

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\sqrt{3} \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{15}$

③ $2\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7} = 14$

⑤ $\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{6} = 4\sqrt{3}$

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -35$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \times \sqrt{\frac{7}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{7}{5}}$

해설

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -\sqrt{35}$

2. $5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $15\sqrt{2}$
- ② 15
- ③ $10\sqrt{3}$
- ④ $10\sqrt{2}$
- ⑤ 10

해설

$$5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{18 \times 2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{36}}{3} = 10$$

3. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a , b , c 에 대하여 $\sqrt{\frac{2ab}{c}}$ 의 값은?

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{a}, \quad \sqrt{135} = 3\sqrt{b}, \quad \sqrt{2000} = c\sqrt{5}$$

- ① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $\sqrt{3}$ ③ 2 ④ $\sqrt{5}$ ⑤ $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \times 8} = \sqrt{\frac{8}{4}} = \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\therefore a = 2$$

$$\sqrt{135} = \sqrt{3^3 \times 5} = 3\sqrt{15} = 3\sqrt{b}$$

$$\therefore b = 15$$

$$\sqrt{2000} = \sqrt{20^2 \times 5} = 20\sqrt{5} = c\sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore c = 20$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{\frac{2ab}{c}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2 \times 15}{20}} = \sqrt{3}$$

4. 다음 중 간단히 한 것의 값이 $\sqrt{5}$ 가 아닌 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} \div \sqrt{6}$

② $15 \div \sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3}$

③ $\sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{8}}{2} \div \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{10}} \div \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{5}$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{45} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} \times \sqrt{3} = 3$$

5. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것의 개수는?

$$\textcircled{\text{I}} \quad 2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} \quad 5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = 5$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad 8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}$$

① 1 개

② 2 개

③ 3 개

④ 4 개

⑤ 5 개

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{I}} \quad 2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} \quad 5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = 3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$$

④ $8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{14}$ 이므로
옳은 것은 ①, ④ 두 개이다.

6. 다음 네 개의 수를 큰 순서부터 나열한 것은?

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad \sqrt{1.25}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{5}{25}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{5}{49}}$$

- ① $\textcircled{\text{A}} > \textcircled{\text{C}} > \textcircled{\text{B}} > \textcircled{\text{D}}$ ② $\textcircled{\text{A}} > \textcircled{\text{C}} > \textcircled{\text{D}} > \textcircled{\text{B}}$ ③ $\textcircled{\text{A}} > \textcircled{\text{B}} > \textcircled{\text{D}} > \textcircled{\text{C}}$
④ $\textcircled{\text{C}} > \textcircled{\text{B}} > \textcircled{\text{A}} > \textcircled{\text{D}}$ ⑤ $\textcircled{\text{D}} > \textcircled{\text{A}} > \textcircled{\text{B}} > \textcircled{\text{C}}$

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad \sqrt{1.25} = \sqrt{\frac{125}{100}} = \sqrt{\frac{5}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{5}{25}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{5}{49}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{7}$$

$$\therefore \textcircled{\text{A}} > \textcircled{\text{C}} > \textcircled{\text{B}} > \textcircled{\text{D}}$$

7. $\sqrt{2} = x$, $\sqrt{3} = y$ 일 때, $\sqrt{5}$ 를 x 와 y 로 나타낸 것으로 옳은 것은?

- ① $x + y$
- ② $x^2 + y^2$
- ③ $\sqrt{x + y}$
- ④ $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$
- ⑤ \sqrt{xy}

해설

$$\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{2+3} = \sqrt{(\sqrt{2})^2 + (\sqrt{3})^2} = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

8. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} = k\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, k 의 값은?

