

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\sqrt{3} \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{15}$

③ $2\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7} = 14$

⑤ $\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{6} = 4\sqrt{3}$

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -35$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \times \sqrt{\frac{7}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{7}{5}}$

해설

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -\sqrt{35}$

2. 다음 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\sqrt{12} = 2\sqrt{3}$

② $\sqrt{32} = 4\sqrt{2}$

③ $\sqrt{18} = 3\sqrt{2}$

④ $\sqrt{40} = 4\sqrt{5}$

⑤ $\sqrt{45} = 3\sqrt{5}$

해설

④ $\sqrt{40} \neq 4\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{16 \times 5} = \sqrt{80}$

3. $\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{20} = a\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① 8

② 10

③ 12

④ 15

⑤ 18

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{20} &= \sqrt{3 \times 5} \times \sqrt{2^2 \times 5} \\&= \sqrt{2^2 \times 3 \times 5^2} \\&= 10\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = 10$$

4. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것의 개수는?

$$\textcircled{\text{I}} \quad 2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} \quad 5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = 5$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad 8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}$$

① 1 개

② 2 개

③ 3 개

④ 4 개

⑤ 5 개

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{I}} \quad 2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} \quad 5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = 3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$$

④ $8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{14}$ 이므로
옳은 것은 ①, ④ 두 개이다.

5. $\sqrt{0.009} = a\sqrt{10}$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① $\frac{1}{10}$

② $\frac{3}{10}$

③ $\frac{1}{100}$

④ $\frac{3}{100}$

⑤ $\frac{3}{1000}$

해설

$$\sqrt{0.009} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{1000}} = \sqrt{\frac{90}{10000}} = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{100}$$

$$\therefore a = \frac{3}{100}$$

6. $\frac{2}{6\sqrt{2}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하면, $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3a}$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① 2

② 3

③ 4

④ 5

⑤ 6

해설

$$\frac{2}{6\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{6\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{6 \times 2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6}$$

$$\therefore 3a = 6, a = 2$$

7. $\frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} + 2$ 를 간단히 나타내면?

① $3\sqrt{2} + 2$

② $3\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{5} + 2$

③ $3\sqrt{5} + 2$

④ $3\sqrt{2} - 2$

⑤ $3\sqrt{5} - 2$

해설

$$\frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} + 2 = 3\sqrt{2} + 2$$

8. $\sqrt{20} \sqrt{90} = A \sqrt{2}$, $3 \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{B}$ 일 때, $A + B$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $A + B = 93$

해설

$$\sqrt{20} \sqrt{90} = \sqrt{2} \sqrt{900} = 30 \sqrt{2}$$

$$3 \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{63}$$

$$\therefore A + B = 30 + 63 = 93$$

9. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{40} \div \sqrt{96} \times \sqrt{150} = 5\sqrt{a}$ 일 때, a 를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $a = 15$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \sqrt{6 \times 40 \times \frac{1}{96} \times 150} \\&= \sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 3} = 5\sqrt{15}\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = 15$$

10. $2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \div \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $3\sqrt{2}$ ② $6\sqrt{3}$ ③ $12\sqrt{5}$ ④ $12\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ $20\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} \\&= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5} \\&= 20\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

11. $\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \div \sqrt{2} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$ 을 계산하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \div \sqrt{2} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}} &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \sqrt{14} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 14}{7 \times 2}} \\ &= \sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

12. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -\sqrt{22} \div \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{11}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{14}} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \sqrt{\frac{11}{3}} \div \sqrt{\frac{11}{12}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{27}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{28}$$

13. $\sqrt{2} = a$, $\sqrt{3} = b$ 일 때, $\sqrt{54}$ 를 a , b 에 관한 식으로 나타낸 것은?

① $a + b$

② $a + b^3$

③ a^2b^3

④ ab^3

⑤ a^3b

해설

$$\sqrt{54} = \sqrt{2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3} = \sqrt{2}(\sqrt{3})^3 = ab^3$$

14. 다음 유리화의 계산 과정이 옳지 않은 것을 구하여라.

$$\begin{aligned}& \frac{2}{\sqrt{12}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{3} \\&= \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{①}} \\&= 4\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{②}} \\&= 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{③}}\end{aligned}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : Ⓣ

해설

$$\begin{aligned}&= \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{①}} (\textcircled{\text{O}}) \\&= 4\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{\text{②}} (\textcircled{\text{O}}) \\&= \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{3} \cdots \textcircled{\text{③}}\end{aligned}$$

15. $\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = a\sqrt{6}$, $-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{-ab}$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ② $\sqrt{2}$ ③ 2 ④ $2\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = 3\sqrt{6} \quad \therefore a = 3$$

$$-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = -\frac{20 \times \sqrt{5}}{3 \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = -\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{3} \quad \therefore b = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\sqrt{-ab} = \sqrt{-3 \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

16. $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{4}$ 을 간단히 나타내면?

① $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$

③ $\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$

⑤ $\frac{21\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{17\sqrt{5}}{20}$

② $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{20} + \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$

④ $\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{10} - \frac{5\sqrt{5}}{20}$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{4}$$

$$= \frac{15\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{12\sqrt{5} - 5\sqrt{5}}{20}$$

$$= \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{10} + \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{20}$$

17. $a = \sqrt{2}$, $b = \sqrt{3}$ 일 때, $\frac{3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{24}$ 를 a , b 로 나타내면?

① $6ab$

② $5ab$

③ $2a + 2b$

④ $3a + 2b$

⑤ $3a + 3b$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{24} = 3\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{6} = 5\sqrt{6}$$

$a = \sqrt{2}$, $b = \sqrt{3}$ 에서 $ab = \sqrt{6}$ 이므로

$$\therefore 5\sqrt{6} = 5ab$$

18. $\sqrt{0.96}$ 은 $\sqrt{6}$ 의 x 배이다. 이 때, x 의 값은?

① $\frac{1}{5}$

② $\frac{2}{5}$

③ $\frac{8}{5}$

④ $\frac{12}{5}$

⑤ $\frac{16}{5}$

해설

$$\sqrt{0.96} = \sqrt{\frac{96}{100}} = \sqrt{\frac{4^2 \times 6}{10^2}} = \frac{4}{10} \sqrt{6} = \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{6}$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{2}{5}$$

19. $\sqrt{3} = a$, $\sqrt{30} = b$ 일 때, $\sqrt{300}$ 의 값을 x , $\sqrt{0.3}$ 의 값을 y 라고 한다.
 x 와 y 를 a, b 를 이용하여 나타내면?

① $x = 100a$, $y = 10b$

③ $x = 100b$, $y = \frac{a}{100}$

⑤ $x = 10ab$, $y = \frac{10}{b}$

② $x = 10a$, $y = \frac{b}{10}$

④ $x = 10a$, $y = \frac{b}{100}$

해설

$$\sqrt{300} = \sqrt{3 \times 100} = 10\sqrt{3} = 10a$$

$$\therefore x = 10a$$

$$\sqrt{0.3} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{10} = \frac{b}{10}$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{b}{10}$$

20. 다음 식을 만족하는 유리수 k 의 값을 구하여라.

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{18}} - \sqrt{32} = k\sqrt{2}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $k = -\frac{11}{4}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} + \sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} &= \frac{5\sqrt{2} - 16\sqrt{2}}{4} \\ &= -\frac{11\sqrt{2}}{4}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{11\sqrt{2}}{4} = k\sqrt{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$k = -\frac{11}{4} \text{ 이다.}$$