

1. 분수의 차가 2 보다 작은 것을 모두 고르시오.

① $5\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{1}{3}$ ② $5\frac{1}{9} - 3\frac{3}{5}$ ③ $7\frac{7}{8} - 5\frac{2}{3}$
④ $3\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{7}{18}$ ⑤ $6\frac{2}{3} - 4\frac{5}{6}$

해설

① $5\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{1}{3} = 5\frac{3}{12} - 2\frac{4}{12} = 4\frac{15}{12} - 2\frac{4}{12} = 2\frac{11}{12}$
② $5\frac{1}{9} - 3\frac{3}{5} = 5\frac{5}{45} - 3\frac{27}{45} = 4\frac{50}{45} - 3\frac{27}{45} = 1\frac{23}{45}$
③ $7\frac{7}{8} - 5\frac{2}{3} = 7\frac{21}{24} - 5\frac{16}{24} = 2\frac{5}{24}$
④ $3\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{7}{18} = 3\frac{15}{18} - 1\frac{7}{18} = 2\frac{8}{18} = 2\frac{4}{9}$
⑤ $6\frac{2}{3} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 6\frac{4}{6} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 5\frac{10}{6} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{5}{6}$

2. 분수의 차가 3 보다 큰 것을 모두 고르시오.

- ① $6\frac{2}{3} - 4\frac{5}{6}$
- ② $5\frac{4}{9} - 2\frac{11}{12}$
- ③ $5\frac{13}{15} - 2\frac{23}{30}$
- ④ $4\frac{11}{24} - \frac{17}{36}$
- ⑤ $5\frac{5}{7} - 2\frac{4}{5}$

해설

- ① $6\frac{2}{3} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 6\frac{4}{6} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 5\frac{10}{6} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{5}{6}$
- ② $5\frac{4}{9} - 2\frac{11}{12} = 5\frac{16}{36} - 2\frac{33}{36} = 4\frac{52}{36} - 2\frac{33}{36} = 2\frac{19}{36}$
- ③ $5\frac{13}{15} - 2\frac{23}{30} = 5\frac{26}{30} - 2\frac{23}{30} = 3\frac{3}{10}$
- ④ $4\frac{11}{24} - \frac{17}{36} = 4\frac{33}{72} - \frac{34}{72} = 3\frac{105}{72} - \frac{34}{72} = 3\frac{71}{72}$
- ⑤ $5\frac{5}{7} - 2\frac{4}{5} = 5\frac{25}{35} - 2\frac{28}{35} = 4\frac{60}{35} - 2\frac{28}{35} = 2\frac{32}{35}$