}$       ②  $\frac{1}{5}$       ③  $\frac{12}{5}$       ④  $\frac{14}{5}$       ⑤ 3

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{8}{9} \div \frac{4}{9} - \frac{1}{10} \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\&= \frac{8}{9} \times \frac{9}{4} - \frac{1}{10} \times (-8) \\&= 2 - \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) = \frac{10}{5} + \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \\&= \frac{14}{5}\end{aligned}$$

23. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \times 6 = \frac{1}{36}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \frac{18}{25}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times (-20) = -18$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{3} \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{1}{4} \div \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right) \div (-2)^2 = \frac{5}{8}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \times 6 = \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) \times 6 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times (-20) = \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \times (-20) \\ = -18$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{3} \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{1}{4} \div \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right) \div (-2)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \times (-10) \times \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{5}{8}$$

24.  $\left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \div 6^2 \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right)$  를 계산한 값은?

- ①  $-\frac{3}{10}$       ②  $\frac{3}{10}$       ③  $\frac{9}{10}$       ④  $-\frac{10}{9}$       ⑤  $-\frac{5}{18}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \div 6^2 \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \div 36 \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \times \frac{1}{36} \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{9}{4} \times \frac{1}{36} \times \frac{24}{5}\right) = +\frac{3}{10} \end{aligned}$$

25.  $A = -2^2 \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \div \frac{10}{3}$  이고  $A \times B = 1$  일 때,  $B$ 의 값은?

- ① -12      ② -4      ③ -3      ④  $\frac{1}{2}$       ⑤  $\frac{2}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} A &= -2^2 \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \div \frac{10}{3} \\ &= -4 \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{2} \\ A \times B &= 1 \text{ 이므로 } B \text{는 } A \text{의 역수이다.} \\ \therefore B &= \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

26.  $A = (-16) \div (-2) \div (-4)$ ,  $B = (-2)^3 \times 3 \div (-2)^2$  일 때,  $A - B$ 의 값을 구하면?

- ① 2      ② 4      ③ 6      ④ -4      ⑤ -2

해설

$$A = (-16) \div (-2) \div (-4)$$
$$= 8 \div (-4) = -2$$

$$B = (-2)^3 \times 3 \div (-2)^2$$
$$= (-8) \times 3 \div 4$$

$$= (-24) \div 4$$

$$= -6$$

$$A - B = -2 - (-6) = 4$$

27. 다음 계산 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{4} \div \frac{3}{2} \times 4 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{4}{15} \times (-24) \div \frac{8}{21} = -\frac{84}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-24) \div \frac{8}{3} \div \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = -36$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -\frac{17}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-20) \div \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \frac{15}{14} = \frac{56}{5}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-20) \div \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \frac{15}{14} = \frac{90}{7}$$

28. 다음 계산 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times 8 = \frac{16}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \frac{5}{12} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-12) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times (-2)^2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-25) \div \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \times (-2)^2 = 40$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-4)^2 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \div (-3)^2 = -\frac{2}{9}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-12) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times 4 = 8$$

29. 두 수  $a$ ,  $b$ 에 대하여  $a = \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div (-2)^2$ ,  $b = (+9) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \div \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right)$

일 때,  $a \times b$ 의 값은?

- ① -1      ② 0      ③ 1      ④ 2      ⑤ 3

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div (-2)^2 \\ &= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \times \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{3} \\ b &= (+9) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \div \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) \\ &= (+9) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times (+4) \\ &= (+9) + (-6) = 3 \\ \therefore a \times b &= \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \times 3 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

30. 두 수  $a$ ,  $b$  가 다음과 같을 때,  $a \div b$  의 값은?

[보기]

$$a = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \div \frac{4}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$
$$b = (-2.5) \times \frac{8}{5} \div (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$$

- ① -4      ② -2      ③ 0      ④ 2      ⑤ 4

[해설]

$$a = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \div \frac{4}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$
$$= \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{4}$$
$$b = (-2.5) \times \frac{8}{5} \div (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$$
$$= \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \times \frac{8}{5} \div (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)$$
$$= (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) = -\frac{1}{8}$$
$$\therefore a \div b = \frac{1}{4} \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \times (-8) = -2$$

31.  $(-2) \times (-3^2) \div 6$  을 바르게 계산한 것을 고르면?

- ① -2      ② 3      ③ -3      ④ 2      ⑤ -1

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = (-2) \times (-9) \div 6 = 18 \div 6 = 3$$

32.  $(-3) \times (-2)^2 \times (-1)^3 \div 2$  를 바르게 계산한 것을 고르면?

