

1. 다음 중 두 수가 서로 역수인 관계로 짹지어진 것은?

① $-1, 0$

② $-\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{4}{3}$

③ $\frac{1}{2}, -2$

④ $1, -1$

⑤ $\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}$

해설

곱해서 1 이 되는 두 수를 찾으면 된다.

① -1 의 역수는 -1

③ $\frac{1}{2}$ 의 역수는 2

④ 1 의 역수는 1

⑤ $\frac{3}{2}$ 의 역수는 $\frac{2}{3}$

2. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(-1)^3 \times (-1)^2 = -1$

② $(-1^2) \times (+1)^2 = -1$

③ $(+2^2) \times (-1^2) = -2$

④ $(+2)^2 \times (+2)^3 = 32$

⑤ $(-3)^2 \times (+1)^2 = 9$

해설

③ $(+2^2) \times (-1^2) = 4 \times (-1) = -4$

3. 다음 □ 안에 알맞은 수를 구하여라.

$$\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) - \square = -2$$

① $\frac{5}{6}$

② $\frac{4}{5}$

③ 1

④ $\frac{5}{4}$

⑤ $\frac{6}{5}$

해설

$$\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) - \square = -2$$

$$-\square = -2 + \frac{4}{5} = -1.2$$

$$\square = 1.2 = \frac{6}{5}$$

4. $-8 + 6 - 12 + 5$ 를 계산하면?

① 9

② 7

③ -7

④ -9

⑤ -2

해설

$$-8 + 6 - 12 + 5$$

$$= (-8) + (+6) + (-12) + (+5)$$

$$= (-20) + (+11)$$

$$= -9$$

5. $-10 < x \leq 9$ 를 만족하는 정수 x 의 값들을 합을 구하면?

① 9

② 0

③ -8

④ -9

⑤ -10

해설

-9, -8, -7, …, 7, 8, 9

모두 더하면 0

6. $(-2) \times (-3^2) \div 6$ 을 계산한 것을 고르면?

① -2

② 3

③ -3

④ 2

⑤ -1

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = (-2) \times (-9) \div 6 = 18 \div 6 = 3$$

7. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $\frac{5}{12}$ 또는 $+ \frac{5}{12}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{5}{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) &= \frac{5}{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= + \frac{5}{12}\end{aligned}$$

8. $(-1)^2 \times (-6) \times (-2) \div (-3)$ 을 계산하면?

① -36

② -4

③ 1

④ 4

⑤ 36

해설

(준식) = $1 \times (-6) \times (-2) \div (-3) = -4$

9. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(-2)^3 \div \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) \div (-3)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 4 또는 +4

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-2)^3 \div \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) \div (-3) &= -8 \times \left(+\frac{3}{2} \right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

10. $(-2) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times (-15)$ 를 계산하면?

① -19

② 11

③ -26

④ -45

⑤ 30

해설

$$(-2) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times (-15) = -45$$

11. $(-4) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{5}{6}$ 를 계산하면?

- ① 1
- ② 2
- ③ 3
- ④ 4
- ⑤ 5

해설

$$(-4) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \frac{5}{6} = 5$$

12. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+3.8) + (-2.4) = -1.4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-4.3) + (-2.8) = +7.1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) = +2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = -\frac{7}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) + (-1.7) = -2.1$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+3.8) + (-2.4) = +1.4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-4.3) + (-2.8) = -7.1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) = -2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = +\frac{7}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) + (-1.7) = -2.1$$

13. 다음 중 계산이 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{9}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = +\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) = +1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-0.3) + (-0.4) = -0.7$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+2) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = +\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = +\frac{5}{6}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{5} \quad -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = -\frac{5}{6}$$

14. 다음 중 두 수가 서로 역수인 것은?

