

1. $\sqrt{(2 - \sqrt{2})^2} - \sqrt{(1 - \sqrt{2})^2}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① 1

② -1

③ $3 - 2\sqrt{2}$

④ $-3 + 2\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $1 - 2\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$1 < \sqrt{2} < 2 \text{ 이므로 } 2 - \sqrt{2} > 0, 1 - \sqrt{2} < 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} |2 - \sqrt{2}| - |1 - \sqrt{2}| &= 2 - \sqrt{2} + 1 - \sqrt{2} \\ &= 3 - 2\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

2. $\sqrt{(3-2\sqrt{2})^2} - \sqrt{(2\sqrt{2}-3)^2}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $6 - 4\sqrt{2}$

② $-4\sqrt{2}$

③ 6

④ 0

⑤ $-6 + 4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$3 > 2\sqrt{2}$ 이므로

$$\begin{aligned} & |3 - 2\sqrt{2}| - |2\sqrt{2} - 3| \\ &= 3 - 2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} - 3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$