

1. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a, b 의 곱 ab 의 값은?

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{a}, \quad 3\sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{b}$$

- ① 1 ② $\sqrt{2}$ ③ $\sqrt{3}$ ④ 2 ⑤ 3

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$3\sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{9 \times \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{b}$$

$$\therefore a = 2, \quad b = \frac{3}{2} \quad \text{이므로} \quad ab = 3$$

2. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것은?

$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{5}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} \quad \sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = 2\sqrt{7}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{12}} = 2\sqrt{3}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \quad -\frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{3}} = -\sqrt{3}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \quad 2\sqrt{12} \div 3\sqrt{6} = \frac{4}{3}$

- ① ㉠, ㉡
- ② ㉣, ㉤
- ③ ㉣, ㉤
- ④ ㉡, ㉢
- ⑤ ㉢, ㉤

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \quad -\frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{3}} = -3$$
$$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{12}}{3\sqrt{6}} = \frac{2}{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{12}{6}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

따라서 옳지 않은 것은 ㉣, ㉤이다.

3. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $-\sqrt{16} \div 2 = -2$

② $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2} = \sqrt{3}$

③ $-\frac{\sqrt{128}}{4} = -4\sqrt{2}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{45}}{3} = \sqrt{5}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{39}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{\sqrt{13}}{\sqrt{15}} = 3$

해설

① $-\sqrt{16} \div 2 = -\sqrt{\frac{16}{2^2}} = -\sqrt{4} = -2$

② $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{12}{2^2}} = \sqrt{3}$

③ $-\frac{\sqrt{128}}{4} = -\sqrt{\frac{128}{4^2}} = -\sqrt{8} = -2\sqrt{2}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{45}}{3} = \sqrt{\frac{45}{9}} = \sqrt{5}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{39}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{\sqrt{13}}{\sqrt{15}} = \frac{\sqrt{39}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{13}} = \sqrt{3 \times 3} = 3$

4. $\sqrt{2} = x$, $\sqrt{5} = y$ 라고 할 때, $\sqrt{10}$ 을 x , y 를 써서 나타내어라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $\sqrt{10} = xy$

해설

$$\sqrt{10} = \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5} = xy$$

5. 분모를 유리화한다고 할 때, $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{45}} = \frac{\sqrt{6} \times \square}{3 \times \square \times \square}$ 에서, $\square$ 안에 공통으로 들어갈 수는?

① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $\sqrt{3}$ ③ $\sqrt{5}$ ④ $\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ $\sqrt{15}$

해설

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{45}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{5}}{3\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{15}$$

$\therefore \square = \sqrt{5}$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = 4$
⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = 3$

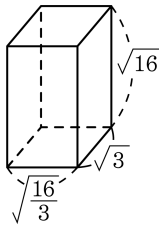
② $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = 2\sqrt{5}$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = 4\sqrt{10}$

해설

② $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$
③ $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$
④ $\frac{\sqrt{200}}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{40} = 2\sqrt{10}$
⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{9} = 3$

7. 다음 그림과 같은 직육면체의 부피는?

- ① 12 ② 14 ③ 16 ④ 18 ⑤ 20



해설

$$\sqrt{\frac{16}{3}} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{16} = \sqrt{\frac{16 \times 3 \times 16}{3}} = 16$$

8. $\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} = a\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a = 12$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{8} &= \sqrt{15 \times 6 \times 8} \\ &= \sqrt{3 \times 5 \times 2 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2} \\ &= 12\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

9. 다음 세 무리수의 대소를 비교할 때, 가장 큰 수를 구하여라.

- ㉠ $3\sqrt{3}$
- ㉡ $2\sqrt{6}$
- ㉢ $2\sqrt{7}$

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : ㉢

해설

㉠ $3\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{27}$

㉡ $2\sqrt{6} = \sqrt{24}$

㉢ $2\sqrt{7} = \sqrt{28}$ 이다.

따라서 $2\sqrt{7} > 3\sqrt{3} > 2\sqrt{6}$ 이므로 가장 큰 수는 $2\sqrt{7}$ 이다.

