

1. 다항식  $(a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  을 전개하면?

①  $a^2 - b^2$

②  $\textcircled{2} a^3 - b^3$

③  $a^3 + b^3$

④  $a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$

⑤  $a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$

해설

공식 :  $(a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2) = a^3 - b^3$

2.  $a = 2004$ ,  $b = 2001$  일 때,  $a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$  의 값은?

① 21

② 23

③ 25

④ 27

⑤ 29

해설

준 식은  $(a - b)^3$  이다.

$$a - b = 2004 - 2001 = 3$$

$$\therefore (a - b)^3 = 3^3 = 27$$

3.  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 9$ ,  $ab + bc + ca = 9$ ,  $a + b + c$ 의 값은?

①  $-3\sqrt{2}$

②  $-2\sqrt{3}$

③  $\pm 3\sqrt{3}$

④  $\pm 3\sqrt{2}$

⑤  $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(a+b+c)^2 &= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2(ab + bc + ca) \\&= 9 + 18 = 27\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a+b+c = \pm 3\sqrt{3}$$

4. 다음 중  $(x+y)^3 - 8y^3$ 의 인수인 것은?

- ①  $x^2 - 2xy - 4y^2$
- ②  $x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2$
- ③  $x^2 + 2xy + 4y^2$
- ④  $x^2 - 4xy - 7y^2$
- ⑤  $x^2 + 4xy + 7y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= (x+y)^3 - (2y)^3 \\&= \{(x+y) - 2y\}\{(x+y)^2 + (x+y)2y + (2y)^2\} \\&= (x-y)(x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + 2xy + 2y^2 + 4y^2) \\&= (x-y)(x^2 + 4xy + 7y^2)\end{aligned}$$

5.  $a^2b + b^2c - b^3 - a^2c$  을 인수분해하면?

- ①  $(a + b)(a - b)(b + c)$       ②  $(a - b)(b - c)(c + a)$
- ③  $(a - b)(a + b)(b - c)$       ④  $(a - b)(a + b)(c - a)$
- ⑤  $(a - b)(b + c)(c - a)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2b + b^2c - b^3 - a^2c \\ &= a^2(b - c) - b^2(b - c) \\ &= (a - b)(a + b)(b - c) \end{aligned}$$

6.  $x^2 + y^2 + 2xy - x - y$  을 인수분해 하면?

- ①  $(x - y)(x + y + 1)$
- ②  $(x + y)(x - y - 1)$
- ③  $(x - y)(x - y - 1)$
- ④  $(x + y)(x + y - 1)$
- ⑤  $(x + y)(x + y + 1)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + y^2 + 2xy - x - y \\= (x + y)^2 - (x + y) = (x + y)(x + y - 1)\end{aligned}$$

7.  $x^4 - 6x^2 + 8$ 를 인수분해하면? (단, 유리수 범위에서 인수분해 하여라.)

①  $(x^2 - 2)(x^2 - 4)$

②  $(x^2 - 2)(x - 4)(x + 4)$

③  $(x^2 - 2)(x - 2)(x + 2)$

④  $(x - \sqrt{2})(x + \sqrt{2})(x - 2)(x + 2)$

⑤  $(x^2 - \sqrt{2})(x - 2)(x + 2)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}x^4 - 6x^2 + 8 &= (x^2)^2 - 6x^2 + 8 \\&= (x^2 - 2)(x^2 - 4) \\&= (x + 2)(x - 2)(x^2 - 2)\end{aligned}$$

해설

인수정리를 이용할 수 있다.

$$f(x) = x^4 - 6x^2 + 8$$

$$f(2) = 0, \quad f(-2) = 0,$$

즉,  $(x - 2)(x + 2)$ 로 나누어 떨어지므로  
조립제법을 써서 인수분해하면 된다.

8.  $(x^2 - x)(x^2 - x + 1) - 6$  을 인수분해 하면?

①  $(x^2 - x + 2)(x - 3)(x + 1)$

②  $(x^2 - x + 3)(x - 2)(x + 1)$

③  $(x^2 + x + 1)(x - 2)(x + 3)$

④  $(x^2 - x + 2)(x + 3)(x - 1)$

⑤  $(x^2 - x + 1)(x + 2)(x - 3)$

해설

$A = x^2 - x$ 로 치환하면

$$(\text{준식}) = A(A + 1) - 6$$

$$= A^2 + A - 6$$

$$= (A + 3)(A - 2)$$

$$\therefore (x^2 - x + 3)(x^2 - x - 2)$$

$$= (x^2 - x + 3)(x - 2)(x + 1)$$

9. 다음 식  $(x - 1)(x - 2)(x - 3)(x - 4) - 3$  을 인수분해하면?

- ①  $(x^2 - x + 7)(x^2 - 5x + 3)$
- ②  $(x^2 - 5x + 7)(x^2 - x + 3)$
- ③  $(x^2 - 5x + 6)(x^2 - 5x + 3)$
- ④  $(x^2 - 5x + 7)(x^2 - 5x + 3)$
- ⑤  $(x^2 - 2x + 7)(x^2 - 5x + 3)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& (x - 1)(x - 2)(x - 3)(x - 4) - 3 \\&= \{(x - 1)(x - 4)\}\{(x - 2)(x - 3)\} - 3 \\&= (x^2 - 5x + 4)(x^2 - 5x + 6) - 3 \\&= (x^2 - 5x)^2 + 10(x^2 - 5x) + 24 - 3 \\&= (x^2 - 5x)^2 + 10(x^2 - 5x) + 21 \\&= (x^2 - 5x + 7)(x^2 - 5x + 3)\end{aligned}$$

10.  $3x^2 + 2xy - y^2 - 4y - 3$  을 인수분해 하면?

- ①  $(x + y + 1)(3x + y - 3)$
- ②  $(x - y + 1)(3x - y - 3)$
- ③  $(3x + y + 1)(x - y - 3)$
- ④  $(x + y + 1)(3x - y - 3)$
- ⑤  $(x - y - 1)(3x - y - 3)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}3x^2 + 2xy - y^2 - 4y - 3 \\&= \{3x - (y + 3)\}(x + y + 1) \\&= (x + y + 1)(3x - y - 3)\end{aligned}$$