

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $a^6 \div a^3 = a^3$

③ $a^8 \div a^2 \div a^2 = a^4$

⑤ $y^2 \div y^3 \times y^5 = y^4$

② $b^6 \div b^{12} = \frac{1}{b^2}$

④ $c^9 \div c^{10} = \frac{1}{c}$

해설

① $a^6 \div a^3 = a^{6-3} = a^3$

② $b^6 \div b^{12} = b^{6-12} = b^{-6} = \frac{1}{b^6}$

③ $a^8 \div a^2 \div a^2 = a^{8-2-2} = a^4$

④ $c^9 \div c^{10} = c^{9-10} = c^{-1} = \frac{1}{c}$

⑤ $y^2 \div y^3 \times y^5 = y^{2-3+5} = y^4$

2. $x - y = 2$ 이고 $a = 2^{3x}$, $b = 2^{3y}$ 일 때, $\frac{a}{b}$ 의 값은?

① 8

② 16

③ 32

④ 64

⑤ 128

해설

$$\frac{a}{b} = 2^{3x-3y} = 2^{3(x-y)} = 2^{3 \times 2} = 2^6 = 64$$

3. 다음 $27x^6y^{\square} \div xy^6 = 27x^5y^3$ 의 $\square$ 안에 들어갈 알맞은 수를 구하면?

① 7

② 8

③ 9

④ 10

⑤ 11

해설

$$27x^6y^{\square} \div xy^6 = \frac{27x^6y^{\square}}{xy^6} = 27x^5y^3 \text{ 이므로}$$

$$y^{\square-6} = y^3$$

$$\therefore \square = 9$$

4. 다음 중 $a^{12} \div a^2 \div a^4$ 과 계산 결과가 같은 것은?

① $a^{12} \div (a^8 \div a^4)$

② $(a^4)^3 \div a^2 \div (a^2)^2$

③ $\frac{a^{12}}{a^8} \div a^2$

④ $a^{12} \div (a^2 \div a^4)$

⑤ $(a^3)^4 \div a^5 \div a^2$

해설

$a^{12} \div a^2 \div a^4 = a^{12-2-4} = a^6$ ㅇ]다.

① $a^{12} \div (a^8 \div a^4) = a^{12} \div (a^{8-4}) = a^{12} \div a^4 = a^8$

② $(a^4)^3 \div a^2 \div (a^2)^2 = a^{12} \div a^2 \div a^4 = a^{12-2-4} = a^6$

③ $\frac{a^{12}}{a^8} \div a^2 = a^{12-8-2} = a^2$

④ $a^{12} \div (a^2 \div a^4) = a^{12} \div (a^{2-4}) = a^{12} \div a^{-2} = a^{12-(-2)} = a^{14}$

⑤ $(a^3)^4 \div a^5 \div a^2 = a^{12-5-2} = a^5$

5. $(x^2)^a \div (-x)^2 = x^4$, $y^3 \div (y^b)^2 = \frac{1}{y}$, $(z^2)^5 \div z^2 \div (-z^c)^3 = -\frac{1}{z^4}$ 을 만족할 때, $a + b + c$ 의 값은?

① 3

② 6

③ 9

④ 12

⑤ 15

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = x^{2a-2} = x^4$$

$$2a - 2 = 4 \therefore a = 3$$

$$(\text{준식}) = \frac{1}{y^{2b-3}} = \frac{1}{y}$$

$$2b - 3 = 1$$

$$\therefore b = 2$$

$$(\text{준식}) = -\frac{1}{z^{2+3c-10}} = -\frac{1}{z^4}$$

$$3c - 8 = 4 \therefore c = 4$$

$$\therefore a + b + c = 9$$

6. $81 \div \frac{1}{3^{3x+2}} \div 27 = \frac{1}{9}$ 을 만족하는 x 의 값을 구하면?

- ① $\frac{5}{3}$ ② $\frac{2}{3}$ ③ $-\frac{5}{3}$ ④ -2 ⑤ -1

해설

$$\begin{aligned}81 \div \frac{1}{3^{3x+2}} \div 27 &= \frac{1}{9} \\3^4 \times 3^{3x+2} \times \frac{1}{3^3} &= \frac{1}{3^2} \\ \text{양변에 } 3^3 \text{을 곱하면} \\3^4 \times 3^{3x+2} &= 3 \\4 + 3x + 2 &= 1 \\\therefore x &= -\frac{5}{3}\end{aligned}$$