

1. $(2x^2y)^3 \times (-x^2y^3) \div \{(-x)^3 y\}^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-8x^2y^4$

② $2x^2y^3$

③ $8x^2y^4$

④ $-2x^2y^3$

⑤ $4x^4y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 2^3 x^6 y^3 \times (-x^2 y^3) \div x^6 y^2 \\ &= -8x^8 y^6 \div x^6 y^2 = -8x^2 y^4 \end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 중 $a^5 \div a^2 \div a$ 과 계산 결과가 같은 것은?

① $a^5 \div (a^2 \div a)$

② $a^5 \div (a^2 \times a)$

③ $a^5 \times (a^2 \div a)$

④ $a^5 \div a^2 \times a$

⑤ $a^5 \times a^2 \div a$

해설

$$a^5 \div a^2 \div a = a^{5-2-1} = a^2 \text{ } \circ] \text{므로 } a^5 \div (a^2 \times a) \text{ } \circ] \text{다.}$$