

1. $5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $15\sqrt{2}$ ② 15 ③ $10\sqrt{3}$ ④ $10\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ 10

해설

$$5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{18 \times 2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{36}}{3} = 10$$

2. $\sqrt{72} = a\sqrt{2}$, $\sqrt{300} = b\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, $a - b$ 의 값은?

① -2

② -4

③ 4

④ 6

⑤ 8

해설

$$\sqrt{72} = \sqrt{2^2 \times 3^2 \times 2} = 6\sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{300} = \sqrt{10^2 \times 3} = 10\sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore a = 6, b = 10$$

$$\therefore a - b = -4$$

3. 다음 중 옳은 것의 개수는?

- $\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} \sqrt{38} = 2\sqrt{19}$
- $\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 2\sqrt{6} = \sqrt{24}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 3\sqrt{7} = \sqrt{42}$
- $\textcircled{\text{㉤}} 5\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{75}$

- ① 1개

② 2개

③ 3개

④ 4개

⑤ 5개

해설

- $\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2} \text{ (○)}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} \sqrt{38} = 2\sqrt{19} \text{ (×)}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 2\sqrt{6} = \sqrt{24} \text{ (○)}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 3\sqrt{7} = \sqrt{42} \text{ (×)}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} 5\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{75} \text{ (○)}$
- 따라서 옳은 것은 모두 3개이다.

4. 다음 보기의 수를 $a\sqrt{b}$ 로 나타냈을 때, a 가 다른 하나를 골라라.

보기

㉠ $3\sqrt{7}$

㉡ $\sqrt{18}$

㉢ $\sqrt{45}$

㉣ $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{7}}$

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : ㉣

해설

㉡ $\sqrt{18} = 3\sqrt{2}$

㉢ $\sqrt{45} = 3\sqrt{5}$

㉣ $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{7}} = \sqrt{3}$

따라서 a 가 다른 하나는 ㉣이다.

5. 다음 중 그 값이 가장 큰 것은?

① $\sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3}$

② $\frac{\sqrt{22}}{\sqrt{11}}$

③ $\frac{2\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}}$

④ $\sqrt{14} \div \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $6 \div \sqrt{6}$

해설

① $\sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{5}$

② $\frac{\sqrt{22}}{\sqrt{11}} = \sqrt{2}$

③ $\frac{2\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{8}$

④ $\sqrt{14} \div \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{7}$

⑤ $6 \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{6}$

따라서 $\sqrt{8}$ 이 가장 크다.

6. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것의 개수는?

㉠ $2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$	㉡ $5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = 5$
㉢ $\frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = \sqrt{3}$	㉣ $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$
㉤ $8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}$	

- ① 1 개 ② 2 개 ③ 3 개 ④ 4 개 ⑤ 5 개

해설

㉠ $2\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{2}$
㉡ $5\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{10}$
㉢ $\frac{9\sqrt{15}}{3\sqrt{15}} = 3$
㉣ $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{7}$
㉤ $8\sqrt{7} \div \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{14}$ 이므로
옳은 것은 ㉠, ㉣ 두 개이다.

7. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $-\sqrt{16} \div 2 = -2$

② $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2} = \sqrt{3}$

③ $-\frac{\sqrt{128}}{4} = -4\sqrt{2}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{45}}{3} = \sqrt{5}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{39}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{\sqrt{13}}{\sqrt{15}} = 3$

해설

① $-\sqrt{16} \div 2 = -\sqrt{\frac{16}{2^2}} = -\sqrt{4} = -2$

② $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{12}{2^2}} = \sqrt{3}$

③ $-\frac{\sqrt{128}}{4} = -\sqrt{\frac{128}{4^2}} = -\sqrt{8} = -2\sqrt{2}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{45}}{3} = \sqrt{\frac{45}{9}} = \sqrt{5}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{39}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{\sqrt{13}}{\sqrt{15}} = \frac{\sqrt{39}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{13}} = \sqrt{3 \times 3} = 3$

8. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = 4$
⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = 3$

② $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = 2\sqrt{5}$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = 4\sqrt{10}$

해설

② $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{40} = 2\sqrt{10}$
⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{9} = 3$

9. $\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하였더니 $2\sqrt{6}$ 이 되었다. 이 때, 자연수 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ④ $\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{12\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{12\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{12\sqrt{3a}}{6} = 2\sqrt{3a} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$3a = 6 \Rightarrow \text{므로 } a = 2$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

10. $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times (-3\sqrt{2}) \times 2\sqrt{5} = a\sqrt{b}$ 일 때, $a - b$ 의 값은?

- ① -36 ② -30 ③ -24 ④ 24 ⑤ 36

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times (-3\sqrt{2}) \times 2\sqrt{5} = -30\sqrt{6}$$

$$a = -30, b = 6$$

$$\therefore a - b = -36$$

11. $-5\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{7}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{13}}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -10

해설

$$\begin{aligned} -5\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{7}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{13}} &= -5 \times \sqrt{\frac{7 \times 26 \times 2}{7 \times 13}} \\ &= -5\sqrt{4} = -10 \end{aligned}$$

12. $-2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① -10

② -8

③ -6

④ -4

⑤ -2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \\ & = -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{11} \times \sqrt{2}} \times 4\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = -8 \end{aligned}$$

13. $\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} = a\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a = 12$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} &= \sqrt{15 \times 6 \times 8} \\ &= \sqrt{3 \times 5 \times 2 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2} \\ &= 12\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

14. 다음 식을 간단히 한 것 중 값이 나머지 한 개와 다른 하나를 고르면?

