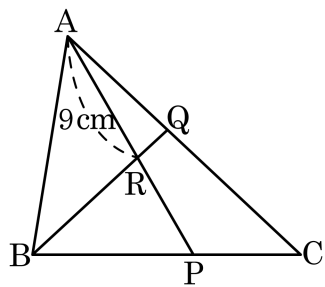


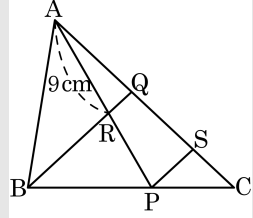
1. 다음 그림에서 $\overline{BP} : \overline{PC} = 3 : 2$, $\overline{AQ} : \overline{QC} = 3 : 4$ 이다. $\overline{AR} = 9\text{cm}$ 일 때, $\overline{RP}$ 의 길이는?



- ① 6.2cm ② 7.2cm ③ 8cm
 ④ 9cm ⑤ 9.2cm

해설

$\overline{BQ} \parallel \overline{PS}$ 인 선분 PS 를 그으면



$$\overline{PC} : \overline{BC} = \overline{SC} : \overline{QC}$$

$$2 : 5 = \overline{SC} : \frac{4}{7}\overline{AC}$$

$$5\overline{SC} = \frac{8}{7}\overline{AC}$$

$$\overline{SC} = \frac{8}{35}\overline{AC}$$

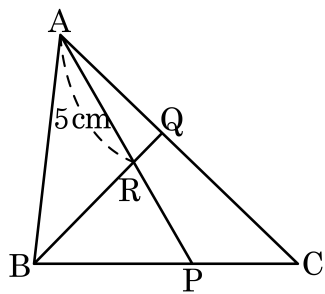
$$\overline{QS} = \overline{QC} - \overline{SC} = \frac{12}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$9 : \overline{RP} = \frac{3}{7}\overline{AC} : \frac{12}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$9 : \overline{RP} = 5 : 4$$

$$\therefore \overline{RP} = \frac{36}{5} = 7.2(\text{cm})$$

2. 다음 그림에서 $\overline{BP} : \overline{PC} = 3 : 2$, $\overline{AQ} : \overline{QC} = 3 : 4$ 이다. $\overline{AR} = 5\text{cm}$ 일 때, $\overline{RP}$ 의 길이를 구하여라.

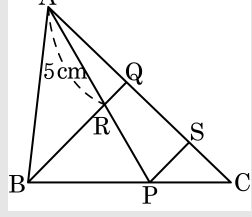


▶ 답 : cm

▷ 정답 : 4 cm

해설

$\overline{BQ} \parallel \overline{PS}$ 인 선분 PS 를 그으면



$$\overline{PC} : \overline{BC} = \overline{SC} : \overline{QC}$$

$$2 : 5 = \overline{SC} : \frac{4}{7}\overline{AC}$$

$$5\overline{SC} = \frac{8}{7}\overline{AC}$$

$$\overline{SC} = \frac{8}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$\overline{QS} = \overline{QC} - \overline{SC} = \frac{12}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$5 : \overline{RP} = \frac{3}{7}\overline{AC} : \frac{12}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$5 : \overline{RP} = 5 : 4$$

$$\therefore \overline{RP} = 4(\text{cm})$$