

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $(ab)^2 \times ab = a^3b^3$   
②  $(a^3b)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = \frac{a^8}{b^2}$   
③  $(-2a)^2 \times (2b)^2 \div \frac{1}{a^2} = 16b^2$   
④  $\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{a^5b^3}{32}$   
⑤  $\left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^2 \times (a^2b)^2 = \frac{a^6b^4}{16}$

해설

①  $(ab)^2 \times ab = a^2b^2 \times ab = a^{2+1}b^{2+1} = a^3b^3$   
②  $(a^3b)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = a^6b^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = \frac{a^{6+2}}{b^{4-2}} = \frac{a^8}{b^2}$   
③  $(-2a)^2 \times (2b)^2 \div \frac{1}{a^2} = 4a^2 \times 4b^2 \times a^2 = 16a^4b^2$   
④  $\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{a^2}{4} \times \frac{a^3b^3}{8} = \frac{a^5b^3}{32}$   
⑤  $\left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^2 \times (a^2b)^2 = \frac{a^2}{16} \times b^2 \times a^4b^2 = \frac{a^6b^4}{16}$

2. 다음 등식에서 옳지 않은 것을 골라라.

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad a^2 \times a^3 = a^5 \qquad \textcircled{\text{C}} \quad (b^3)^4 = b^{12}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad x^3 \div x^8 = x^5$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^3 = \frac{8}{x^3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad (-2y)^3 = -8y^3$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $\textcircled{\text{B}}$

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad x^3 \div x^8 = \frac{1}{x^{8-3}} = \frac{1}{x^5}$$

3. 다음 계산 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면? (정답 3개)

①  $a^3 \times a^7 = a^{10}$

②  $a^2 \times a^2 \times a^2 = a^8$

③  $(x^2)^2 \times (x^3)^2 = x^{10}$

④  $x^2 \times y^4 \times x^6 \times y^2 = x^8y^6$

⑤  $(x^3)^2 \times x^2 \times (x^2)^2 = x^{11}$

해설

②  $a^2 \times a^2 \times a^2 = a^{2+2+2} = a^6$

⑤  $(x^3)^2 \times x^2 \times (x^2)^2 = x^{3 \times 2} \times x^2 \times x^{2 \times 2}$   
 $= x^{6+2+4} = x^{12}$

4. 다음 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

Ⓐ  $2 \times 4 \times 8 = 2^6$

Ⓑ  $3^2 + 3^2 + 3^2 = 3^3$

Ⓒ  $(-2)^3 = 2^3$

Ⓓ  $12^2 = 2^4 \times 3$

Ⓔ  $(-2)^7 \div (-2)^3 \div (-2)^2 = 2^2$

해설

Ⓒ  $(-2)^3 = -2^3$ , Ⓣ  $12^2 = (2^2 \times 3)^2 = 2^4 \times 3^2$

5. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는? (단,  $a \neq 0$ ,  $b \neq 0$ )

①  $a^4 \times a^4 \times a$

②  $a^{18} \div a^2$

③  $(a^3)^5 \div a^6$

④  $(a^3b^2)^3 \div (b^3)^2$

⑤  $(a^3)^3$

해설

①, ③, ④, ⑤ :  $a^9$

② :  $a^{16}$

6. 다음 중 옳은 것을 모두 골라라.

$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad 3a^2 \times 2a^3 = 6a^6$	$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad 12a^6 \div 4a^2 = 3a^3$
$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad (4a^4)^2 = 16a^8$	$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^4 = \frac{8}{a^4}$
$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad (-2a)^5 = -32a^5$	

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $\textcircled{\text{B}}$

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad 3a^2 \times 2a^3 = 6a^5$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad 12a^6 \div 4a^2 = 3a^4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^4 = \frac{16}{a^4}$$

7.  $(-b^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{b}\right)^3$  을 간단히 하면?

- ①  $3b$       ②  $9b$       ③  $12b$       ④  $24b$       ⑤  $27b$

해설

$$(-b^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{b}\right)^3 = b^4 \times \frac{27}{b^3} = 27b$$

8.  $-(-a^4) \times \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^3$  을 간단히 하면?

