

1. $\sqrt{16.9} \times \sqrt{640}$ 을 계산하면?

① 88

② 104

③ 136

④ 144

⑤ 1040

해설

$$\sqrt{16.9} \times \sqrt{640} = \sqrt{\frac{169}{10}} \times \sqrt{64 \times 10} = 13 \times 8 = 104$$

2. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고른 것은?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} -\sqrt{60} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = -4\sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{12} = 6$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \sqrt{0.1} \times \sqrt{0.9} = \sqrt{0.09} = 0.03$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉥}} 3\sqrt{5} \times 2\sqrt{7} = 6\sqrt{35}$$

① ㉠, ㉡

② ㉠, ㉢

③ ㉡, ㉢

④ ㉡, ㉤

⑤ ㉤, ㉥

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} -\sqrt{60} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = -\sqrt{60 \times \frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= -\sqrt{40} = -2\sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \sqrt{0.1} \times \sqrt{0.9} = \sqrt{0.09} = 0.3$$

3. $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{35} = a\sqrt{7}$ 일 때 a 의 값을 구하면?

① 6

② 15

③ 24

④ 30

⑤ 36

해설

$$2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{7} = 30\sqrt{7}$$

4. $-2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$ 을 간단히 하면?

① -10

② -8

③ -6

④ -4

⑤ -2

해설

$$-2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{11} \times \sqrt{2}} \times 4\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = -8$$

5. 넓이가 $\sqrt{18}\text{cm}^2$ 인 직사각형의 가로와 세로의 길이가 $\sqrt{6}\text{cm}$ 일 때, 세로의 길이는?

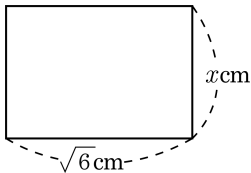
① $\sqrt{2}\text{ cm}$

② $\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$

③ 2 cm

④ $\sqrt{5}\text{ cm}$

⑤ $\sqrt{6}\text{ cm}$



해설

$\sqrt{6}x = \sqrt{18}$ 이다. 따라서 $x = \sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$ 이다.

6. 다음 식을 간단히 한 것 중 값이 나머지 한 개와 다른 하나를 고르면?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 10 \div \sqrt{10} \div \sqrt{5}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{20}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 4 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \div 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \sqrt{9} \div \sqrt{75} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \div \sqrt{6}$$

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 10 \div \sqrt{10} \div \sqrt{5}$$

$$= \frac{10}{\sqrt{10} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{100}}{\sqrt{50}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{20}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 4 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \div 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$= \frac{4 \times \sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \sqrt{9} \div \sqrt{75} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{75}} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \div \sqrt{6}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2}$$

7. 다음 중 간단히 한 것의 값이 $\sqrt{5}$ 가 아닌 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} \div \sqrt{6}$

② $15 \div \sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3}$

③ $\sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{8}}{2} \div \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{10}} \div \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{5}$

해설

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{45} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} \times \sqrt{3} = 3$$

8. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$

② $-\sqrt{22} \div \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{11}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{14}} = \sqrt{7}$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{11}{3}} \div \sqrt{\frac{11}{12}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{27}$

해설

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{28}$

9. $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2\sqrt{3}}$ 의 분모를 유리화하면 $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{2a}$ 이 된다. 이 때, a 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{2a}$$

$$\therefore a = 3$$

10. $a > 0, b > 0$ 일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{a}$

② $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ac}$

③ $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{a\sqrt{b}}{b}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{a}$

⑤ $\frac{b}{c\sqrt{a}} = \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{ac}$

해설

③ $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}$

11. $\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = a\sqrt{6}$, $-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = b\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{-ab}$ 의 값은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

② $\sqrt{2}$

③ 2

④ $2\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = 3\sqrt{6} \therefore a = 3$$

$$-\frac{20}{3\sqrt{5}} = -\frac{20 \times \sqrt{5}}{3 \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} = -\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{3} \therefore b = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\sqrt{-ab} = \sqrt{-3 \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

12. $3\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{20} - 2\sqrt{45}$ 을 바르게 계산한 것은?

① $-2\sqrt{5}$

② $-3\sqrt{5}$

③ $-4\sqrt{5}$

④ $-5\sqrt{5}$

⑤ $-6\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 3\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{20} - 2\sqrt{45} &= 3\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{5} \\ &= -5\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

13. $4\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{20} - \sqrt{45} = A\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, A 의 값은?

