

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

①  $3\sqrt{3} \times 2\sqrt{2} = 6\sqrt{6}$

②  $\sqrt{5} \times 3\sqrt{5} = 15$

③  $2\sqrt{7} \times 2\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} = 4\sqrt{3}$

④  $-3\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{\frac{5}{4}} \times -5\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = 30$

⑤  $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{5}$

해설

⑤  $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{15}$

2.  $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{18} \times \sqrt{75} = a\sqrt{2}$  일 때,  $a$ 의 값은?

① 12

② 15

③ 30

④ 90

⑤ 120

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{18} \times \sqrt{75} &= \sqrt{2^2 \times 3} \times \sqrt{3^2 \times 2} \times \sqrt{5^2 \times 3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} \times 3\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{3} \\ &= 10 \times 3 \times 3\sqrt{2} = 90\sqrt{2} \\ \therefore a &= 90\end{aligned}$$

3.  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}}$  의 분모를 유리화한 것으로 옳은 것은?

①  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{5}$

②  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5}$

③  $\frac{2}{5}$

④  $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

⑤  $\frac{5}{2}$

해설

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5}$$

4.  $\sqrt{3}(3 - \sqrt{3}) + \sqrt{75}$  를 간단히 하면?

- ①  $5\sqrt{3} - 3$
- ②  $6\sqrt{3} - 2$
- ③  $7\sqrt{3} - 2$
- ④  $7\sqrt{3} - 3$
- ⑤  $8\sqrt{3} - 3$

해설

$$3\sqrt{3} - 3 + 5\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3} - 3$$

5. 분모를 유리화한다고 할 때,  $\frac{3}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{3 \times \square}{3\sqrt{2} \times \square}$  에서  $\square$ 안에 알맞은 수는?

- ①  $\sqrt{2}$       ②  $\sqrt{3}$       ③ 2      ④  $\sqrt{6}$       ⑤  $3\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\therefore \square = \sqrt{2}$$

6. 다음 분수의 분모의 유리화가 옳게 된 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad -\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{10} \times \sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{30}}{4 \times 3} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad -\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} = -\frac{2 \times \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{6}} = -\frac{2 \times \sqrt{6}}{6} = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$$

7.  $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2\sqrt{3}}$  의 분모를 유리화하면  $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{2a}$  이 된다. 이 때,  $a$ 의 값은?

- ① 1      ② 2      ③ 3      ④ 4      ⑤ 5

해설

$$\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{2a}$$

$$\therefore a = 3$$

8.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} = k\sqrt{2}$  일 때,  $k$ 의 값은?

- ① 3      ②  $\frac{1}{3}$       ③ 6      ④  $\frac{1}{6}$       ⑤ 9

해설

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{6} = k\sqrt{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\therefore k = \frac{1}{6}$$

9.  $-\frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = A\sqrt{3}$  일 때, A의 값으로 옳은 것은?

- ①  $-\frac{1}{2}$       ② 2      ③ 3      ④  $-\frac{1}{3}$       ⑤  $\frac{3}{2}$

해설

$$-\frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = -\frac{3 \times \sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3} = A\sqrt{3} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\therefore A = -\frac{1}{2}$$

10.  $\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \div 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}$  를 간단히 하면?

- ①  $\sqrt{2}$       ②  $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$       ③  $\sqrt{5}$       ④  $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}$       ⑤  $\sqrt{15}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \div 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} &= \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} \\&= \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{4\sqrt{3}} = \frac{3\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} \\&= \frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}\end{aligned}$$

11. 다음 그림과 같은 밑변의 길이가  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}}$  cm, 높이가  $2\sqrt{5}$  cm 인 삼각형의 넓이는?

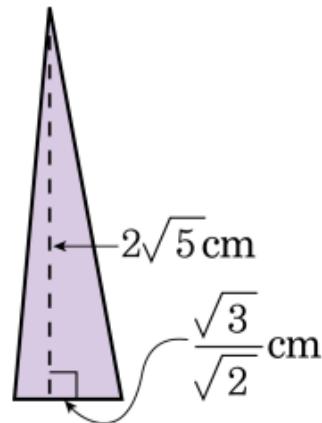
①  $\frac{\sqrt{30}}{5} \text{ cm}^2$

②  $\frac{\sqrt{30}}{3} \text{ cm}^2$

③  $\frac{\sqrt{30}}{2} \text{ cm}^2$

④  $2\sqrt{30} \text{ cm}^2$

⑤  $4\sqrt{30} \text{ cm}^2$



해설

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} \times 2\sqrt{5} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{2} (\text{cm}^2)$$

12.  $a > 0, b > 0$  일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{a\sqrt{b}}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{a}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$$

13.  $a > 0, b > 0$  일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{c}$$

① ⑦, ⑨

② ⑦, ⑨

③ ⑧, ⑩

④ ⑧, ⑨

⑤ ⑨, ⑩

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{ab\sqrt{a}}{a} = b\sqrt{a}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}{ac} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ca}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad \frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$$

14.  $a = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $b = \sqrt{3}$  일 때,  $\frac{3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{24}$  를  $a$ ,  $b$  로 나타내면?

