

1. 다음 중 두 수가 서로 역수인 것은?

① $2, \frac{1}{2}$
④ $\frac{8}{3}, \frac{8}{3}$

② $0.3, \frac{3}{10}$
⑤ $1, -1$

③ $-\frac{4}{5}, +\frac{5}{4}$

해설

① $2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1$

② $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9}{100}$

③ $\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{5}{4}\right) = -1$

④ $\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{8}{3} = \frac{64}{9}$

⑤ $1 \times (-1) = -1$

2. 다음 계산 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(+18) \div (-6) = -3$

② $0 \div (-4) = 0$

③ $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) = \frac{3}{5}$

④ $-4 \div \frac{1}{2} = -8$

⑤ $\left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -\frac{3}{5}$

해설

① $(+18) \div (-6) = -3$

② $0 \div (-4) = 0$

③ $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) = \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) = +\frac{3}{5}$

④ $-4 \div \frac{1}{2} = (-4) \times 2 = -8$

⑤ $\left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{16}{15}$

3. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

① $(+64) \div (-16)$

② $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \div \frac{1}{16}$

③ $\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$

④ $(-24) \div (+6)$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \div \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right)$

해설

① $(+64) \div (-16) = -4$

② $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \div \frac{1}{16} = \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \times 16 = -4$

③ $\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = -\frac{2}{5}$

④ $(-24) \div (+6) = -4$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \div \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right) = \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) = -4$

4. 다음 중 계산 결과가 0 에 가장 가까운 것을 골라라.

① $\left(+\frac{5}{12}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)$

② $\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times (-3)$

③ $\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \div (-20)$

④ $(-75) \div \left(+\frac{25}{4}\right)$

⑤ $(-0.5) \div (+2.5)$

해설

① $\left(+\frac{5}{12}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\left(\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{5}{9}$

② $\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times (-3) = +\left(\frac{5}{9} \times 3\right) = +\frac{5}{3}$

③ $\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \div (-20) = +\left(\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{1}{20}\right) = +\frac{1}{8}$

④ $(-75) \div \left(+\frac{25}{4}\right) = -\left(75 \times \frac{4}{25}\right) = -12$

⑤ $(-0.5) \div (+2.5) = -\left(\frac{5}{10} \times \frac{10}{25}\right) = -\frac{1}{5}$

0 에 가장 가까운 수는 절댓값이 가장 작은 수이므로 $+\frac{1}{8}$ 이다.

5. 다음 중 계산결과가 가장 작은 값을 골라라.

① $(+9) \div (-5)$

② $\left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$

③ $(-0.6) \div \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right)$

④ $(+1.8) \div (+0.4)$

⑤ $(-1.2) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$

해설

① $(+9) \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) = -\frac{9}{5}$

② $\left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) = \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right) = -\frac{2}{3}$

③ $(-0.6) \times \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) = \left(-\frac{6}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) = \frac{2}{15}$

④ $\left(+\frac{18}{10}\right) \div \left(+\frac{4}{10}\right) = \left(+\frac{18}{10}\right) \times \left(+\frac{10}{4}\right) = \frac{9}{2}$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{12}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = 1$

계산 결과가 가장 작은 것은 $-\frac{9}{5}$ 이므로, ① 이 답이다.