

1. $x^7 \div \square \div x = x^2$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에 알맞은 식은?

① x^3

② x^4

③ x^5

④ x^6

⑤ x^7

해설

$\square$ 를 x^a 라고 하면 $7 - a - 1 = 2$, $a = 4$ 이다.

2. 3^3 을 81 번 더하여 얻은 값을 3의 거듭제곱으로 나타낸 것은?

① $3^3 + 81$

② 3×81

③ 3^7

④ $(3^3)^2$

⑤ $(3^3)^{25}$

해설

$$3^3 \times 81 = 3^3 \times 3^4 = 3^7$$

3. $2^{10} = A$, $3^{10} = B$ 라고 할 때, $36^{10} \times 3^{20}$ 을 A , B 로 나타내면?

① A^2B^4

② $2AB^4$

③ $4AB^2$

④ $6A^2B^4$

⑤ $8A^2B^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(6^2)^{10} \times 3^{20} &= (2 \times 3)^{20} \times 3^{20} = 2^{20} \times 3^{40} \\ &= (2^{10})^2 \times (3^{10})^4 = A^2B^4\end{aligned}$$

4. $(x^5)^4 \div (x^3)^4 \div (x^2)^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① x^3

② x^4

③ x^5

④ x^6

⑤ x^7

해설

$$x^{20} \div x^{12} \div x^4 = x^{20-12-4} = x^4$$

5. $\left(\frac{x^a y^4}{x^2 y^b}\right)^6 = \frac{y^6}{x^6}$ 일 때, $b - a$ 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ -1

⑤ -3

해설

$$\frac{x^{6a} y^{24}}{x^{12} y^{6b}} = \frac{y^6}{x^6}$$

$$\therefore 24 - 6b = 6, 12 - 6a = 6$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = 3$$

$$\therefore b - a = 2$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 고르면?

$$\textcircled{1} (a^2b)^2 \times (ab)^2 \div a^3b^3 = a^3b$$

$$\textcircled{2} (a^2b^3)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4} = a^6b^2$$

$$\textcircled{3} (4a)^2 \times \left(\frac{a}{3}\right)^3 \div \left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right) = \frac{4a^3}{27}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(-\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{a^5b^3}{108}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 \div (a^2b)^3 = \frac{1}{16a^6b}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} (a^2b)^2 \times (ab)^2 \div a^3b^3$$

$$= a^4b^2 \times a^2b^2 \times \frac{1}{a^3b^3}$$

$$= a^3b$$

$$\textcircled{2} (a^2b^3)^2 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4}$$

$$= a^4b^6 \times \frac{a^2}{b^4}$$

$$= a^6b^2$$

$$\textcircled{3} (4a)^2 \times \left(\frac{a}{3}\right)^3 \div \left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= 2^4a^2 \times \frac{a^3}{27} \times a^2$$

$$= \frac{16a^7}{27}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(-\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{ab}{3}\right)^3$$

$$= \frac{a^2}{4} \times \frac{a^3b^3}{27}$$

$$= \frac{a^5b^3}{108}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \left(\frac{a}{4}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 \div (a^2b)^3$$

$$= \frac{a^2}{16} \times \frac{b^2}{a^2 \times \frac{1}{a^6b^3}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{16a^6b}$$

7. $125^{x+2} = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2x-11}$ 일 때, x 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$(5^3)^{x+2} = 5^{-2x+11}$$

$$5^{3x+6} = 5^{-2x+11}, 3x+6 = -2x+11, x=1$$

8. 다음 보기 중 옳은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

보기

㉠ $8^4 = 2^{12}$

㉡ $(-25)^4 = -5^8$

㉢ $27^8 = 3^{11}$

㉣ $64^5 = 2^{30}$

① ㉠, ㉢

② ㉠, ㉣

③ ㉡, ㉢

④ ㉢, ㉣

⑤ ㉡, ㉢, ㉣

해설

㉠ $8^4 = (2^3)^4 = 2^{12}$

㉡ $(-25)^4 = (-5^2)^4 = 5^8$

㉢ $27^8 = (3^3)^8 = 3^{24}$

㉣ $64^5 = (2^6)^5 = 2^{30}$

따라서 옳은 것은 ㉠, ㉣이다.

9. $180^3 = 2^x \times 3^y \times 5^z$ 일 때, $x + y + z$ 값을 구하면?

① 10

② 15

③ 20

④ 25

⑤ 30

해설

$$180^3 = (2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5)^3 = 2^6 \times 3^6 \times 5^3 = 2^x \times 3^y \times 5^z$$

$$x = 6, y = 6, z = 3$$

$$\therefore x + y + z = 15$$

10. $4^{2a-1} \times 8^{a-2} = 16^{a+1}$ 을 만족하는 a 의 값은?

① 3

② 4

③ 5

④ 6

⑤ 7

해설

$$(2^2)^{2a-1} \times (2^3)^{a-2} = (2^4)^{a+1}$$

$$4a - 2 + 3a - 6 = 4a + 4$$

$$\therefore a = 4$$