

1. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a , b 에 대해 $a + b$ 를 구하여라.

$$4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{a}, \sqrt{\frac{9}{15}} \times \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{b}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a + b = 197$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} &= 8\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{192} = \sqrt{a} \\ \sqrt{\frac{9}{15}} \times \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} &= \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{b} \text{ } \circ] \text{므로 } a = 192, b = 5 \\ \therefore a + b &= 197\end{aligned}$$

2. $\sqrt{180} = a\sqrt{5}$, $\sqrt{648} = b\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, \sqrt{ab} 의 값은?

- ① $2\sqrt{3}$ ② $4\sqrt{3}$ ③ $5\sqrt{3}$ ④ $6\sqrt{3}$ ⑤ $9\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\sqrt{180} = 6\sqrt{5} \quad \therefore a = 6$$

$$\sqrt{648} = 18\sqrt{2} \quad \therefore b = 18$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{6 \times 18} = 6\sqrt{3}$$

3. $3\sqrt{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} = \square\sqrt{5}$ 의 수로 나타내었을 때, \square 안에 들어갈 알맞은 수를 써라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 3

해설

$$3\sqrt{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} = 3\sqrt{5}$$

4. 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 수들의 합을 구하여라.

[보기]

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad \sqrt{27} = 3\sqrt{\square}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad 4\sqrt{6} \div 2\sqrt{3} \times (-\sqrt{18}) = \square$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad \sqrt{50} - (-\sqrt{5})^2 - 5\sqrt{2} = \square$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -14

[해설]

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad \sqrt{27} = 3\sqrt{3} \therefore \square = 3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad 4\sqrt{6} \div 2\sqrt{3} \times (-\sqrt{18}) = 2\sqrt{2} \times (-3\sqrt{2}) = -12 \therefore \square = -12$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad \sqrt{50} - (-\sqrt{5})^2 - 5\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{2} - 5 - 5\sqrt{2} = -5 \therefore \square = -5$$

$$\therefore 3 - 12 - 5 = -14$$

5. 다음 분수의 분모의 유리화가 옳게 된 것은?

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2} & \textcircled{2} \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{3} & \textcircled{3} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \\ \textcircled{4} \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{4} & \textcircled{5} -\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} = -\frac{1}{3} & \end{array}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} &= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \textcircled{2} \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} &= \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3} \\ \textcircled{3} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} &= \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} \\ \textcircled{4} \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{3}} &= \frac{3\sqrt{10} \times \sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{30}}{4 \times 3} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{4} \\ \textcircled{5} -\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} &= -\frac{2 \times \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{6}} = -\frac{2 \times \sqrt{6}}{6} = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} \end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = 4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = 4\sqrt{10}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{40} = 2\sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{9} = 3$$

7. $-\frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = A\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, A 의 값으로 옳은 것은?

- ① $-\frac{1}{2}$ ② 2 ③ 3 ④ $-\frac{1}{3}$ ⑤ $\frac{3}{2}$

해설

$$-\frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = -\frac{3 \times \sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3} = A\sqrt{3} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\therefore A = -\frac{1}{2}$$

8. 분수 $\frac{3\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하면?

- ① $\frac{10\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{10}}{5}$
② $\frac{10\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{10}}{5}$
③ $\frac{15\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{10}}{5}$
④ $\frac{15\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{10}}{5}$
⑤ $\frac{-15\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{10}}{5}$

해설

$$(준식) = \frac{(3\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{18}) \times \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{15\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{10}}{5}$$

9. $\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} = a\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 12$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} &= \sqrt{15 \times 6 \times 8} \\ &= \sqrt{3 \times 5 \times 2 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2} \\ &= 12\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

10. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{40} \div \sqrt{96} \times \sqrt{150} = 5\sqrt{a}$ 일 때, a 를 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 15$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(준식) &= \sqrt{6 \times 40 \times \frac{1}{96} \times 150} \\ &= \sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 3} = 5\sqrt{15}\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = 15$$

11. $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{160} = 10\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, a 를 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 48$

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{50} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \times \sqrt{160} = 10\sqrt{5}$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{50} \times \sqrt{160}}{10\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{\frac{3 \times 50 \times 160}{10 \times 10 \times 5}}$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{48}$$

$$\therefore a = 48$$

12. $2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \div \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $3\sqrt{2}$ ② $6\sqrt{3}$ ③ $12\sqrt{5}$ ④ $12\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ $20\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(준식) &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5} \\ &= 20\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

