

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① $(+7) + (-3) + (-4) = 0$
- ② $(+3) - (+5) + (-12) = -14$
- ③ $(-7) + (+18) - (+14) = -3$
- ④ $(-25) - (+7) + (+15) = -17$
- ⑤ $(+4) + (+6) - (+4) - (+3) = +4$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad &(+4) + (+6) - (+4) - (+3) \\ &= (+4) + (+6) + (-4) + (-3) \\ &= (+4) + (+6) + \{(-4) + (-3)\} \\ &= (+10) + (-7) = +3 \end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것은?

- ① $(+7) - (-3) + (-9) + (-8) = -6$
- ② $(-3) - (+5) - (-11) + (+15) = +16$
- ③ $(-6) + (+9) - (+5) + (-6) = -8$
- ④ $(-11) - (+8) + (+7) - (+7) = -17$
- ⑤ $(+10) + (+12) - (+29) - (+18) = -23$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-6) + (+9) - (+5) + (-6) \\ &= (-6) + (+9) + (-5) + (-6) \\ &= (+9) + \{(-6) + (-5) + (-6)\} = -8 \end{aligned}$$

3. 다음을 계산하면?

[보기]

$$\left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + (-1) - (+3.5) - \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)$$

- ① $-\frac{25}{7}$ ② -3 ③ $-\frac{18}{7}$ ④ -2 ⑤ $-\frac{10}{7}$

[해설]

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + (-1) - (+3.5) - \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + (-1) + (-3.5) + \left(+\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{18}{7}\right) + (-1) \\ &= \left(-\frac{18}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{7}\right) \\ &= -\frac{25}{7} \end{aligned}$$

4. 다음을 계산하면?

$$(-9) + (-4) - (-3)$$

- ① -10 ② -11 ③ -12 ④ -13 ⑤ -14

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-9) + (-4) - (-3) &= \{(-9) + (-4)\} + (+3) \\ &= (-13) + (+3) = -10 \end{aligned}$$

5. 다음을 계산하면?

$$(-5) - (+7) + (-8) - (-4)$$

- ① -14 ② -15 ③ -16 ④ -17 ⑤ -18

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-5) - (+7) + (-8) - (-4) \\ &= (-5) + (-7) + (-8) + (+4) \\ &= (-12) + (-4) = -16 \end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(+5) + (-4) + (-9) - (-7) = -2$

② $(+4) - (+6) + (-11) - (-5) = -8$

③ $(-6) + (+17) - (+13) - (-7) = +5$

④ $(-20) - (+5) + (+10) - (-7) = -8$

⑤ $(+3) + (+7) - (+5) - (+4) = +1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} &(+5) + (-4) + (-9) - (-7) \\ &= (+5) + (-4) + (-9) + (+7) \\ &= \{(+5) + (+7)\} + \{(-4) + (-9)\} \\ &= (+12) + (-13) = -1 \end{aligned}$$

7. 3보다 6 작은 수를 a , 5보다 -2 큰 수를 b , -1보다 -2 작은 수를 c 라고 할 때, $a+b+c$ 를 구하여라.

① -5 ② -3 ③ -1 ④ 1 ⑤ 3

해설

$$a = 3 - 6 = -3,$$

$$b = 5 + (-2) = 3,$$

$$c = -1 - (-2) = -1 + 2 = 1$$

$$a + b + c = -3 + 3 + 1 = 1$$

8. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+9) + (-4) + (-1) = +4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-0.3) - (-0.4) + (0.3) = +0.4$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+2) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + (-1) = +\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{6}\right) = -1$$

해설

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) + \frac{1}{2} = +\frac{3}{2}$$

9. 다음 중 계산이 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-1.5) + (-0.7) - (-2.5) = 0.3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-5.3) + (+2.9) - \left(+\frac{1}{10} \right) = -2.5$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+3.2) - (-4.1) + (-7.3) = -8.2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) - \left(\frac{2}{3} \right) + (-0.5) = -\frac{5}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{1}{3} \right) - \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) - \left(+\frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+3.2) + (+4.1) + (-7.3) = 0$$

10. $(-2) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) - (-1)$ 을 계산하면?

① $\frac{2}{10}$ ② $-\frac{2}{10}$ ③ $\frac{27}{10}$ ④ $-\frac{27}{10}$ ⑤ $\frac{2}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) - (-1) \\ &= (-2) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) + (+1) \\ &= -\frac{5}{2} + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \\ &= -\frac{25}{10} - \frac{2}{10} = -\frac{27}{10} \end{aligned}$$