

1. $\frac{1}{5}x(10x-5) - 2x(2x+1)$ 을 간단히 한 식에서 x^2 의 계수를 a , x 의 계수를 b 라고 할 때, ab 의 값은?

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 6

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5}x(10x-5) - 2x(2x+1) \\ &= 2x^2 - x - 4x^2 - 2x \\ &= -2x^2 - 3x \\ &ab = (-2) \times (-3) = 6 \end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 식 $\frac{2}{3}x(5-2x)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-\frac{4}{3}x^2 + \frac{10}{3}x$

② $-\frac{4}{3}x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x$

③ $\frac{2}{3}x^2 - \frac{5}{3}x$

④ $\frac{2}{3}x^2 + \frac{4}{3}x$

⑤ $\frac{2}{3}x^2 + \frac{10}{3}x$

해설

$$\frac{2}{3}x \times 5 + \frac{2}{3}x \times (-2x) = \frac{10}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}x^2$$

3. $(3a - 1)(-a)$ 를 간단히 하였을 때, a^2 의 계수는?

① -3

② -1

③ 2

④ 3

⑤ 5

해설

$$3a \times (-a) + (-1) \times (-a) = -3a^2 + a$$

따라서 a^2 의 계수는 -3이다.

4. $3x(6x - 4y)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-18x^2 - 12xy$

② $-9x^2 - 7xy$

③ $18x^2 - 12xy$

④ $18x^2 + 12x$

⑤ $18x^2 + 12y$

해설

$$3x \times 6x + 3x \times (-4y) = 18x^2 - 12xy$$

5. 다음 두 수의 대소 관계를 나타낸 것 중 옳은 것은?

① $3.\dot{0}8 > 3.\dot{8}$

② $2.\dot{6}\dot{7} > 2.\dot{7}$

③ $4.\dot{9} > 5$

④ $0.\dot{5}0\dot{2} < 0.\dot{5}\dot{0}$

⑤ $0.0\dot{9} < 0.1$

해설

④ $0.\dot{5}0\dot{2} < 0.\dot{5}\dot{0}$

6. 다음 수를 작은 것부터 차례로 늘어 놓으면?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 0.352$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 0.35\dot{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 0.3\dot{5}\dot{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 0.\dot{3}5\dot{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

해설

$$0.352 < 0.35\dot{2} = 0.3522222\cdots < 0.\dot{3}5\dot{2} = 0.352352\cdots < 0.3\dot{5}\dot{2} = 0.3525252\cdots$$

7. 다음 수 중에서 0.6 에 가까운 순으로 쓴 것은?

㉠ 0.61

㉡ 0.595

㉢ 0.59

㉣ 0.61

① ㉢ → ㉡ → ㉣ → ㉠

② ㉡ → ㉣ → ㉠ → ㉢

③ ㉣ → ㉠ → ㉢ → ㉡

④ ㉠ → ㉢ → ㉡ → ㉣

⑤ ㉢ → ㉣ → ㉠ → ㉡

해설

㉠ 0.616161...

㉡ 0.595555...

㉢ 0.595959...

㉣ 0.611111...

∴ ㉢ → ㉡ → ㉣ → ㉠의 순서이다.

8. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① $0.\dot{4}\dot{2} < 0.\dot{4}$ ② $1.\dot{7}\dot{9} = \frac{178}{99}$ ③ $0.\dot{6} > 0.\dot{6}\dot{0}$
④ $9.\dot{9} = 10$ ⑤ $10.0\dot{4} = \frac{994}{90}$

해설

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 10.0\dot{4} = \frac{1004 - 100}{90} = \frac{904}{90}$$