- ① 3 ② $\frac{1}{3}$ ③ 6 ④ $\frac{1}{6}$ ⑤ 9

해설

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{6} = k\sqrt{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\therefore k = \frac{1}{6}$$

9. $\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하였더니 $2\sqrt{6}$ 이 되었다. 이 때, 자연수 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ④ $\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{12\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{12\sqrt{3a}}{6} = 2\sqrt{3a} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$3a = 6 \Rightarrow a = 2$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

10. $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = a\sqrt{6}$ 이고 $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, \sqrt{ab} 의 값은?(단, $a > 0$, $b > 0$)

① $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$

② $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{4}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} = a\sqrt{6} \quad \therefore a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = 3\sqrt{2} = b\sqrt{2} \quad \therefore b = 3$$

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \times 3} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

11. $x = 3 + \sqrt{2}$ 일 때, $\frac{x+7}{x-3}$ 의 값은?

① $-1 + 5\sqrt{2}$

② $1 - 3\sqrt{2}$

③ $1 + 5\sqrt{2}$

④ $2 + 2\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $2 + 5\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{x+7}{x-3} = \frac{10+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{10+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = 5\sqrt{2} + 1$$

12. $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{4}$ 을 간단히 나타내면?

① $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$

③ $\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$

⑤ $\frac{21\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{17\sqrt{5}}{20}$

② $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{20} + \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$

④ $\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{10} - \frac{5\sqrt{5}}{20}$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{4}$$

$$= \frac{15\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{12\sqrt{5} - 5\sqrt{5}}{20}$$

$$= \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$$

13. $\sqrt{1.43}$ 의 값을 a 라 하고, $\sqrt{b} = 1.105$ 일 때, a, b 의 값은?

수	0	1	2	3	...
1.0	1.000	1.005	1.010	1.015	...
1.1	1.049	1.054	1.058	1.063	...
1.2	1.095	1.100	1.105	1.109	...
1.3	1.140	1.145	1.149	1.153	...
1.4	1.183	1.187	1.192	1.196	...

- ① $a = 1.000, b = 1.13$ ② $a = 1.005, b = 1.15$
③ $a = 1.049, b = 1.42$ ④ $a = 1.196, b = 1.22$
⑤ $a = 1.192, b = 1.23$

해설

표에서 1.43 을 찾으면 1.196 이므로 $\sqrt{1.43} = 1.196$ 이고, 제곱근의 값이 1.105인 것을 찾으면 1.22 이므로 $\sqrt{1.22} = 1.105$ 이다. 따라서 $a = 1.196, b = 1.22$ 이다.

14. $\frac{\sqrt{24}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{6}} = a\sqrt{2}$ 을 만족하는 유리수 a 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{24}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{6}} &= \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{15}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{6^2 \times 30}}{\sqrt{3^2 \times 15}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

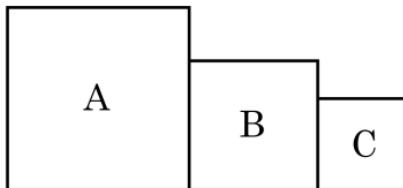
15. 삼각형의 넓이가 $5\sqrt{21}$ 이고, 밑변의 길이가 $\sqrt{15}$ 일 때, 높이를 구하면?

- ① $\sqrt{35}$ ② $2\sqrt{35}$ ③ $3\sqrt{35}$ ④ $4\sqrt{35}$ ⑤ $5\sqrt{35}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{높이}) &= 5\sqrt{21} \times 2 \div \sqrt{15} \\&= \frac{10\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{15}} \\&= \frac{10\sqrt{7}\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}} \\&= \frac{10\sqrt{35}}{5} \\&= 2\sqrt{35}\end{aligned}$$

16. 다음 그림에서 사각형 A, B, C는 모두 정사각형이고, 각 사각형의 넓이 사이에는 B는 C의 2배, A는 B의 2배인 관계가 있다고 한다. A의 넓이가 2cm^2 일 때, C의 한 변의 길이는?



- ① $\frac{1}{4}\text{cm}$ ② $\frac{1}{2}\text{cm}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}\text{cm}$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}\text{cm}$ ⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\text{cm}$

해설

$$(\text{B의 넓이}) = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1$$

$$(\text{C의 넓이}) = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

따라서, C의 한 변의 길이는 $\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\text{cm}$ 이다.