- ① -3      ② -6      ③ 1      ④ 3      ⑤ 6

해설

$$(-3) \times 4 \times (-1) \div 2 = 6$$

33. 다음 중 계산결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ①  $8 \div (-2)^3$       ②  $(-4^2) \div 4^2$   
③  $(-1) \div (+1) \times (+1)$       ④  $(-1)^{55}$   
⑤  $9 \div (-3)^2$

해설

- ① (준식) =  $8 \div (-8) = -1$   
② (준식) =  $(-16) \div 16 = -1$   
③ (준식) =  $(-1) \times (1) = -1$   
④ (준식) =  $-1$   
⑤ (준식) =  $9 \div 9 = +1$

34. 다음 중 계산결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ①  $(-2)^4 \div (-2)^2 \times (-3)$       ②  $(-8^2) \times (-1)^3 \div 4^2 \times (+3)$   
③  $(-3) \div (+1) \times 2^2$       ④  $(-6)^2 \div (-3^2) \times (+3)$   
⑤  $(-3) \times (-2^2) \div (-1^{11})$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (-2)^4 \div (-2)^2 \times (-3) = 16 \div 4 \times (-3) = 4 \times (-3) = -12 \\ \textcircled{2} & (-8^2) \times (-1)^3 \div 4^2 \times (+3) = (-64) \times (-1) \div 16 \times 3 = 12 \\ \textcircled{3} & (-3) \div (+1) \times 2^2 = (-3) \div 1 \times 4 = -12 \\ \textcircled{4} & (-6)^2 \div (-3^2) \times (+3) = 36 \div (-9) \times 3 = -12 \\ \textcircled{5} & (-3) \times (-2^2) \div (-1^{11}) = (-3) \times (-4) \div (-1) = -12 \end{aligned}$$

35. 다음 중 계산이 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $(+8) + (-13) = -5$       ②  $(-16) - (-7) = -9$   
③  $(-14) + (+20) = +6$       ④  $(-2) \times (-7) = +14$   
⑤  $(+39) \div (-3) = +13$

해설

⑤  $(+39) \div (-3) = -13$

36. 다음 중 덧셈, 뺄셈, 곱셈, 나눗셈의 혼합계산을 하는 방법으로 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① 거듭제곱이 있으면 먼저 계산한다.
- ② 괄호는  $( ) \rightarrow \{ \} \rightarrow [ ]$  의 순서로 푼다.
- ③ 곱셈과 나눗셈을 덧셈과 뺄셈보다 먼저 계산한다.
- ④ 덧셈과 뺄셈은 덧셈부터 계산한다.
- ⑤ 교환법칙, 결합법칙, 분배법칙을 적절히 사용한다.

해설

④ 덧셈과 뺄셈은 원쪽에서부터 차례로 계산한다.

37.  $\frac{3}{4} \times \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{3} \right)$  를 계산하면?

- ①  $-\frac{5}{8}$       ②  $-\frac{7}{8}$       ③  $\frac{2}{5}$       ④  $\frac{5}{8}$       ⑤  $-\frac{7}{20}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{3}{4} \times \left( -\frac{3}{6} - \frac{4}{6} \right) \\&= \frac{3}{4} \times \left( -\frac{7}{6} \right) \\&= -\left( \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{7}{6} \right) \\&= -\frac{7}{8}\end{aligned}$$

38. 다음 계산의 순서를 바르게 나열하여라.

$$\frac{1}{2} - \left[ \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{4} - \left( \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 \right) \div \frac{5}{3} \right\} \times (-4) \right]$$

- ① A, B, C, D, E      ② B, C, D, E, A  
③ C, B, D, E, A      ④ D, B, C, E, A

- ⑤ E, B, D, C, A

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} - \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{4} - \left( \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 \right\} \div \frac{5}{3} \right] \times (-4) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \left\{ \left( -\frac{8}{4} \right) \times \frac{3}{5} \right\} \times (-4) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \left( -\frac{6}{5} \right) \times (-4) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{24}{5} \\ &= -\frac{43}{10} \end{aligned}$$

39. 다음 식을 계산하는 순서로 옳은 것은?

$$-\frac{3}{4} - 16 \times \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{3} \right) \right\} \div \frac{4}{3}$$

① A - B - C - D    ② B - D - A - C    ③ B - D - C - A

④ C - B - D - A    ⑤ C - D - A - B

해설

④ C - B - D - A 의 순으로 계산한다.

