

1. 다항식 $f(x)$ 는 모든 실수 x 에 대하여 $f(x^2 + 1) = x^4 + 5x^2 + 3$ 을 만족시킨다. $f(x^2 - 1)$ 을 구한 것은?

- ① $x^4 + 5x^2 + 1$ ② $x^4 + x^2 - 3$ ③ $x^4 - 5x^2 + 1$
④ $x^4 + x^2 + 3$ ⑤ 답 없음

해설

$$x^2 + 1 = t \text{ 라 하면 } x^2 = t - 1$$

주어진 식에 대입하면

$$f(t) = (t - 1)^2 + 5(t - 1) + 3$$

$$\therefore f(t) = t^2 + 3t - 1$$

$$f(x^2 - 1) = (x^2 - 1)^2 + 3(x^2 - 1) - 1 \\ = x^4 + x^2 - 3$$

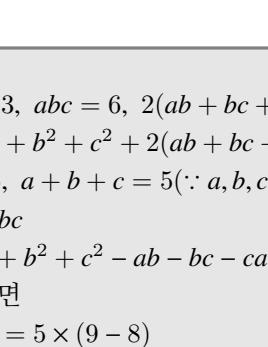
2. $a^2 - b^2 = 2$ 일 때, $((a+b)^n + (a-b)^n)^2 - ((a+b)^n - (a-b)^n)^2$ 의 값은?

- ① 2^n ② 2^{n+1} ③ 2^{n+2} ④ 2^{n+3} ⑤ 2^{n+4}

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b)^n &= A, \quad (a-b)^n = B \\ (\text{준식}) &= (A^2 + 2AB + B^2) - (A^2 - 2AB + B^2) \\ &= 4AB \\ &= 4 \{(a+b)(a-b)\}^n \\ &= 4 \times 2^n \\ &= 2^{n+2} \end{aligned}$$

- A 3D perspective drawing of a rectangular prism. A solid black line represents a diagonal from the bottom-left-front corner to the top-right-back corner. Dashed lines show the hidden edges of the prism's faces and the continuation of the diagonal line.



4. $a + b + c = 7$, $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 21$, $abc = 8$ 일 때, $a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2$ 의 값은?

- ① 26 ② 48 ③ 84 ④ 96 ⑤ 112

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(a+b+c)^2 &= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2(ab + bc + ca) \\49 &= 21 + 2(ab + bc + ca) \\∴ ab + bc + ca &= 14 \\a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2 &= (ab + bc + ca)^2 - 2abc(a + b + c) \\&= (14)^2 - 2(8 \times 7) \\&= 84\end{aligned}$$

5. $a(a+1) = 1$ 일 때, $\frac{a^4 - a^2}{a^6 - 1}$ 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② $\frac{1}{2}$ ③ $\frac{1}{3}$ ④ $\frac{1}{4}$ ⑤ $\frac{1}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a(a+1) &= 1 \text{ 이어서} \\ a^2 &= -a + 1 \\ a^4 &= (-a+1)^2 = a^2 - 2a + 1 \\ &= (-a+1) - 2a + 1 = -3a + 2 \\ a^6 &= a^4 \times a^2 = (-3a+2)(-a+1) \\ &= 3a^2 - 5a + 2 = 3(-a+1) - 5a + 2 \\ &= -8a + 5 \\ \therefore \frac{a^4 - a^2}{a^6 - 1} &= \frac{-3a + 2 - (-a + 1)}{-8a + 5 - 1} \\ &= \frac{-2a + 1}{-8a + 4} = \frac{-2a + 1}{4(-2a + 1)} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

6. $x + y = 2$, $x^3 + y^3 = 14$ 일 때, $x^5 + y^5$ 의 값을 구하면?

- ① 12 ② 32 ③ 52 ④ 82 ⑤ 102

해설

$$x^5 + y^5 = (x^2 + y^2)(x^3 + y^3) - x^2y^2(x + y) \cdots (*)$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = (x + y)^3 - 3xy(x + y)$$

$$\therefore 14 = 8 - 6xy$$

$$\therefore xy = -1 \cdots \textcircled{1}$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = 14 \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = (x + y)^2 - 2xy = 4 - 2(-1) = 6 \cdots \textcircled{3}$$

①, ②, ③을 (*)에 대입하면

$$x^5 + y^5 = 6 \times 14 - 2 = 82$$