13. 다음 유리화의 계산 과정이 옳지 않은 것을 구하여라.

$$\begin{aligned}& \frac{2}{\sqrt{12}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{3} \\&= \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{①}} \\&= 4\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{②}} \\&= 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{③}}\end{aligned}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: Ⓛ

해설

$$\begin{aligned}&= \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{①}} (\textcircled{\text{○}}) \\&= 4\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{②}} (\textcircled{\text{○}}) \\&= \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{3} \cdots \textcircled{\text{③}}\end{aligned}$$

14. $a > 0, b > 0$ 일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a} & \textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac} \\ \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{a} & \textcircled{5} \quad \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac} \end{array}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$$

15. $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = a\sqrt{6}$ 이고 $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, \sqrt{ab} 의 값은?(단, $a > 0$, $b > 0$)

① $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{4}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$ ④ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ ⑤ $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} = a\sqrt{6} \quad \therefore a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = 3\sqrt{2} = b\sqrt{2} \quad \therefore b = 3$$

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \times 3} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

16. $\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = a\sqrt{6}$, $-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{-ab}$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ② $\sqrt{2}$ ③ 2 ④ $2\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = 3\sqrt{6} \quad \therefore a = 3$$

$$-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = -\frac{20 \times \sqrt{5}}{3 \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = -\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{3} \quad \therefore b = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\sqrt{-ab} = \sqrt{-3 \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

17. $\sqrt{57+x} = 4\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, 양수 x 값은?

- ① 32 ② 23 ③ 11 ④ 9 ⑤ 3

해설

$$4\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{80}$$
$$\sqrt{80} = \sqrt{57+x} \text{ } \circ\text{]므로 } x = 23 \text{ } \circ\text{]다.}$$

18. $\sqrt{3} = a$, $\sqrt{30} = b$ 일 때, $\sqrt{300}$ 의 값을 x , $\sqrt{0.3}$ 의 값을 y 라고 한다.
 x 와 y 를 a, b 를 이용하여 나타내면?

- ① $x = 100a$, $y = 10b$ ② $x = 10a$, $y = \frac{b}{10}$
③ $x = 100b$, $y = \frac{a}{100}$ ④ $x = 10a$, $y = \frac{b}{100}$
⑤ $x = 10ab$, $y = \frac{10}{b}$

해설

$$\sqrt{300} = \sqrt{3 \times 100} = 10\sqrt{3} = 10a$$

$$\therefore x = 10a$$

$$\sqrt{0.3} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{10} = \frac{b}{10}$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{b}{10}$$

19. $6\sqrt{12} \times 2\sqrt{3} \div 9\sqrt{2} = 32\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \div A$ 일 때, A 를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $A = 12$

해설

$$\text{좌변} : 6\sqrt{12} \times 2\sqrt{3} \div 9\sqrt{2} = \frac{12\sqrt{3} \times 2\sqrt{3}}{9\sqrt{2}}$$

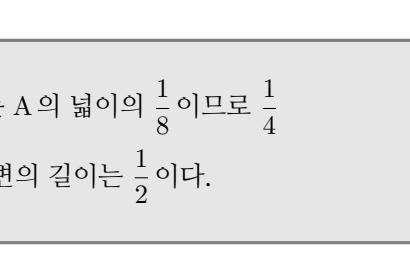
$$= \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\text{우변} : 32\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \div A = 48\sqrt{2} \div A$$

$$\therefore 48\sqrt{2} \div A = \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\therefore A = 48\sqrt{2} \div \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} = 48\sqrt{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} = 12$$

20. 다음 그림에서 사각형 A, B, C, D는 모두 정사각형이고, 각 사각형의 넓이 사이에는 C는 D의 2배, B는 C의 2배, A는 B의 2배인 관계가 있다고 한다. A의 넓이가 2cm^2 일 때, D의 한 변의 길이는?



- ① $\frac{1}{4}\text{cm}$ ② $\frac{1}{2}\text{cm}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}\text{cm}$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}\text{cm}$ ⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\text{cm}$

해설

D의 넓이는 A의 넓이의 $\frac{1}{8}$ 이므로 $\frac{1}{4}$

따라서 한 변의 길이는 $\frac{1}{2}$ 이다.