40. 다음을 계산하면?

$$3 \div \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{2} - 3 \right) \times 0.2 - (-2)^2 \right\}$$

- ① -3      ②  $-\frac{2}{3}$       ③ 0      ④ 4      ⑤  $\frac{16}{3}$

해설

$$3 \div \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{2} - 3 \right) \times 0.2 - (-2)^2 \right\}$$

$$= 3 \div \left\{ \left( -\frac{5}{2} \right) \times \frac{1}{5} - (+4) \right\}$$

$$= 3 \div \left\{ \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) + (-4) \right\}$$

$$= 3 \div \left( -\frac{9}{2} \right)$$

$$= 3 \times \left( -\frac{2}{9} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{3}$$

41. 다음 계산 과정에서 처음으로 틀린 곳은?

$$\begin{aligned} & -6^2 + \{3^2 - (+3)^2 \times 6\} \div 3 \\ & = -36 + (9 - 9 \times 6) \div 3 \quad \textcircled{\text{A}} \\ & = -36 + (9 - 54) \div 3 \quad \textcircled{\text{B}} \\ & = -36 + (-45) \div 3 \quad \textcircled{\text{C}} \\ & = -81 \div 3 \quad \textcircled{\text{D}} \\ & = -27 \end{aligned}$$

- ① ④ ② ③ ⑤ ⑥

해설

덧셈과 나눗셈이 있을 때는 순서대로가 아니라 나눗셈을 먼저 계산해야한다.

④에서 덧셈과 나눗셈 중 나눗셈을 먼저 계산해야 하므로  $-36 + (-45) \div 3 = -36 - 15 = -51$ 이다.

42. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^3 + \left( -\frac{1}{3} \right) \times (-1) & \textcircled{2} \left( -\frac{3}{2} \right)^2 \div \left( \frac{3}{2} - \frac{3}{4} \right) \\ \textcircled{3} \frac{1}{4} \div (-30) + \frac{6}{5} & \textcircled{4} \frac{3}{7} \div \frac{5}{14} - \left( -\frac{1}{5} \right) \\ \textcircled{5} \frac{4}{3} \times \left\{ \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^4 - (-1) \right\} & \end{array}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^3 + \left( -\frac{1}{3} \right) \times (-1) &= -\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{24} \\ \textcircled{2} \left( +\frac{9}{4} \right) \div \left( \frac{6}{4} - \frac{3}{4} \right) &= \left( +\frac{9}{4} \right) \div \left( +\frac{3}{4} \right) \\ &= \left( +\frac{9}{4} \right) \times \left( +\frac{4}{3} \right) = 3 \\ \textcircled{3} \frac{1}{4} \div (-30) + \frac{6}{5} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \left( -\frac{1}{30} \right) + \frac{6}{5} \\ &= \left( -\frac{1}{120} \right) + \frac{144}{120} = \frac{143}{120} \\ \textcircled{4} \frac{3}{7} \div \frac{5}{14} - \left( -\frac{1}{5} \right) &= \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{14}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{6}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{7}{5} \\ \textcircled{5} \frac{4}{3} \times \left\{ \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^4 - (-1) \right\} &= \frac{4}{3} \times \left( \frac{1}{16} + \frac{16}{16} \right) \\ &= \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{17}{16} = \frac{17}{12} \end{aligned}$$

43. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \quad 5 - \left( -3 + \frac{1}{3} \right) \times 6 & \textcircled{2} \quad \left( \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{6} \right) \div \frac{2}{3} + 1 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad 2 \div \left\{ 1 - \left( \frac{2}{7} - \frac{1}{14} \right) \right\} & \textcircled{4} \quad 11 + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) \times \left( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} \right) \\ \textcircled{5} \quad (-3)^2 \div \frac{1}{18} + (5 - 3) & \end{array}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 5 - \left( -3 + \frac{1}{3} \right) \times 6 = 5 - \left( -\frac{8}{3} \right) \times 6 = 5 - (-16) = 21$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \left( \frac{9}{12} - \frac{10}{12} \right) \times \frac{3}{2} + 1 &= \left( -\frac{1}{12} \right) \times \frac{3}{2} + 1 \\ &= \left( -\frac{1}{8} \right) + \frac{8}{8} \\ &= \frac{7}{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 2 \div \left\{ 1 - \left( \frac{4}{14} - \frac{1}{14} \right) \right\} &= 2 \div \left( 1 - \frac{3}{14} \right) \\ &= 2 \times \frac{14}{11} \\ &= \frac{28}{11} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 11 + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) \times \left( \frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{6} \right) &= 11 + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &= 11 - \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{43}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-3)^2 \div \frac{1}{18} + (5 - 3) = 9 \times 18 + 2 = 162 + 2 = 164$$

44. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{2} (-1)^5 \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{6} = -\frac{1}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{4}{5} \div 2 + \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{40}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{3}{5} \times 2 - 2 \div \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3} \div \frac{5}{4} = \frac{1}{12}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{2} (-1)^5 \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{6} = -\frac{1}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{4}{5} \div 2 + \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{40}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{3}{5} \times 2 - 2 \div \frac{1}{3} = \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3} \div \frac{5}{4} = \frac{38}{15}$$

45. 다음 식의 계산 순서를 올바르게 나열한 것을 골라라.

$$-4 + 5 \times \{(-2)^3 + 10\} - (-2)$$

↑      ↑      ↑      ↑      ↑  
①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤

① ⑦, ⑧, ⑨, ⑩, ⑪      ② ⑩, ⑧, ⑦, ⑨, ⑪

③ ⑩, ⑨, ⑪, ⑦, ⑧      ④ ⑦, ⑨, ⑪, ⑧, ⑩

⑤ ⑩, ⑨, ⑧, ⑦, ⑪

해설

$$-4 + 5 \times \{ \underline{(-2)}^3 + 10 \} - (-2)$$

↑      ↑      ↑      ↑  
⑦    ⑧    ⑨    ⑪

46. 다음 식을 계산할 때, 세 번째로 계산해야 할 것은?

$$5 - 24 \div [\{(-3)^2 + (-5)\} \times 2]$$

↑      ↑      ↑      ↑      ↑  
① ⑦    ② ⑧    ③ ⑨    ④ ⑩    ⑤ ⑪

해설

$$5 - 24 \div [\underline{\{(-3)^2 + (-5)\}} \times 2]$$

↑      ↑      ↑      ↑  
① ⑦    ② ⑧    ③ ⑨    ④ ⑩

47.  $(-3)^2 \times (-2^2) \div \{(-2) \times (-4) + 1\} + 6$  을 계산하면?

- ① 10      ② -20      ③ -10      ④ -2      ⑤ 2

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(준식) &= 9 \times (-4) \div (8 + 1) + 6 \\&= (-36) \div 9 + 6 \\&= -4 + 6 = 2\end{aligned}$$

48.  $(-1)^{100} + (2)^3 \div \frac{1}{8} \times (-1)^{101}$ 의 값은?

- ① -64      ② -63      ③ 0      ④ 63      ⑤ 64

해설

$$(-1)^{100} + (2)^3 \div \frac{1}{8} \times (-1)^{101}$$

$$= 1 + (8) \times 8 \times (-1)$$

$$= 1 + (-64) = -63$$

49. 다음 계산 중 틀린 것은?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \left( -\frac{1}{3} \right) + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) = -\frac{5}{6} & \textcircled{2} (-2) - (-3) \times (-4) = -10 \\ \textcircled{3} 3^2 \times (-2^2) \div (-4) = 9 & \textcircled{4} \left( -\frac{4}{7} \right) \div \left( +\frac{2}{5} \right) = -\frac{10}{7} \\ \textcircled{5} 2.5 \times (-2)^3 = -20 & \end{array}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{2} (-2) - (-3) \times (-4) = -2 - (+12) = -2 + (-12) = -14$$

50.  $A = \frac{3}{2} - \left(-\frac{7}{4}\right) \times 12$ ,  $B = \frac{20}{3} \times \left\{(-5)^2 - \frac{31}{4}\right\} \div 23$  일 때,  $A + B$  를 구하여라.

- ①  $\frac{45}{2}$       ②  $\frac{55}{2}$       ③ 14      ④  $\frac{55}{3}$       ⑤ 20

해설

$$A = \frac{3}{2} - (-21) = \frac{3}{2} + 21 = \frac{45}{2},$$

$$B = \frac{20}{3} \times \left(25 - \frac{31}{4}\right) \div 23$$

$$= \frac{20}{3} \times \frac{69}{4} \div 23$$

$$= \frac{20}{3} \times \frac{69}{4} \times \frac{1}{23} = 5$$

$$\therefore A + B = \frac{45}{2} + 5 = \frac{55}{2}$$