① 10

② 9

③ 8

④ 7

⑤ 6

해설

$$4\sqrt{5} + 6\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} = 7\sqrt{5} = A\sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore A = 7$$

14. $\sqrt{3} = a$, $\sqrt{7} = b$ 라 할 때, $3\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{7} - 5\sqrt{3}$ 을 간단히 하여 a, b 로 나타내면?

① $-4a - b$

② $-4a + b$

③ $4a - 5b$

④ $4a - b$

⑤ $4a + 3b$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{7} - 5\sqrt{3} \\ &= (1 - 5)\sqrt{3} + (3 - 4)\sqrt{7} \\ &= -4\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7} \\ &= -4a - b \end{aligned}$$

15. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}$ 을 간단히 나타내면?

① $\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$
④ $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$

② $\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{4} + \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{6}$
⑤ $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$

③ $\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{6}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2}}{4} + \frac{-3\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{6}}{6} \\ &= \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6} \end{aligned}$$

16. $\sqrt{48} - 4\sqrt{32} + 3\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{50}$ 을 $a\sqrt{3} + b\sqrt{2}$ 의 꼴로 고칠 때, $a + b$ 의 값은?

① -21

② -1

③ 4

④ 9

⑤ 21

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{48} - 4\sqrt{32} + 3\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{50} \\ &= 4\sqrt{3} - 16\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{2} \\ &= 10\sqrt{3} - 11\sqrt{2} \\ &a = 10, b = -11 \\ &\therefore a + b = -1 \end{aligned}$$

17. $4\sqrt{2} - \frac{23}{2}\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2} + \frac{11}{2}\sqrt{6} = A\sqrt{2} + B\sqrt{6}$ 이 성립할 때, $A - B$ 의 값은? (단, A, B 는 유리수이다.)

① 9

② -9

③ 3

④ -3

⑤ 0

해설

$$4\sqrt{2} - \frac{23}{2}\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2} + \frac{11}{2}\sqrt{6}$$

$$= (4 - 1)\sqrt{2} + \frac{-23 + 11}{2}\sqrt{6}$$

$$= 3\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{6}$$

$$A = 3, B = -6 \text{ 이므로 } A - B = 9$$

18. $\frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{32} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = a\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하면?

① $\frac{1}{2}$

② $-\frac{1}{2}$

③ 1

④ $-\frac{3}{2}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

해설

$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{32} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{16 \times 2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}$$

$$= 2\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\therefore a = -\frac{3}{2}$$

19. 다음 중 계산이 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \sqrt{50} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{5} + 8\sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 3\sqrt{12} - 4\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \sqrt{32} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \sqrt{12} + \sqrt{18} - 4\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{2}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad \sqrt{32} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} &= 4\sqrt{2} - \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} \\ &= 4\sqrt{2} - \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ &= \sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \sqrt{50} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} &= \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 3\sqrt{12} - 4\sqrt{3} = 3 \times 2\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad \sqrt{12} + \sqrt{18} - 4\sqrt{2} &= 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

20. $\sqrt{192} - \sqrt{54} - \sqrt{108} + \sqrt{24}$ 를 $a\sqrt{3} + b\sqrt{6}$ 의 꼴로 고칠 때, $a - b$ 의 값을 구하면?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{192} - \sqrt{54} - \sqrt{108} + \sqrt{24} \\&= 8\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{6} - 6\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6} \\&= 2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6}\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = 2, b = -1$$

$$\therefore a - b = 2 - (-1) = 3$$

21. 다음 보기 중에서 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

보기

$$\textcircled{㉠} \sqrt{10} - \sqrt{45} + \sqrt{40} = -\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{10}$$

$$\textcircled{㉡} \sqrt{24} + \sqrt{54} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{12} = 5\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{㉢} \sqrt{18} - \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{48} - \sqrt{12} = \sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{㉤} \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{28}{\sqrt{28}} = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7}$$

$$\textcircled{㉥} \sqrt{80} - \sqrt{20} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{5}$$

① $\textcircled{㉠}, \textcircled{㉡}$

② $\textcircled{㉠}, \textcircled{㉢}$

③ $\textcircled{㉡}, \textcircled{㉢}$

④ $\textcircled{㉡}, \textcircled{㉤}$

⑤ $\textcircled{㉢}, \textcircled{㉤}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{㉠} \quad & \sqrt{10} - \sqrt{45} + \sqrt{40} \\ &= \sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{10} \\ &= 3\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{㉡} \quad & \sqrt{24} + \sqrt{54} + \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{12} \\ &= 2\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= 5\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{㉢} \quad & \sqrt{18} - \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{48} - \sqrt{12} \\ &= 3\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= \sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{㉤} \quad & \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{28}{\sqrt{28}} \\ &= \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{28} \\ &= \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{㉥} \quad & \sqrt{80} - \sqrt{20} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{5}} \\ &= 4\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

22. 다음 표는 제곱근표의 일부분이다. 다음 중 주어진 표를 이용하여 그 값을 구할 수 없는 것은?