① $2, \frac{1}{2}$

② $0.3, \frac{3}{10}$

③ $-\frac{4}{5}, +\frac{5}{4}$

④ $\frac{8}{3}, \frac{8}{3}$

⑤ $1, -1$

해설

① $2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1$

② $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9}{100}$

③ $\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) = -1$

④ $\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{8}{3} = \frac{64}{9}$

⑤ $1 \times (-1) = -1$

15. 다음 계산 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+18) \div (-6) = -3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0 \div (-4) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad -4 \div \frac{1}{2} = -8$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -\frac{3}{5}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+18) \div (-6) = -3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0 \div (-4) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) = \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) = +\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad -4 \div \frac{1}{2} = (-4) \times 2 = -8$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{16}{15}$$

16. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

① $(+64) \div (-16)$

② $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \div \frac{1}{16}$

③ $\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$

④ $(-24) \div (+6)$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \div \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right)$

해설

① $(+64) \div (-16) = -4$

② $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \div \frac{1}{16} = \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \times 16 = -4$

③ $\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = -\frac{2}{5}$

④ $(-24) \div (+6) = -4$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \div \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right) = \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) = -4$

17. 다음 중 옳게 계산된 것은?

① $-2^2 = 4$

② $(-1)^{101} = -101$

③ $(-2)^3 = -6$

④ $(-\frac{3}{2})^3 = -\frac{27}{8}$

⑤ $(-\frac{1}{2})^2 = -\frac{1}{4}$

해설

① $-2^2 = -4$

② $(-1)^{101} = -1$

③ $(-2)^3 = -8$

⑤ $(-\frac{1}{2})^2 = \frac{1}{4}$

18. -2보다 6만큼 큰 수는?

① 3

② 4

③ 5

④ 6

⑤ 7

해설

-2보다 6만큼 큰 수이므로

$$(-2) + (+6) = +(6 - 2) = +4 \text{ 이다.}$$

19. $(-18) + (+17) - (-18) - (+15)$ 를 계산하는 과정
이다. 처음으로 틀린 곳
은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ 없음

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-18) + (+17) - (-18) - (+15) \\
 & = (-18) + (+17) + (+18) + (+15) \\
 & = \{(-18) + (+18)\} + (+17) + (+15) \\
 & = 0 + 32 \\
 & = 32
 \end{aligned}$$

해설

㉠의 덧셈을 고치는 과정에서 틀리기 시작하였다.
올바른 풀이는 다음과 같다.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-18) + (+17) - (-18) - (+15) \\
 & = (-18) + (+17) + (+18) + (-15) \\
 & = \{(-18) + (+18)\} + (+17) + (-15) \\
 & = 0 + 2 \\
 & = 2
 \end{aligned}$$

20. 다음 덧셈을 편리한 순서로 바꾸어 계산하여라.

$$(-79) + (+17) + (-21)$$

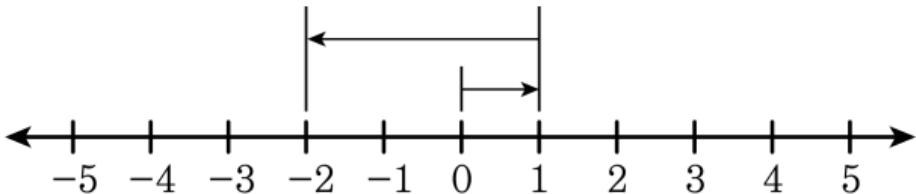
▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : -83

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-79) + (+17) + (-21) \\ & = (+17) + (-79) + (-21) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{교환법칙} \\ \swarrow \quad \nwarrow \end{array} \\ & = (+17) + (-100) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{결합법칙} \\ \swarrow \quad \nwarrow \end{array} \\ & = -(100 - 17) \\ & = -83 \end{aligned}$$

21. 다음 그림이 나타내는 식은?



- ① $(-1) - (-3)$ ② $(+1) - (-3)$ ③ $(-1) - (+3)$
④ $(-1) + (+3)$ ⑤ $(+1) + (-3)$

해설

오른쪽으로 1 칸: $+1$

왼쪽으로 3 칸: -3

$$\therefore (+1) + (-3)$$

22. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은?

