

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} (ab)^2 \times ab = a^3b^3$$

$$\textcircled{2} (a^3b)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = \frac{a^8}{b^2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-2a)^2 \times (2b)^2 \div \frac{1}{a^2} = 16b^2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{a^5b^3}{32}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^2 \times (a^2b)^2 = \frac{a^6b^4}{16}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} (ab)^2 \times ab = a^2b^2 \times ab = a^{2+1}b^{2+1} = a^3b^3$$

$$\textcircled{2} (a^3b)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = a^6b^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = \frac{a^{6+2}}{b^{4-2}} = \frac{a^8}{b^2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-2a)^2 \times (2b)^2 \div \frac{1}{a^2} = 4a^2 \times 4b^2 \times a^2 = 16a^4b^2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{a^2}{4} \times \frac{a^3b^3}{8} = \frac{a^5b^3}{32}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^2 \times (a^2b)^2 = \frac{a^2}{16} \times b^2 \times a^4b^2 = \frac{a^6b^4}{16}$$

2. 다음 등식에서 옳지 않은 것을 골라라.

㉠ $a^2 \times a^3 = a^5$

㉡ $(b^3)^4 = b^{12}$

㉢ $x^3 \div x^8 = x^5$

㉣ $\left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^3 = \frac{8}{x^3}$

㉤ $(-2y)^3 = -8y^3$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : ㉢

해설

$$\textcircled{C} \quad x^3 \div x^8 = \frac{1}{x^{8-3}} = \frac{1}{x^5}$$

3. 다음 계산 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면? (정답 3개)

① $a^3 \times a^7 = a^{10}$

② $a^2 \times a^2 \times a^2 = a^8$

③ $(x^2)^2 \times (x^3)^2 = x^{10}$

④ $x^2 \times y^4 \times x^6 \times y^2 = x^8 y^6$

⑤ $(x^3)^2 \times x^2 \times (x^2)^2 = x^{11}$

해설

② $a^2 \times a^2 \times a^2 = a^{2+2+2} = a^6$

⑤ $(x^3)^2 \times x^2 \times (x^2)^2 = x^{3 \times 2} \times x^2 \times x^{2 \times 2}$
 $= x^{6+2+4} = x^{12}$

4. 다음 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

① $2 \times 4 \times 8 = 2^6$

② $3^2 + 3^2 + 3^2 = 3^3$

③ $(-2)^3 = 2^3$

④ $12^2 = 2^4 \times 3$

⑤ $(-2)^7 \div (-2)^3 \div (-2)^2 = 2^2$

해설

③ $(-2)^3 = -2^3$, ④ $12^2 = (2^2 \times 3)^2 = 2^4 \times 3^2$

5. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는? (단, $a \neq 0$, $b \neq 0$)

① $a^4 \times a^4 \times a$

② $a^{18} \div a^2$

③ $(a^3)^5 \div a^6$

④ $(a^3b^2)^3 \div (b^3)^2$

⑤ $(a^3)^3$

해설

①, ③, ④, ⑤ : a^9

② : a^{16}

6. 다음 중 옳은 것을 모두 골라라.

$$\textcircled{㉠} 3a^2 \times 2a^3 = 6a^6$$

$$\textcircled{㉡} 12a^6 \div 4a^2 = 3a^3$$

$$\textcircled{㉢} (4a^4)^2 = 16a^8$$

$$\textcircled{㉤} \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^4 = \frac{8}{a^4}$$

$$\textcircled{㉥} (-2a)^5 = -32a^5$$

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $\textcircled{㉢}$

해설

$$\textcircled{㉠} 3a^2 \times 2a^3 = 6a^5$$

$$\textcircled{㉡} 12a^6 \div 4a^2 = 3a^4$$

$$\textcircled{㉤} \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^4 = \frac{16}{a^4}$$

7. $(-b^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{b}\right)^3$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $3b$

② $9b$

③ $12b$

④ $24b$

⑤ $27b$

해설

$$(-b^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{b}\right)^3 = b^4 \times \frac{27}{b^3} = 27b$$

8. $-(-a^4) \times \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^3$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-6a$

② $6a$

③ $8a$

④ $-8a$

⑤ $4a$

해설

$$-(-a^4) \times \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^3 = a^4 \times \frac{8}{a^3} = 8a$$

9. 다음 중 옳은 것을 고르면?

① $(-a^2)^2 \times (2b)^3 = -4a^4b^3$

② $(-3y)^2 \times (-xy)^3 = -3x^3y^5$

③ $(-xy)^2 \times 2xy = 2x^2y^2$

④ $\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{2a}{b}\right)^3 = \frac{4}{b^3}$

⑤ $a^2 \times (-2b)^2 \times a^3 = 4a^5b^2$

해설

① $(-a^2)^2 \times (2b)^3 = 8a^4b^3$

② $(-3y)^2 \times (-xy)^3 = -9x^3y^5$

③ $(-xy)^2 \times 2xy = 2x^3y^3$

④ $\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{2a}{b}\right)^3 = \frac{8a}{b^3}$

10. $3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-2x^4y^2$

② $-\frac{1}{2y^6}$

③ $2x^4y^2$

④ $-18x^4y^{12}$

⑤ $9xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= 3x^4y \times \frac{1}{-3x^2y^3} \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= -2x^4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

11. $3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-2x^4y^2$

② $-\frac{1}{2y^6}$

③ $2x^4y^6$

④ $-18x^4y^{12}$

⑤ $9xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= 3x^4y \times \frac{1}{-3x^2y^3} \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= -2x^4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

12. 다음 안에 들어갈 알맞은 수를 차례로 나열한 것은?

$$(xy^2)^{\square} \div (-xy^3) \times (\square x^2y) = (-7x^3y^{\square})$$

① 2, 4, 3

② 3, 4, 3

③ 2, 7, 2

④ 2, 5, 3

⑤ 3, 4, 5

해설

$$(xy^2)^2 \div (-xy^3) \times (7x^2y) = (-7x^3y^2)$$

13. 다음 식에서 안에 알맞은 식은?

$$\text{} \div (-6a^2b^2) \times (2ab^2)^3 = -12a^5b^6$$

① $-3a^2b$

② $-3a^2b$

③ $9a^4b^2$

④ $-9a^4b^2$

⑤ $6a^4b^2$

해설

$$\text{} \div (-6a^2b^2) \times (2ab^2)^3 = -12a^5b^6$$

$$\text{} = -12a^5b^6 \times (-6a^2b^2) \div (2ab^2)^3$$

$$\text{} = -12a^5b^6 \times (-6a^2b^2) \times \frac{1}{8a^3b^6} = 9a^4b^2$$

14. 다음 식의 $\square$ 안에 들어갈 알맞은 식을 고르면?

$$a^6 \div \square \times a^2 = a^3$$

① a

② a^2

③ a^3

④ a^4

⑤ a^5

해설

$$\square = a^6 \times a^2 \div a^3 = a^{6+2-3} = a^5$$

15. 다음 안에 알맞은 식을 써넣어라.

	×	÷	=
$\frac{1}{xy^2}$	$2xy$		$4y^3$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $\frac{1}{2y^4}$

해설

$\frac{1}{xy^2} \times 2xy \div \square = 4y^3$ 을 $\square$ 안에 대한 식으로 나타내면 $\square =$

$\frac{1}{xy^2} \times 2xy \div 4y^3$ 이다.

$$\square = \frac{1}{xy^2} \times 2xy \div 4y^3$$

$$= \frac{2}{y^1} \times \frac{1}{4y^3} = \frac{1}{2y^{1+3}} = \frac{1}{2y^4}$$