수	0	1	2	3	4
1.0	1.000	1.005	1.010	1.015	1.020
1.1	1.049	1.054	1.058	1.063	1.068
1.2	1.095	1.100	1.105	1.109	1.114
1.3	1.140	1.145	1.149	1.153	1.158
1.4	1.183	1.187	1.192	1.196	1.200
1.5	1.225	1.229	1.233	1.237	1.241
1.6	1.265	1.269	1.273	1.277	1.281
1.7	1.304	1.308	1.311	1.315	1.319
1.8	1.342	1.345	1.349	1.353	1.356
1.9	1.378	1.382	1.386	1.389	1.393

① $\sqrt{1.91}$

② $\sqrt{163}$

③ $\sqrt{0.0172}$

④ $\sqrt{19.3}$

⑤ $\sqrt{1.52} + \sqrt{0.000142}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{4} \quad \sqrt{19.3} &= \sqrt{1.93 \times \frac{1}{10}} \\
 &= \sqrt{0.193 \times \frac{1}{100}} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{0.193}}{10}
 \end{aligned}$$

∴ 주어진 표를 이용하여 구할 수 없다.

23. 다음 제공근표를 이용하여 $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{0.002}$ 의 값을 구하면? (단, 소수 넷째 자리에서 반올림한다.)

수	0	1	2
2	1.414	1.418	1.421
	⋮	⋮	⋮
19	4.359	4.370	4.382
20	4.472	4.483	4.494
21	4.583	4.593	4.604

- ① 1.861 ② 5.897 ③ 1.428 ④ 1.361 ⑤ 1.459

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{\frac{20}{100^2}} &= \sqrt{2} + \frac{\sqrt{20}}{100} \\
 &= 1.414 + \frac{1}{100} \times 4.472 \\
 &= 1.414 + 0.04472 \\
 &= 1.45872
 \end{aligned}$$

24. 다음은 주어진 제공근표를 보고 제공근의 값을 구한 것이다. 옳지 않은 것은?

수	0	1	2	3	4
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
2.0	1.414	1.418	1.421	1.425	1.428
2.1	1.449	1.453	1.456	1.459	1.463
2.2	1.483	1.487	1.490	1.493	1.497
2.3	1.517	1.520	1.523	1.526	1.530
2.4	1.549	1.552	1.556	1.559	1.562
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
20	4.472	4.483	4.494	4.506	4.517
21	4.583	4.593	4.604	4.615	4.626
22	4.690	4.701	4.712	4.722	4.733
23	4.796	4.806	4.817	4.827	4.837
24	4.899	4.909	4.919	4.930	4.940

① $\sqrt{0.2} = 0.4472$

② $\sqrt{210} = 14.49$

③ $\sqrt{220} = 14.83$

④ $\sqrt{0.23} = 47.96$

⑤ $\sqrt{0.0024} = 0.04899$

해설

④ $\sqrt{0.23} = \frac{\sqrt{23}}{10} = 0.4796$

25. 다음 제곱근표를 이용하여 $\sqrt{31.2}$ 의 값을 구하면?

수	0	1	2	3	4	5
25	5.000	5.010	5.020	5.030	5.040	5.050
26	5.099	5.109	5.119	5.128	5.138	5.148
27	5.196	5.206	5.215	5.225	5.235	5.244
28	5.292	5.301	5.310	5.320	5.329	5.339
29	5.385	5.394	5.404	5.413	5.422	5.431
30	5.477	5.486	5.495	5.505	5.514	5.523
31	5.568	5.577	5.586	5.595	5.604	5.612
32	5.657	5.666	5.675	5.683	5.692	5.701
33	5.745	5.753	5.762	5.771	5.779	5.788
34	5.831	5.840	5.848	5.857	5.865	5.874

① 5.831

② 5.586

③ 5.495

④ 5.675

⑤ 5.404

해설

$$\sqrt{31.2} = 5.586$$