

1. $\sqrt{16.9} \times \sqrt{640}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① 88 ② 104 ③ 136 ④ 144 ⑤ 1040

해설

$$\sqrt{16.9} \times \sqrt{640} = \sqrt{\frac{169}{10}} \times \sqrt{64 \times 10} = 13 \times 8 = 104$$

2. $a = \sqrt{3}, b = \sqrt{7}$ 일 때, $\frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b}$ 의 값은?

① 1

② $3\sqrt{7}$

③ 4

④ 21

⑤ 49

해설

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7}$$

$$\therefore \frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7} = \frac{\sqrt{21^2}}{21} = 1$$

3. $a > 0, b > 0$ 일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

$\textcircled{㉠} \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$	$\textcircled{㉡} \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$
$\textcircled{㉢} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$	$\textcircled{㉣} \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{c}$

- ① ㉠, ㉢ **② ㉠, ㉣** ③ ㉡, ㉢ ④ ㉡, ㉣ ⑤ ㉢, ㉣

해설

$\textcircled{㉠} \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{ab\sqrt{a}}{a} = b\sqrt{a}$

$\textcircled{㉡} \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}{ac} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ca}$

$\textcircled{㉢} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$

$\textcircled{㉣} \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$

4. $\frac{3\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{6}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하였더니 $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{2}$ 가 되었다. 이 때, 자연수 a 의 값은?

① 2

② 3

③ 5

④ 10

⑤ 12

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{6}} \times \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{3\sqrt{6a}}{2 \times 6} = \frac{\sqrt{6a}}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{6a}}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\sqrt{6a} = 2\sqrt{15} = \sqrt{60}$$

$$\therefore a = 10$$

5. $A = \sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3}$, $B = -3\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{3}A - \sqrt{2}B$ 의 값은?

- ① $2\sqrt{6} - 9$ ② $2\sqrt{6} + 9$ ③ -21
④ $-2\sqrt{6} + 21$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{6} - 21$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{3}A - \sqrt{2}B \\ &= \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3}) - \sqrt{2}(-3\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}) \\ &= \sqrt{6} - 15 + 6 + \sqrt{6} \\ &= 2\sqrt{6} - 9 \end{aligned}$$

6. $\frac{\sqrt{12}-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}+\frac{\sqrt{18}+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}=a\sqrt{b}$ 일 때, a, b 에 대하여 $a+b$ 의 값은?
(단, b 는 최소의 자연수)

① -4

② 2

③ 4

④ 6

⑤ 8

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{12}-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}+\frac{\sqrt{18}+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} &= \frac{\sqrt{24}-2}{2}+\frac{3\sqrt{6}+3}{3} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{6}-2}{2}+\sqrt{6}+1 \\ &= \sqrt{6}-1+\sqrt{6}+1 \\ &= 2\sqrt{6}\end{aligned}$$

$2\sqrt{6}=a\sqrt{b}$ 이므로

$\therefore a=2, b=6 \rightarrow a+b=8$

7. 다음은 주어진 제곱근표를 보고 제곱근의 값을 구한 것이다. 옳지 않은 것은?

수	0	1	2	3	4
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
2.0	1,414	1,418	1,421	1,425	1,428
2.1	1,449	1,453	1,456	1,459	1,463
2.2	1,483	1,487	1,490	1,493	1,497
2.3	1,517	1,520	1,523	1,526	1,530
2.4	1,549	1,552	1,556	1,559	1,562
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
20	4,472	4,483	4,494	4,506	4,517
21	4,583	4,593	4,604	4,615	4,626
22	4,690	4,701	4,712	4,722	4,733
23	4,796	4,806	4,817	4,827	4,837
24	4,899	4,909	4,919	4,930	4,940

- ① $\sqrt{0.2} = 0.4472$
- ② $\sqrt{210} = 14.49$
- ③ $\sqrt{220} = 14.83$
- ④ $\sqrt{0.23} = 47.96$
- ⑤ $\sqrt{0.0024} = 0.04899$

해설

④ $\sqrt{0.23} = \frac{\sqrt{23}}{10} = 0.4796$

8. 다음 표는 제곱근표의 일부이다. 다음 중 주어진 표를 이용하여 구할 수 없는 것은?

수	0	1	2	3
1.5	1,225	1,229	1,233	1,237
1.6	1,265	1,269	1,273	1,277
1.7	1,304	1,308	1,311	1,315
1.8	1,342	1,345	1,349	1,353
1.9	1,378	1,382	1,386	1,389

- ① $\sqrt{162}$
- ② $\sqrt{0.0192}$
- ③ $\sqrt{17200}$
- ④ $\sqrt{180}$
- ⑤ $\sqrt{0.00152}$

해설

- ① $\sqrt{162} = \sqrt{1.62 \times 100} = 10 \sqrt{1.62} = 10 \times 1.273 = 12.73$
- ② $\sqrt{0.0192} = \sqrt{\frac{1.92}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{1.92}}{10} = 0.1386$
- ③ $\sqrt{17200} = \sqrt{1.72 \times 10^4} = 100 \sqrt{1.72} = 131.1$
- ④ $\sqrt{180} = \sqrt{1.80 \times 10^2} = 10 \sqrt{1.80} = 13.42$
- ⑤ $\sqrt{0.00152} = \sqrt{\frac{15.2}{10000}} = \frac{\sqrt{15.2}}{100}$

9. 다음 식을 간단히 나타낸 것 중 틀린 것은?

- ① $\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{10}$
② $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{3} \div \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = -12$
③ $2\sqrt{21} \div \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$
④ $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{6}$
⑤ $3\sqrt{14} \div (-\sqrt{7}) \times \sqrt{6} = -6\sqrt{3}$

해설

- ① $\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{8} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{8}}$
 $= \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{10}$
② $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{3} \div \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} \times \sqrt{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$
 $= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} \times (-3\sqrt{3})$
 $= -12$
③ $2\sqrt{21} \div \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{\frac{21}{7}} \times \sqrt{3}$
 $= 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} = 6$
④ $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{6}} = 6\sqrt{\frac{3 \times 5}{3 \times 5 \times 6}}$
 $= 6 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt{6}$
⑤ $3\sqrt{14} \div (-\sqrt{7}) \times \sqrt{6} = 3 \times \left(-\frac{\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{7}}\right) \times \sqrt{6}$
 $= 3 \times (-\sqrt{2}) \times \sqrt{6}$
 $= -6\sqrt{3}$

10. $\frac{\sqrt{24}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{6}} = a\sqrt{2}$ 을 만족하는 유리수 a 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{24}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{6}} &= \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{30}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{15}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{6^2 \times 30}}{\sqrt{3^2 \times 15}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$