

1. $\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{x-7}{4} = Ax + B$ 일 때, $A - B$ 의 값은?

① $\frac{1}{2}$

② $\frac{1}{3}$

③ 4

④ 5

⑤ 6

해설

$$\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{x-7}{4} = \frac{8x-20-3x+21}{12} = \frac{5x+1}{12} = \frac{5}{12}x + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$A = \frac{5}{12}, \quad B = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\therefore A - B = \frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$$

2. $(3x-4)-(x+3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $2x-1$

② $2x+1$

③ $2x-12$

④ $2x+7$

⑤ $2x-7$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (3x-4)-(x+3) \\ &= 3x-4-x-3=2x-7 \end{aligned}$$

3. 식 $(2x + 3y + 1) - (2x + y - 3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $2x + 2y - 3$

② $2x + 2y + 1$

③ $2x + 4$

④ $2y + 4$

⑤ -3

해설

$$(2x + 3y + 1) - (2x + y - 3) = 2x + 3y + 1 - 2x - y + 3 = 2y + 4$$

4. $\frac{6x^2 - 9x}{3x} - \frac{x^2 - 8x - 4}{2} = ax^2 + bx + c$ 에서 $ab - c$ 의 값을 구하면?

① -4

② -2

③ 0

④ 2

⑤ 4

해설

$$\frac{6x^2 - 9x}{3x} = 2x - 3$$

$$2x - 3 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x + 2 = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 6x - 1$$

$$\therefore a = -\frac{1}{2}, b = 6, c = -1$$

$$\therefore ab - c = \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times 6 - (-1) = -3 + 1 = -2$$

5. 식 $(7x^2 - 5x + 6) - (3x^2 - 2x + 4)$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $4x^2 - 3x + 2$ ② $4x^2 - 3x + 10$ ③ $4x^2 - 7x - 2$
④ $4x^2 - 7x + 2$ ⑤ $4x^2 - 7x + 10$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (7x^2 - 5x + 6) - (3x^2 - 2x + 4) \\ &= 7x^2 - 5x + 6 - 3x^2 + 2x - 4 \\ &= 4x^2 - 3x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 안에 알맞은 식을 구하여라.

$$\frac{3}{5}a^2 - \frac{1}{3}a + \frac{1}{7} + \boxed{} = a^2 - \frac{3}{4}a + \frac{1}{2}$$

① $\frac{2}{5}a^2 - \frac{5}{12}a + \frac{5}{14}$

② $\frac{3}{5}a^2 - \frac{3}{4}a - \frac{5}{7}$

③ $-\frac{2}{5}a^2 - \frac{1}{6}a + \frac{5}{7}$

④ $\frac{2}{5}a^2 + \frac{5}{12}a + \frac{5}{14}$

⑤ $\frac{3}{5}a^2 + \frac{3}{4}a - \frac{5}{7}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\boxed{} &= a^2 - \frac{3}{4}a + \frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{3}{5}a^2 - \frac{1}{3}a + \frac{1}{7} \right) \\ &= a^2 - \frac{3}{4}a + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{5}a^2 + \frac{1}{3}a - \frac{1}{7} \\ &= \frac{2}{5}a^2 - \frac{5}{12}a + \frac{5}{14}\end{aligned}$$

7. $243^5 \div 81^n = 27^3$ 일 때, n 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$(3^5)^5 \div 3^{4n} = 3^{25-4n} = 3^9$$

$$25 - 4n = 9$$

$$\therefore n = 4$$

8. $(x^2)^a \div (-x)^2 = x^4$, $y^3 \div (y^b)^2 = \frac{1}{y}$, $(z^2)^5 \div z^2 \div (-z^c)^3 = -\frac{1}{z^4}$ 을 만족할 때, $a + b + c$ 의 값은?

① 3

② 6

③ 9

④ 12

⑤ 15

해설

$$(x^2)^a \div (-x)^2 = x^{2a} \div x^2 = x^4$$

$$2a - 2 = 4$$

$$\therefore a = 3$$

$$y^3 \div (y^b)^2 = y^3 \div y^{2b} = \frac{1}{y} = y^{-1}, \quad 3 - 2b = -1$$

$$\therefore b = 2$$

$$(z^2)^5 \div z^2 \div (-z^c)^3 = z^{10} \div z^2 \div (-z^{3c}) = -\frac{1}{z^4} = -z^{-4}$$

$$10 - 2 - 3c = -4$$

$$\therefore c = 4$$

$$a = 3, \quad b = 2, \quad c = 4$$

$$\therefore a + b + c = 9$$

9. $(x^a)^5 \div x^6 = x^4$ 일 때, 안에 알맞은 것은?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4 ⑤ 5

해설

를 a 라 하면

$$x^{5a} \div x^6 = x^4$$

$$x^{5a-6} = x^4$$

$$5a - 6 = 4$$

$$\therefore a = 2$$

10. 다음 식의 값을 구하면?

$$\frac{x^2yz - 2xy + xy^2z}{xyz} \text{ (단, } x = \frac{1}{2}, y = \frac{1}{3}, z = 6 \text{)}$$

- ① $\frac{1}{2}$
- ② $\frac{1}{3}$
- ③ $\frac{1}{6}$
- ④ $\frac{5}{6}$
- ⑤ 0

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x^2yz - 2xy + xy^2z}{xyz} &= \frac{x^2yz}{xyz} - \frac{2xy}{xyz} + \frac{xy^2z}{xyz} \\ &= x - \frac{2}{z} + y \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{3} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

11. $a = 1$ 일 때, $2a(5a - 3) - 4a(3a - 2)$ 의 값은?

- ① 0 ② 1 ③ 2 ④ 3 ⑤ 4

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2a(5a - 3) - 4a(3a - 2) &= 10a^2 - 6a - 12a^2 + 8a \\ &= -2a^2 + 2a \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore -2a^2 + 2a = -2 + 2 = 0$$

12. $x = -\frac{1}{3}$, $y = 3$ 일 때 $3xy(x - y) - (4x^2y^3 - 4x^3y^2) \div 2xy$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{50}{3}$ ② $-\frac{50}{3}$ ③ $\frac{40}{3}$ ④ $-\frac{40}{3}$ ⑤ $\frac{35}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 3x^2y - 3xy^2 - 2xy^2 + 2x^2y \\ &= 5x^2y - 5xy^2\end{aligned}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3}, y = 3 \text{ 을 대입하면}$$

$$5 \times \left(\frac{1}{9}\right) \times 3 - 5 \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \times 9 = \frac{5}{3} + \frac{45}{3} = \frac{50}{3}$$