1. 다음 분수의 분모의 유리화가 옳게 된 것은?

①
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$
 ② $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$ ④ $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{4}$ ⑤ $-\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} = -\frac{1}{3}$

①
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$
② $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5}$
④ $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{10} \times \sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{30}}{4 \times 3} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{4}$
⑤ $-\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} = -\frac{2 \times \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{6}} = -\frac{2 \times \sqrt{6}}{6} = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$

 $2. \quad rac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하였더니 $2\sqrt{6}$ 이 되었다. 이 때, 자연수 $rac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$ 의 값은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ④ $\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

 $\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{12\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{12\sqrt{3a}}{6} = 2\sqrt{3a} = 2\sqrt{6}$ 3a = 6 and a = 2 $\therefore \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

3. $\frac{2}{6\sqrt{2}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하면, $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3a}$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① 2 3 ③ 4 ④ 5 ⑤ 6

 $\frac{2}{6\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{6\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{6 \times 2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6}$ $\therefore 3a = 6, a = 2$

4.
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} = k\sqrt{2}$$
 일 때, k 의 값은?
① 3 ② $\frac{1}{3}$ ③ 6 ④ $\frac{1}{6}$ ⑤ 9

해설
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6}$$
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{6} = k\sqrt{2}$$
이므로
$$\therefore k = \frac{1}{6}$$

5. $a = \sqrt{2}, \ b = \sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{4000}$ 을 a, b 를 이용하여 나타내어라.

답:

ightharpoonup 정답: a^5b^3

해설

 $\sqrt{4000} = \sqrt{2^5 \times 5^3} = (\sqrt{2})^5 \times (\sqrt{5})^3 = a^5 b^3$

 $\sqrt{3} = a$, $\sqrt{30} = b$ 일 때, $\sqrt{3000}$ 의 값과 같은 것은? 6.

 $\bigcirc 10b$

② 100b ③ $\frac{1}{10}a$ ④ $\frac{1}{10}b$ ⑤ $\frac{1}{100}a$ 해설

 $\sqrt{3000} = \sqrt{30 \times 100}$ $= \sqrt{30} \times \sqrt{100}$ $=\sqrt{30}\times10$ =10b

7.
$$\sqrt{2}=a, \ \sqrt{6}=b$$
 일 때, $\sqrt{0.96}+\sqrt{200}$ 을 $a,\ b$ 를 이용하여 나타내면?

①
$$5a + \frac{1}{10}b$$
 ② $5a + \frac{1}{20}b$ ③ $10a + \frac{2}{5}b$ ④ $15a + \frac{1}{20}b$

(3)
$$10a + \frac{1}{5}b$$

$$\sqrt{0.96} = \sqrt{\frac{96}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{2^4 \times 6}}{10} = \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{10} = \frac{2}{5}b$$

$$\sqrt{200} = \sqrt{2 \times 100} = 10\sqrt{2} = 10a$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{0.96} + \sqrt{200} = 10a + \frac{2}{5}b$$

$$\therefore \ \sqrt{0.96} + \sqrt{200} = 10a + \frac{2}{5}b$$

- 8. $\sqrt{2}=a, \ \sqrt{3}=b, \ \sqrt{5}=c, \ \sqrt{7}=d$ 일 때, $\sqrt{420}$ 을 $a,\ b,\ c,\ d$ 를 사용하여 나타내면?
 - $\bigcirc a^2bcd$

1 abcd

- ② a^2bc ⑤ a^2bc^2d
- $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \, abc^2d$
- 0

 $\sqrt{420} = \sqrt{2^2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7} = a^2 bcd$