- ①  $-6a$       ②  $6a$       ③  $8a$       ④  $-8a$       ⑤  $4a$

해설

$$-(-a^4) \times \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^3 = a^4 \times \frac{8}{a^3} = 8a$$

9. 다음 중 옳은 것을 고르면?

- ①  $(-a^2)^2 \times (2b)^3 = -4a^4b^3$       ②  $(-3y)^2 \times (-xy)^3 = -3x^3y^5$   
③  $(-xy)^2 \times 2xy = 2x^2y^2$       ④  $\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{2a}{b}\right)^3 = \frac{4}{b^3}$   
⑤  $a^2 \times (-2b)^2 \times a^3 = 4a^5b^2$

해설

- ①  $(-a^2)^2 \times (2b)^3 = 8a^4b^3$   
②  $(-3y)^2 \times (-xy)^3 = -9x^3y^5$   
③  $(-xy)^2 \times 2xy = 2x^3y^3$   
④  $\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{2a}{b}\right)^3 = \frac{8a}{b^3}$

10.  $3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4$  을 간단히 하면?

- ①  $-2x^4y^2$       ②  $-\frac{1}{2y^6}$       ③  $2x^4y^2$   
④  $-18x^4y^{12}$       ⑤  $9xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= 3x^4y \times \frac{1}{-3x^2y^3} \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= -2x^4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

11.  $3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4$  을 간단히 하면?

- ①  $-2x^4y^2$       ②  $-\frac{1}{2y^6}$       ③  $2x^4y^6$   
④  $-18x^4y^{12}$       ⑤  $9xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= 3x^4y \times \frac{1}{-3x^2y^3} \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= -2x^4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

12. 다음  $\boxed{\quad}$  안에 들어갈 알맞은 수를 차례로 나열한 것은?

$$(xy^2)^{\square} \div (-xy^3) \times (\boxed{\quad}x^2y) = (-7x^3y^{\square})$$

- ① 2, 4, 3      ② 3, 4, 3      ③ 2, 7, 2  
④ 2, 5, 3      ⑤ 3, 4, 5

해설

$$(xy^2)^2 \div (-xy^3) \times (7x^2y) = (-7x^3y^2)$$

13. 다음 식에서  $\boxed{\quad}$  안에 알맞은 식은?  
 $\boxed{\quad} \div (-6a^2b^2) \times (2ab^2)^3 = -12a^5b^6$

- ①  $-3a^2b$       ②  $-3a^2b$       ③  $9a^4b^2$   
④  $-9a^4b^2$       ⑤  $6a^4b^2$

해설

$$\boxed{\quad} \div (-6a^2b^2) \times (2ab^2)^3 = -12a^5b^6$$

$$\boxed{\quad} = -12a^5b^6 \times (-6a^2b^2) \div (2ab^2)^3$$

$$\boxed{\quad} = -12a^5b^6 \times (-6a^2b^2) \times \frac{1}{8a^3b^6} = 9a^4b^2$$

14. 다음 식의  $\boxed{\quad}$  안에 들어갈 알맞은 식을 고르면?

$$a^6 \div \boxed{\quad} \times a^2 = a^3$$

- ①  $a$       ②  $a^2$       ③  $a^3$       ④  $a^4$       ⑤  $a^5$

해설

$$\boxed{\quad} = a^6 \times a^2 \div a^3 = a^{6+2-3} = a^5$$

15. 다음  $\square$  안에 알맞은 식을 써넣어라.

$$\begin{array}{c} \times \quad \div \quad = \\ \hline \frac{1}{xy^2} & 2xy & \square & 4y^3 \end{array}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $\frac{1}{2y^4}$

해설

$$\frac{1}{xy^2} \times 2xy \div \square = 4y^3 \text{ 을 } \square \text{ 안에 대한 식으로 나타내면 } \square =$$

$$\frac{1}{xy^2} \times 2xy \div 4y^3 \text{ 이다.}$$

$$\square = \frac{1}{xy^2} \times 2xy \div 4y^3$$

$$= \frac{2}{y^1} \times \frac{1}{4y^3} = \frac{1}{2y^{1+3}} = \frac{1}{2y^4}$$