

1. $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ 이고 x, y 가 자연수일 때, $a^{(x-1)}b^{(1-x)} \div b^{(x-1)}a^{(1-x)}$ 을 간단히 하면? (단, $x > y$)

① 2

② $\frac{a}{b}$

③ $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2x-2}$

④ $\frac{b^{2x}}{a^2}$

⑤ $\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{2x+2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a^{(x-1)}b^{(1-x)} \div b^{(x-1)}a^{(1-x)} &= a^{2x-2}b^{2-2x} \\ &= \frac{a^{2x-2}}{b^{2x-2}} \\ &= \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2x-2} \end{aligned}$$

2. $a : b = 2 : 3$ 이고, $\left(b - \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} - a\right) = \square$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에 알맞은 수를 구하여라.

① $\frac{3}{2}$

② $-\frac{1}{2}$

③ -3

④ $\frac{1}{2}$

⑤ $-\frac{3}{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= \left(b - \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} - a\right) \\&= \left(\frac{ab - 1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1 - ab}{b}\right) \\&= \frac{ab - 1}{a} \times \frac{b}{1 - ab} \\&= \frac{ab - 1}{a} \times \frac{b}{-(ab - 1)} \\&= -\frac{b}{a}\end{aligned}$$

$a : b = 2 : 3$ 에서 $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{2}{3}$ 이므로

$$\square = -\frac{b}{a} = -\frac{3}{2}$$

3. $a : b = 1 : 2$ 이고, $\left(b + \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} + a\right) = \square$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에
알맞은 수는?

① $\frac{1}{2}$

② $-\frac{1}{2}$

③ 1

④ 2

⑤ 3

해설

$a : b = 1 : 2$ 이므로 $b = 2a$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= \left(b + \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} + a\right) \\ &= \left(\frac{ab + 1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1 + ab}{b}\right) \\ &= \frac{b}{a} = \frac{2a}{a} = 2\end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 안에 알맞은 식을 고르면?

$$\left(-\frac{5b^2}{2a^3}\right)^2 \times \square^3 \div \frac{5}{3}a^2b^7 = -\frac{10}{9}a$$

① $-\frac{4}{3}a^3b$

② $-\frac{2}{3}ab^3$

③ $-\frac{2}{3}a^3b$

④ $-\frac{4}{3}a^2b^3$

⑤ $\frac{4}{3}a^2b^3$

해설

$$\frac{25b^4}{4a^6} \times \square^3 \times \frac{3}{5a^2b^7} = -\frac{10a}{9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\square^3 &= -\frac{10}{9}a \times \frac{4a^6}{25b^4} \times \frac{5a^2b^7}{3} \\ &= -\frac{8}{27}a^9b^3 \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}a^3b\right)^3\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \square = -\frac{2}{3}a^3b$$

5. $(-2x^4y)^2 \div (-x^3y^2)^3 \times \square = 8x$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에 들어갈 식을 고르면?

① $32x^4$

② $-2x^2$

③ $2x^2y^3$

④ $-2x^2y^4$

⑤ $2xy^3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 8x \div (-2x^4y)^2 \times (-x^3y^2)^3 \\ &= 8x \div (4x^8y^2) \times (-x^9y^6) \\ &= -2x^2y^4\end{aligned}$$

6. $3ab^2 \div \square = 4a^3b$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에 알맞은 식을 골라라.

① $12a^2bc$

② $\frac{bc}{12a^2}$

③ $\frac{3b}{4a^2}$

④ $\frac{4b}{3a^2c}$

⑤ $\frac{12b}{a^2c}$

해설

$$3ab^2 \times \frac{1}{\square} = 4a^3b$$

$$\square = \frac{1}{4a^3b} \times 3ab^2 = \frac{3b}{4a^2}$$