①  $6ab$

②  $5ab$

③  $2a + 2b$

④  $3a + 2b$

⑤  $3a + 3b$

해설

$$\frac{3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{24} = 3\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{6} = 5\sqrt{6}$$

$a = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $b = \sqrt{3}$  에서  $ab = \sqrt{6}$  이므로

$$\therefore 5\sqrt{6} = 5ab$$

15. 다음 중 두 수의 대소 관계를 바르게 나타낸 것을 모두 고르면?

①  $\sqrt{3} - 1 < \sqrt{3} + 1$

②  $1 > \sqrt{2}$

③  $\sqrt{5} - 2 > \sqrt{5} - 1$

④  $0 > \sqrt{3} - 2$

⑤  $\sqrt{2} + 2 < 2\sqrt{2}$

해설

①  $\sqrt{3} - 1 < \sqrt{3} + 1$

②  $1 < \sqrt{2}$

③  $\sqrt{5} - 2 < \sqrt{5} - 1$

④  $0 > \sqrt{3} - 2$

⑤  $\sqrt{2} + 2 < 2\sqrt{2}$

양변에  $-\sqrt{2}$  를 더하면

$-\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + 2 < 2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}$  이고

$2 < \sqrt{2}$  는 모순

16.  $\sqrt{10}$  의 소수 부분을  $a$  라 할 때,  $-(a - \sqrt{10})$  의 값은?

①  $2\sqrt{10}$

②  $-3$

③  $3$

④  $-2\sqrt{10}$

⑤  $\sqrt{10}$

해설

$\sqrt{10} = 3.\times\times\times$  이므로 정수 부분이 3이고, 소수 부분은  $\sqrt{10} - 3$ 이 된다.

$$\therefore -(a - \sqrt{10}) = -(\sqrt{10} - 3 - \sqrt{10}) = 3$$

17. 다음을 만족하는 유리수  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$ 에 대하여  $\sqrt{\frac{2ab}{c}}$ 의 값은?

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{a}, \quad \sqrt{135} = 3\sqrt{b}, \quad \sqrt{2000} = c\sqrt{5}$$

- ①  $\sqrt{2}$       ②  $\sqrt{3}$       ③ 2      ④  $\sqrt{5}$       ⑤  $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \times 8} = \sqrt{\frac{8}{4}} = \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\therefore a = 2$$

$$\sqrt{135} = \sqrt{3^3 \times 5} = 3\sqrt{15} = 3\sqrt{b}$$

$$\therefore b = 15$$

$$\sqrt{2000} = \sqrt{20^2 \times 5} = 20\sqrt{5} = c\sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore c = 20$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{\frac{2ab}{c}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2 \times 15}{20}} = \sqrt{3}$$

18.  $\sqrt{5} \times 3\sqrt{a} = 15$ ,  $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{b} = 6$ ,  $\sqrt{2.43} = c\sqrt{3}$  일 때, 유리수  $a, b, c$ 의 곱  $abc$ 의 값은?

- ① 60      ② 54      ③  $\frac{54}{5}$       ④  $3\sqrt{6}$       ⑤ 1

해설

$$3\sqrt{a} = \frac{15}{\sqrt{5}}, \sqrt{a} = \frac{15}{3\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore a = 5$$

$$\sqrt{b} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$\therefore b = 12$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{243}{100}} = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{10} = c\sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore c = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$\therefore abc = 5 \times 12 \times \frac{9}{10} = 54$$

19.  $\sqrt{3} = a$ ,  $\sqrt{30} = b$  일 때,  $\sqrt{300}$  의 값을  $x$ ,  $\sqrt{0.3}$  의 값을  $y$  라고 한다.  
 $x$  와  $y$  를  $a, b$  를 이용하여 나타내면?

①  $x = 100a$ ,  $y = 10b$

③  $x = 100b$ ,  $y = \frac{a}{100}$

⑤  $x = 10ab$ ,  $y = \frac{10}{b}$

②  $x = 10a$ ,  $y = \frac{b}{10}$

④  $x = 10a$ ,  $y = \frac{b}{100}$

해설

$$\sqrt{300} = \sqrt{3 \times 100} = 10\sqrt{3} = 10a$$

$$\therefore x = 10a$$

$$\sqrt{0.3} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{10} = \frac{b}{10}$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{b}{10}$$

20.  $ab = 2$  일 때,  $a\sqrt{\frac{8b}{a}} + b\sqrt{\frac{32a}{b}}$  의 값은? (단,  $a > 0, b > 0$ )

① 2

② 4

③ 5

④ 12

⑤ 24

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & a\sqrt{\frac{8b}{a}} + b\sqrt{\frac{32a}{b}} \\ &= a \frac{\sqrt{8b} \times \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{a}} + b \frac{\sqrt{32a} \times \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b} \times \sqrt{b}} \\ &= \sqrt{8ab} + \sqrt{32ab} \\ ab = 2 \text{ 를 대입하면} \\ \sqrt{8ab} + \sqrt{32ab} &= \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{64} = 4 + 8 = 12 \end{aligned}$$