$\textcircled{\tiny{㉠}} \quad 10 \div \sqrt{10} \div \sqrt{5}$

$\textcircled{\tiny{㉡}} \quad 4 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \div 4\sqrt{5}$

$\textcircled{\tiny{㉢}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \div \sqrt{6}$

$\textcircled{\tiny{㉣}} \quad \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{20}}$

$\textcircled{\tiny{㉤}} \quad \sqrt{9} \div \sqrt{75} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

- ①

㉠

②

㉣

③

㉡

④

㉤

⑤

㉢

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\tiny{㉠}} \quad & 10 \div \sqrt{10} \div \sqrt{5} \\ &= \frac{10}{\sqrt{10} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{100}}{\sqrt{50}} = \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\tiny{㉣}} \quad & \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{20}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\tiny{㉡}} \quad & 4 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \div 4\sqrt{5} \\ &= \frac{4 \times \sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\tiny{㉤}} \quad & \sqrt{9} \div \sqrt{75} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{75}} = \frac{3}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\tiny{㉢}} \quad & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \div \sqrt{6} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

15. 다음 중 간단히 한 것의 값이 $\sqrt{5}$ 가 아닌 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} \div \sqrt{6}$

② $15 \div \sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3}$

③ $\sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{8}}{2} \div \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{10}} \div \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{5}$

해설

③ $\sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{45} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} \times \sqrt{3} = 3$

16. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{40} \div \sqrt{96} \times \sqrt{150} = 5\sqrt{a}$ 일 때, a 를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a = 15$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \sqrt{6 \times 40 \times \frac{1}{96} \times 150} \\ &= \sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 3} = 5\sqrt{15}\end{aligned}$$

$\therefore a = 15$

17. $2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \div \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $3\sqrt{2}$ ② $6\sqrt{3}$ ③ $12\sqrt{5}$ ④ $12\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ $20\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} \\&= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5} \\&= 20\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

18. $\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \div \sqrt{2} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$ 을 계산하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \div \sqrt{2} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}} &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \sqrt{14} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 14}{7 \times 2}} \\ &= \sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

19. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$

② $-\sqrt{22} \div \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{11}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{14}} = \sqrt{7}$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{11}{3}} \div \sqrt{\frac{11}{12}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{27}$

해설

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{28}$

20. $\sqrt{0.24} \div \sqrt{0.06} \div \sqrt{0.04}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① 6

② 8

③ 10

④ 12

⑤ 14

해설

$$\sqrt{\frac{24}{100}} \times \sqrt{\frac{100}{6}} \times \sqrt{\frac{100}{4}} = \sqrt{100} = 10$$

21. $\sqrt{1.92} = a\sqrt{3}$, $\sqrt{\frac{63}{64}} = b\sqrt{7}$ 일 때, 유리수 a, b 에 대하여 ab 의 값을 구하면?

- ① 0.3 ② 0.5 ③ 1 ④ 1.5 ⑤ 3

해설

$$\sqrt{1.92} = \sqrt{\frac{192}{100}} = \sqrt{\frac{8^2 \times 3}{10^2}} = \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{10} = \frac{4}{5}\sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore a = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{63}{64}} = \sqrt{\frac{3^2 \times 7}{8^2}} = \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{8}$$

$$\therefore b = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\therefore ab = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10} = 0.3$$

22. $a > 0, b > 0$ 일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

㉠ $\frac{ab}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$	㉡ $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$
㉢ $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$	㉣ $\frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{c}$

- ① ㉠, ㉢ ② ㉠, ㉣ ③ ㉡, ㉢ ④ ㉡, ㉣ ⑤ ㉢, ㉣

해설

㉠ $\frac{ab}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{ab\sqrt{a}}{a} = b\sqrt{a}$

㉡ $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}{ac} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ca}$

㉢ $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$

㉣ $\frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$

23. $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = a\sqrt{6}$ 이고 $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{ab}$ 의 값은?(단, $a > 0$, $b > 0$)

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{4}$ ③ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$ ④ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ ⑤ $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} = a\sqrt{6} \quad \therefore a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = 3\sqrt{2} = b\sqrt{2} \quad \therefore b = 3$$

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \times 3} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

24. $8\sqrt{22} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{11}}$ 을 계산하여 근호 안의 수가 가장 작은 수가 되도록 $a\sqrt{b}$ 꼴로 나타낼 때, $a - b$ 의 값을 구하면?

① 1 ② 3 ③ 5 ④ 7 ⑤ 9

해설

$$8\sqrt{22} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{11}} = 8\sqrt{\frac{11 \times 2 \times 2 \times 13}{11}} = 16\sqrt{13}$$

$$\therefore a = 16, b = 13$$

$$\therefore a - b = 16 - 13 = 3$$

25. 다음에서 x 의 값을 구하여라.

$\sqrt{2.52}$ 는 $\sqrt{7}$ 의 x 배이다.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $x = \frac{3}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{2.52} &= \sqrt{\frac{252}{100}} = \sqrt{\frac{2^2 \times 3^2 \times 7}{10^2}} \\ &= \frac{6}{10} \sqrt{7} = \frac{3}{5} \sqrt{7} \\ \therefore x &= \frac{3}{5}\end{aligned}$$