10. $2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \div \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $3\sqrt{2}$ ② $6\sqrt{3}$ ③ $12\sqrt{5}$ ④ $12\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ $20\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} \\&= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5} \\&= 20\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

11. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$

② $-\sqrt{22} \div \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{11}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{14}} = \sqrt{7}$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{11}{3}} \div \sqrt{\frac{11}{12}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{27}$

해설

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{28}$

12. $\sqrt{2} = a$, $\sqrt{6} = b$ 일 때, $\sqrt{0.96} + \sqrt{200}$ 을 a , b 를 이용하여 나타내면?

① $5a + \frac{1}{10}b$

② $5a + \frac{1}{20}b$

③ $10a + \frac{2}{5}b$

④ $10a + \frac{1}{25}b$

⑤ $15a + \frac{1}{20}b$

해설

$$\sqrt{0.96} = \sqrt{\frac{96}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{2^4 \times 6}}{10} = \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{10} = \frac{2}{5}b$$

$$\sqrt{200} = \sqrt{2 \times 100} = 10\sqrt{2} = 10a$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{0.96} + \sqrt{200} = 10a + \frac{2}{5}b$$

13. 다음 유리화의 계산 과정이 옳지 않은 것을 구하여라.

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{\sqrt{12}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{3} \\ = & \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{㉠} \\ = & 4\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{㉡} \\ = & 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \cdots \textcircled{㉢} \end{aligned}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : ㉢

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & = \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times 4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{㉠} (\text{O}) \\ & = 4\sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdots \textcircled{㉡} (\text{O}) \\ & = \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{3} \cdots \textcircled{㉢} \end{aligned}$$

14. $\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = a\sqrt{6}$, $-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{-ab}$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ② $\sqrt{2}$ ③ 2 ④ $2\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = 3\sqrt{6} \quad \therefore a = 3$$

$$-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = -\frac{20 \times \sqrt{5}}{3 \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = -\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{3} \quad \therefore b = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\sqrt{-ab} = \sqrt{-3 \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

15. $\sqrt{\frac{13-a}{3}} = 2$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a = 1$

해설

$$\sqrt{\frac{13-a}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{13-a} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = 2$$

$$\sqrt{13-a} \times \sqrt{3} = 6$$

$$\sqrt{13-a} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{3} = 2\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$\therefore a = 1$$

16. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a, b, c 에 대하여 $\sqrt{\frac{2ab}{c}}$ 의 값은?

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{a}, \quad \sqrt{135} = 3\sqrt{b}, \quad \sqrt{2000} = c\sqrt{5}$$

- ① $\sqrt{2}$
- ② $\sqrt{3}$
- ③ 2
- ④ $\sqrt{5}$
- ⑤ $\sqrt{6}$

해설

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \times 8} = \sqrt{\frac{8}{4}} = \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\therefore a = 2$$

$$\sqrt{135} = \sqrt{3^3 \times 5} = 3\sqrt{15} = 3\sqrt{b}$$

$$\therefore b = 15$$

$$\sqrt{2000} = \sqrt{20^2 \times 5} = 20\sqrt{5} = c\sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore c = 20$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{\frac{2ab}{c}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2 \times 15}{20}} = \sqrt{3}$$

17. 다음 식을 만족하는 유리수 k 의 값을 구하여라.

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{18}} - \sqrt{32} = k\sqrt{2}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $k = -\frac{11}{4}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} + \sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} &= \frac{5\sqrt{2} - 16\sqrt{2}}{4} \\ &= -\frac{11\sqrt{2}}{4}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{11\sqrt{2}}{4} = k\sqrt{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$k = -\frac{11}{4} \text{ 이다.}$$

18. $a = (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})$, $b = (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})$ 일 때, $a^2 - b^2$ 의 값은?

- ① $2\sqrt{3}$ ② $4\sqrt{6}$ ③ $4\sqrt{3}$ ④ $2\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ 10

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 - b^2 &= (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})^2 - (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})^2 \\ &= (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) - (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}) \\ &= (2 + \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{6} + 3) - (2 - \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{6} + 3) \\ &= 4\sqrt{6} \end{aligned}$$