

1. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$-3 - 6 + 8$$

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : -1

해설

$$\begin{aligned}-3 - 6 + 8 &= (-3) - (+6) + (+8) \\&= (-3) + (-6) + (+8) \\&= \{(-3) + (-6)\} + (+8) \\&= (-9) + (+8) = -1\end{aligned}$$

2. -6보다 3만큼 작은 수를  $a$ , -2보다 13만큼 큰 수를  $b$  라 할 때,  $a - b$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▶ 정답: -20

해설

$$a = (-6) - (+3) = (-6) + (-3) = -(6 + 3) = -9$$

$$b = (-2) + (+13) = +(13 - 2) = +11$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore a - b &= (-9) - (+11) \\&= (-9) + (-11) \\&= -(9 + 11) \\&= -20\end{aligned}$$

3. 다음의 계산과정에서 사용된 곱셈의 계산 법칙 중 교환법칙이 사용된 것을 모두 골라라.

$$\begin{aligned} & (-4) \times (-3) \times (+3) \times (-2) \times (-5) \\ & = (-4) \times (-3) \times (-2) \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (-4) \times \{(-3) \times (-2)\} \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \text{결합법칙} \\ & = (-4) \times (+6) \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (+6) \times (-4) \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (+6) \times (-4) \times (-5) \times (+3) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (+6) \times \{(-4) \times (-5)\} \times (+3) \quad \text{결합법칙} \\ & = (+6) \times (+20) \times (+3) \\ & = 360 \end{aligned}$$

▶ 답:

▶ 답:

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: ①

▷ 정답: ④

▷ 정답: ③

### 해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-4) \times (-3) \times (+3) \times (-2) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (-4) \times (-3) \times (-2) \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (-4) \times \{(-3) \times (-2)\} \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \text{결합법칙} \\ & = (-4) \times (+6) \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{교환법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (+6) \times (-4) \times (+3) \times (-5) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{교환법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (+6) \times (-4) \times (-5) \times (+3) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \text{결합법칙} \end{array} \\ & = (+6) \times \{(-4) \times (-5)\} \times (+3) \quad \text{결합법칙} \\ & = (+6) \times (+20) \times (+3) \\ & = 360 \end{aligned}$$

4.  $(-3) - (-7) + (+5) - (+8) + (+4)$  를 계산하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-3) - (-7) + (+5) - (+8) + (+4) \\ &= (-3) + (+7) + (+5) + (-8) + (+4) \\ &= \{(-3) + (-8)\} + \{(+7) + (+5) + (+4)\} \\ &= (-11) + (+16) = +(16 - 11) = 5 \end{aligned}$$

5.  $-\frac{7}{6}$  보다  $-5$  큰 수를  $a$ ,  $3.2$  보다  $-\frac{14}{5}$  작은 수를  $b$  라 할 때,  $a \times b$  의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▶ 정답:  $-37$

해설

$$a = -\frac{7}{6} + (-5) = -\frac{37}{6}$$

$$b = 3.2 - \left(-\frac{14}{5}\right) = \frac{16}{5} + \frac{14}{5} = \frac{30}{5} = 6$$

$$\therefore a \times b = -\frac{37}{6} \times 6 = -37$$