

1. $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{27} \times \sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{20} \times \sqrt{21}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $90\sqrt{7}$

② $270\sqrt{7}$

③ $810\sqrt{7}$

④ 90

⑤ 270

해설

(준식)

$$= \sqrt{3} \times 3 \times 3 \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times 2 \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7}$$

$$= 81 \times 5 \times 2 \sqrt{7}$$

$$= 810 \sqrt{7}$$

2. 다음 보기 중에서 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{18} + \sqrt{32} = 3\sqrt{2}$

② $\sqrt{27} - \sqrt{48} + \sqrt{75} = 4\sqrt{3}$

③ $-\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{32}{\sqrt{32}} = 4\sqrt{2}$

④ $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{125} - \sqrt{32} + 3\sqrt{2} = 6\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{12} + 3\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{63} = 5\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{7}$

해설

③ $3\sqrt{2}$

3. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = 4$
⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = 3$

② $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = 2\sqrt{5}$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = 4\sqrt{10}$

해설

② $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{40} = 2\sqrt{10}$
⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{9} = 3$

4. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{12}$ 을 간단히 한 것은?

① $\sqrt{2}$

② $2\sqrt{2}$

③ $3\sqrt{2}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$

⑤ $2\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{6 \times 3}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{18}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$$

5. $ab = 2$ 일 때, $a\sqrt{\frac{8b}{a}} + b\sqrt{\frac{32a}{b}}$ 의 값은? (단, $a > 0, b > 0$)

① 2

② 4

③ 5

④ 12

⑤ 24

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & a\sqrt{\frac{8b}{a}} + b\sqrt{\frac{32a}{b}} \\ &= a \frac{\sqrt{8b} \times \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{a}} + b \frac{\sqrt{32a} \times \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b} \times \sqrt{b}} \\ &= \sqrt{8ab} + \sqrt{32ab} \\ & ab = 2 \text{를 대입하면} \\ & \sqrt{8ab} + \sqrt{32ab} = \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{64} = 4 + 8 = 12 \end{aligned}$$