

1. $x^7 \div \boxed{\quad} \div x = x^2$ 일 때, $\boxed{\quad}$ 안에 알맞은 식은?

- ① x^3 ② x^4 ③ x^5 ④ x^6 ⑤ x^7

해설

$\boxed{\quad}$ 를 x^a 라고 하면 $7 - a - 1 = 2, a = 4$ 이다.

2. 3^3 을 81번 더하여 얻은 값을 3의 거듭제곱으로 나타낸 것은?

- ① $3^3 + 81$ ② 3×81 ③ $\textcircled{3} 3^7$
④ $(3^3)^2$ ⑤ $(3^3)^{25}$

해설

$$3^3 \times 81 = 3^3 \times 3^4 = 3^7$$

3. $2^{10} = A$, $3^{10} = B$ 라고 할 때, $36^{10} \times 3^{20}$ 을 A , B 로 나타내면?

Ⓐ A^2B^4

Ⓑ $2AB^4$

Ⓒ $4AB^2$

Ⓓ $6A^2B^4$

Ⓔ $8A^2B^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(6^2)^{10} \times 3^{20} &= (2 \times 3)^{20} \times 3^{20} = 2^{20} \times 3^{40} \\ &= (2^{10})^2 \times (3^{10})^4 = A^2B^4\end{aligned}$$

4. $(x^5)^4 \div (x^3)^4 \div (x^2)^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① x^3 ② x^4 ③ x^5 ④ x^6 ⑤ x^7

해설

$$x^{20} \div x^{12} \div x^4 = x^{20-12-4} = x^4$$

5. $\left(\frac{x^a y^4}{x^2 y^b}\right)^6 = \frac{y^6}{x^6}$ 일 때, $b - a$ 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ -1 ⑤ -3

해설

$$\frac{x^{6a} y^{24}}{x^{12} y^{6b}} = \frac{y^6}{x^6}$$

$$\therefore 24 - 6b = 6, 12 - 6a = 6$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 3$$

$$\therefore b - a = 2$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 고르면?

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (a^2b)^2 \times (ab)^2 \div a^3b^3 = a^3b \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & (a^2b^3)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = a^6b^2 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & (4a)^2 \times \left(\frac{a}{3}\right)^3 \div \left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right) = \frac{4a^3}{27} \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & \left(-\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{a^5b^3}{108} \\ \textcircled{5} \quad & \left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 \div (a^2b)^3 = \frac{1}{16a^6b} \end{aligned}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (a^2b)^2 \times (ab)^2 \div a^3b^3 \\ &= a^4b^2 \times a^2b^2 \times \frac{1}{a^3b^3} \\ &= a^3b \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & (a^2b^3)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} \\ &= a^4b^6 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} \\ &= a^6b^2 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & (4a)^2 \times \left(\frac{a}{3}\right)^3 \div \left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right) \\ &= 2^4a^2 \times \frac{a^3}{27} \times a^2 \\ &= \frac{16a^7}{27} \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & \left(-\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{3}\right)^3 \\ &= \frac{a^2}{4} \times \frac{a^3b^3}{27} \\ &= \frac{a^5b^3}{108} \\ \textcircled{5} \quad & \left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 \div (a^2b)^3 \\ &= \frac{a^2}{16} \times \frac{b^2}{a^2 \times \frac{1}{a^6b^3}} \\ &= \frac{1}{16a^6b} \end{aligned}$$

7. $125^{x+2} = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2x-11}$ 일 때, x 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4 ⑤ 5

해설

$$(5^3)^{x+2} = 5^{-2x+11}$$

$$5^{3x+6} = 5^{-2x+11}, 3x+6 = -2x+11, x=1$$

8. 다음 보기 중 옳은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

보기

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Ⓐ $8^4 = 2^{12}$ | Ⓛ $(-25)^4 = -5^8$ |
| Ⓑ $27^8 = 3^{11}$ | Ⓔ $64^5 = 2^{30}$ |

Ⓐ Ⓛ, Ⓜ

Ⓛ Ⓛ, Ⓜ

③ Ⓝ, Ⓞ

④ Ⓛ, Ⓜ

⑤ Ⓛ, Ⓜ, Ⓛ, Ⓜ

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{A} \quad & 8^4 = (2^3)^4 = 2^{12} \\ \textcircled{B} \quad & (-25)^4 = (-5^2)^4 = 5^8 \\ \textcircled{C} \quad & 27^8 = (3^3)^8 = 3^{24} \\ \textcircled{D} \quad & 64^5 = (2^6)^5 = 2^{30} \end{aligned}$$

따라서 옳은 것은 Ⓛ, Ⓜ이다.

9. $180^3 = 2^x \times 3^y \times 5^z$ 일 때, $x + y + z$ 값을 구하면?

- ① 10 ② 15 ③ 20 ④ 25 ⑤ 30

해설

$$180^3 = (2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5)^3 = 2^6 \times 3^6 \times 5^3 = 2^x \times 3^y \times 5^z$$

$$x = 6, y = 6, z = 3$$

$$\therefore x + y + z = 15$$

10. $4^{2a-1} \times 8^{a-2} = 16^{a+1}$ 을 만족하는 a 의 값은?

- ① 3 ② 4 ③ 5 ④ 6 ⑤ 7

해설

$$(2^2)^{2a-1} \times (2^3)^{a-2} = (2^4)^{a+1}$$

$$4a - 2 + 3a - 6 = 4a + 4$$

$$\therefore a = 4$$