

1. 다음 중 $\sqrt{18} + 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}$ 을 바르게 계산한 것은?

① $\sqrt{2}$

② $2\sqrt{2}$

③ $3\sqrt{2}$

④ $4\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $5\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 3\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} \\ &= 5\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} \\ &= 4\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 식 $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{54}-\sqrt{6})+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}\div\sqrt{8}$ 을 간단히 한 것을 고르면?

① $2\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{2}$

② $3\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{3}$

③ $4\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{4}$

④ $5\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{5}$

⑤ $6\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{6}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \sqrt{162}-\sqrt{18}+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}\times\frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} \\ &= 9\sqrt{2}-3\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{6} \\ &= 6\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{6}\end{aligned}$$

3. $a = \sqrt{3}, b = \sqrt{7}$ 일 때, $\frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b}$ 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② $3\sqrt{7}$ ③ 4 ④ 21 ⑤ 49

해설

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7}$$

$$\therefore \frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7} = \frac{\sqrt{21^2}}{21} = 1$$

4. $\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{20} = a\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① 8

② 10

③ 12

④ 15

⑤ 18

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{20} &= \sqrt{3 \times 5} \times \sqrt{2^2 \times 5} \\ &= \sqrt{2^2 \times 3 \times 5^2} \\ &= 10\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = 10$$

5. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것의 개수는?

㉠ $2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$	㉡ $5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = 5$
㉢ $\frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = \sqrt{3}$	㉣ $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$
㉤ $8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}$	

- ① 1 개 ② 2 개 ③ 3 개 ④ 4 개 ⑤ 5 개

해설

㉠ $2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$
㉡ $5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{10}$
㉢ $\frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = 3$
㉣ $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$
㉤ $8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{14}$ 이므로
옳은 것은 ㉠, ㉣ 두 개이다.

6. $\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하였더니 $2\sqrt{6}$ 이 되었다. 이 때, 자연수 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ④ $\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{12\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{12\sqrt{3a}}{6} = 2\sqrt{3a} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$3a = 6 \text{ 이므로 } a = 2$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

7. $2\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{6}\right) - \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}(4\sqrt{2} - 2)$ 가 유리수가 되도록 유리수 a 의 값을 정하면?

- ① -1 ② -2 ③ -3 ④ -4 ⑤ -5

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 2\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - 2\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{6} - \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \times 4\sqrt{2} + \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \times 2 \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} - 12 - 4a + a\sqrt{2} \\ &= \sqrt{2}(2 + a) - 12 - 4a \\ &\text{유리수가 되기 위해서 } a + 2 = 0 \\ &\therefore a = -2 \end{aligned}$$

8. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{12}$ 을 간단히 한 것은?

- ① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $2\sqrt{2}$ ③ $3\sqrt{2}$ ④ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{6 \times 3}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{18}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

9. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

- ㉠

$\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}\sqrt{\frac{3}{4}}=\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}}=\frac{1}{2}$
- ㉡

$-\sqrt{60}\times\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}=-4\sqrt{10}$
- ㉢

$\sqrt{3}\times\sqrt{12}=6$
- ㉤

$\sqrt{0.1}\times\sqrt{0.9}=\sqrt{0.09}=0.03$
- ㉥

$3\sqrt{5}\times2\sqrt{7}=6\sqrt{35}$

- ① ㉠, ㉡
- ② ㉠, ㉢
- ③ ㉡, ㉢
- ④ ㉡, ㉤
- ⑤ ㉤, ㉥

해설

㉡

$$\begin{aligned}-\sqrt{60}\times\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}&=-\sqrt{60\times\frac{2}{3}}\\&=-\sqrt{40}=-2\sqrt{10}\end{aligned}$$

㉤

$$\sqrt{0.1}\times\sqrt{0.9}=\sqrt{0.09}=0.3$$

10. $\sqrt{0.24} \div \sqrt{0.06} \div \sqrt{0.04}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① 6

② 8

③ 10

④ 12

⑤ 14

해설

$$\sqrt{\frac{24}{100}} \times \sqrt{\frac{100}{6}} \times \sqrt{\frac{100}{4}} = \sqrt{100} = 10$$

11. $\sqrt{5} = a$, $\sqrt{7} = b$ 라 할 때, $\sqrt{0.014}$ 를 a, b 를 사용하여 나타내면?

- ① $\frac{ab}{100}$ ② $\frac{ab}{50}$ ③ ab ④ $2ab$ ⑤ $4ab$

해설

$$\sqrt{0.014} = \sqrt{\frac{140}{10000}} = \frac{\sqrt{2^2 \times 5 \times 7}}{100} = \frac{2}{100} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{7} = \frac{1}{50}ab$$

12. $a > 0, b > 0$ 일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$ ③ $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{a\sqrt{b}}{b}$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{a}$ ⑤ $\frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$

해설

③ $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$

13. $a = \sqrt{2}$ 일 때, $b = 2a - \frac{3}{a}$ 이면 b 는 a 의 몇 배인가?

① 2 배

② $\sqrt{2}$ 배

③ $\frac{3}{2}$ 배

④ $\frac{1}{2}$ 배

⑤ 3 배

해설

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 2a - \frac{3}{a} = 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} = \left(2 - \frac{3}{2}\right)\sqrt{2} = \frac{1}{2}a \end{aligned}$$

14. $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{15}) \div \sqrt{5}$ 를 계산하면?

① $\sqrt{6} - 3$

② $6 - \sqrt{3}$

③ $\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}$

④ $\sqrt{6} + 3$

⑤ $\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= (\sqrt{3}\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{15}\sqrt{3}) \div \sqrt{5} \\&= (\sqrt{30} - \sqrt{45}) \div \sqrt{5} \\&= \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{9} \\&= \sqrt{6} - 3\end{aligned}$$

15. $f(x) = \sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{x+1}$ 일 때, $f(0)+f(1)+f(2)+\cdots+f(99)+f(100)$ 의 값을 구하면?

- ① -1
- ② $\sqrt{101} - 1$
- ③ $\sqrt{102} - 1$
- ④ $\sqrt{102} - \sqrt{101}$
- ⑤ $\sqrt{102}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} f(0) &= \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{1} = -1 + \sqrt{2} \\ f(1) &= \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} \\ f(2) &= \sqrt{4} - \sqrt{3} = -\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{4} \cdots \\ f(99) &= \sqrt{101} - \sqrt{100} = -\sqrt{100} + \sqrt{101} \\ f(100) &= \sqrt{102} - \sqrt{101} = -\sqrt{101} + \sqrt{102} \\ \therefore f(0) + f(1) + f(2) + \cdots + f(99) + f(100) \\ &= -1 + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} + -\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{4} + \cdots - \sqrt{100} + \sqrt{101} - \sqrt{101} + \sqrt{102} \\ &= -1 + (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}) + (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3}) + (\sqrt{4} + \cdots - \sqrt{100}) + (\sqrt{101} - \sqrt{101}) + \sqrt{102} \\ &= -1 + (0) + (0) + (0) + \sqrt{102} \\ &= -1 + \sqrt{102} \end{aligned}$$