

1. $\frac{\sqrt{a+1}}{\sqrt{a}} = -\sqrt{\frac{a+1}{a}}$ 일 때, $|a-1| + |a| + |a+1|$ 을 간단히

하면?

① $-a+2$

② $-a$

③ 2

④ a

⑤ $a-2$

해설

$$a+1 \geq 0, a < 0 \Rightarrow -1 \leq a < 0$$

$$\therefore (\text{준식}) = -(a-1) - (a) + (a+1)$$

$$= -a + 2$$

2. $a < 0, b < 0$ 일 때, 다음 중 옳은 것을 고르면?

- ① $a\sqrt{b} = \sqrt{a^2b}$ ② $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{a} = \sqrt{\frac{b^2}{a}}$
③ $\sqrt{a^2b^2} = ab$ ④ $\sqrt{-ab} = \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}i$
⑤ $\sqrt{ab} = -\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}$

해설

① $\sqrt{a^2b} = -a\sqrt{b}$
② $\sqrt{\frac{b^2}{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{b}}{-a}$
③ $\sqrt{a^2b^2} = \sqrt{a^2}\sqrt{b^2}$
 $= (-a)(-b) = ab$
④ $\sqrt{-ab} = \sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}$
 $= \sqrt{(-1)a}\sqrt{b}$
 $= -\sqrt{-1}\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}$
 $= -\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}i$
⑤ $\sqrt{ab} = -\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}$

3. $\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} = -\sqrt{ab}$, $\frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{b}} = -\sqrt{\frac{c}{b}}$, $|a+b| > |c|$ 인 a, b, c 대 \geq 하여

$\sqrt{(a+b+c)^2} - |a+b| - \sqrt{c^2}$ 의 값은?

- ① $2a$ ② $2b$ ③ $-2c$ ④ $-2a$ ⑤ $-3b$

해설

$\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} = -\sqrt{ab}$ 이므로, $a \leq 0, b \leq 0$

$\frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{b}} = -\sqrt{\frac{c}{b}}$ 이므로, $b < 0, c \geq 0$

$|a+b| > |c|$ 이므로, $-(a+b) > 0$

$\therefore a+b+c < 0$

$\therefore (주어진 식) = |a+b+c| - |a+b| - |c|$

$= -(a+b+c) + (a+b) - c$

$= -2c$

4. $\frac{\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x}} = -\sqrt{\frac{y}{x}}$ 가 성립할 때,
 $\sqrt{(y-x+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^3-y^3-3xy(x-y)} + |x|$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $x-1$ ② $-x+1$ ③ $2y-3x+1$
④ $3x-2y-1$ ⑤ $-3x-2y-1$

해설

$$\frac{\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x}} = -\sqrt{\frac{y}{x}} \text{ 일 때}, y \geq 0, x < 0$$
$$(\text{준식}) = |y-x+1| + \sqrt[3]{(x-y)^3} + |x|$$
$$= y-x+1+x-y-x = -x+1$$

- 보기

1

1)

$\dots \sqrt{\dots} \approx 4$

12

i)

마이 올다