

1.  $\frac{3\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{6}}$  의 분모를 유리화하였더니  $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{2}$  가 되었다. 이 때, 자연수  $a$  의 값은?

① 2

② 3

③ 5

④ 10

⑤ 12

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{6}} \times \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{3\sqrt{6a}}{2 \times 6} = \frac{\sqrt{6a}}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{6a}}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\sqrt{6a} = 2\sqrt{15} = \sqrt{60}$$

$$\therefore a = 10$$

2.  $a > 0, b > 0$  일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{a\sqrt{b}}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{a}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$$

3.  $x = \frac{2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}}{4}$ ,  $y = \frac{2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}}{4}$  일 때,  $\frac{x+y}{x-y}$  의 값은?

①  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{3}$   
④  $\frac{2\sqrt{10}}{5}$

②  $\frac{2\sqrt{10}}{3}$   
⑤  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{7}$

③  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{5}$

해설

$$x+y = \frac{2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}}{4} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{4} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$x-y = \frac{2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} - (2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5})}{4} = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{x+y}{x-y} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{5}$$

4.  $\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \div \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{5}}$  를 간단히 한 것은?

- ① 2      ②  $2\sqrt{5}$       ③  $3\sqrt{2}$       ④  $3\sqrt{5}$       ⑤  $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \div \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{5}} &= \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{3}} \\&= 2\sqrt{\frac{30 \times 5}{10 \times 3}} = 2\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

5.  $\sqrt{2} = x$ ,  $\sqrt{3} = y$  일 때,  $\sqrt{5}$  를  $x$  와  $y$  로 나타낸 것으로 옳은 것은?

①  $x + y$

②  $x^2 + y^2$

③  $\sqrt{x+y}$

④  $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$

⑤  $\sqrt{xy}$

해설

$$\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{2+3} = \sqrt{(\sqrt{2})^2 + (\sqrt{3})^2} = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$