① $(+4) + (+5)$

② $(-6) + (-1)$

③ $(+3) + (+5)$

④ $(-7) + (-5)$

⑤ $(+3) + (+7)$

해설

① $(+4) + (+5) = +9$

② $(-6) + (-1) = -7$

③ $(+3) + (+5) = +8$

④ $(-7) + (-5) = -12$

⑤ $(+3) + (+7) = +10$

23. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $-3^2 = -9$

② $-(-3)^2 = -9$

③ $(-3)^2 = 9$

④ $-(-1)^3 = +1$

⑤ $-(-2)^2 = +4$

해설

⑤ $-(-2)^2 = -4$

24. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $(-2)^3 = +8$

② $-(-1)^2 = -2$

③ $-3^2 = 9$

④ $-2^3 = -8$

⑤ $-(-3)^3 = -27$

해설

① $(-2)^3 = 8$, ② $-(-1)^2 = -1$,

③ $-3^2 = -9$, ⑤ $-(-3)^3 = 27$

25. 다음 계산 중 옳은 것은?

① $\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^3 = -\frac{1}{125}$

② $-2^5 = -10$

③ $(-3)^2 \times 3 = -18$

④ $(-1)^4 \times 10^3 = 300$

⑤ $(-5)^2 \times \frac{1}{5} = -5$

해설

② $-2^5 = -32$

③ $9 \times 3 = 27$

④ $1 \times 1000 = 1000$

⑤ $25 \times \frac{1}{5} = 5$

26. 다음을 계산하면?

$$(-9) + (-4) - (-3)$$

- ① -10 ② -11 ③ -12 ④ -13 ⑤ -14

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (-9) + (-4) - (-3) &= \{(-9) + (-4)\} + (+3) \\ &= (-13) + (+3) = -10 \end{aligned}$$

27. 다음을 구하여라.

$$(+4) + (+6) - (-3)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : +13

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (+4) + (+6) - (-3) &= \{(+4) + (+6)\} + (+3) \\ &= (+10) + (+3) = +13 \end{aligned}$$

28. 다음 중 계산을 잘못한 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+2) \times (-4) = -8$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-2) \times (-2) \times (-1) = -4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-1) \times (-1) \times 0 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-3) \times (+2) \times (-2) = -3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-2) \times (+3) \times (-3) = 18$$

해설

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-3) \times (+2) \times (-2) = 12$$

29. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0 \times \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = +\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) = -\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{12}\right) = +\frac{9}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-2.5) \times 8 \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = -1$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{8}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0 \times \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) = +\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-2.5) \times 8 \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\left(\frac{5}{2} \times 8 \times \frac{1}{2}\right) = -10$$

30. 다음 중 잘못 계산한 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+4) \times (+5) = 20$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-3) \times (-3) = 9$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-2) \times 1 \times (-1) = 2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-2) \times (-5) \times 1 = -10$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-1) \times (-2) \times (-3) = -6$$

해설

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-2) \times (-5) \times 1 = +10$$

31. $a = \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right)$, $b = \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right)$ 일 때, $a \times b$ 의 값을 구하
여라.

▶ 답:

▶ 정답: $-\frac{18}{5}$ 또는 -3.6

해설

$$a = \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right) = -\frac{21}{2}$$

$$b = \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) = +\frac{12}{35}$$

$$a \times b = \left(-\frac{21}{2}\right) \times \left(+\frac{12}{35}\right) = -\frac{18}{5}$$

32. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(+12) \times (+5) = 60$

② $(-2) \times (-30) = 60$

③ $(+4) \times (-13) = -52$

④ $(-22) \times (+4) = -88$

⑤ $(-8) \times (-9) = -72$

해설

⑤ $(-8) \times (-9) = 72$

33. 다음 주어진 식을 계산한 값을 구하여라.

$$\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \frac{9}{4}$$

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : 3 또는 +3

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{4}\right) = + \left(\frac{5}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{9}{4}\right) = 3$$