

1. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{15}$

③ $2\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7} = 14$

⑤ $\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{6} = 4\sqrt{3}$

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -35$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \times \sqrt{\frac{7}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{7}{5}}$

해설

② $-\sqrt{5}\sqrt{7} = -\sqrt{35}$

2. $2\sqrt{133} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{19}}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 266

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2\sqrt{133} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{19}} &= 2\sqrt{133} \times \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{19} \\ &= 2\sqrt{133 \times 7 \times 19} \\ &= 2\sqrt{133^2} \\ &= 266 \end{aligned}$$

3. $-5\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{7}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{13}}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -10

해설

$$\begin{aligned} -5\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{\frac{26}{7}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{13}} &= -5 \times \sqrt{\frac{7 \times 26 \times 2}{7 \times 13}} \\ &= -5\sqrt{4} = -10 \end{aligned}$$

4. $-3\sqrt{30} \div \sqrt{5} \div \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}} = n\sqrt{10}$ 일 때, n 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $n = -3$

해설

$$-3\sqrt{30} \div \sqrt{5} \div \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}} = -3\sqrt{30} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} = -3\sqrt{10}$$

따라서 $n = -3$ 이다.

5. 다음 중 간단히 한 것의 값이 $\sqrt{5}$ 가 아닌 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{7}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} \div \sqrt{6}$

② $15 \div \sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3}$

③ $\sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

④ $\frac{\sqrt{8}}{2} \div \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{10}} \div \sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{5}$

해설

③ $\sqrt{45} \div \sqrt{15} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{45} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} \times \sqrt{3} = 3$

6. $4\sqrt{12} \times \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{3}$ 를 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 36

해설

$$4\sqrt{12} \times \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{2} \times \sqrt{3} = 4 \times 3 \times 3 = 36$$

7. $\sqrt{3} = x$, $\sqrt{11} = y$ 라고 할 때, $\sqrt{66}$ 을 x , y 에 관한 식으로 나타내어라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $\sqrt{2}xy$

해설

$$\sqrt{66} = \sqrt{3 \times 2 \times 11} = \sqrt{3} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{11} = \sqrt{2}xy$$

8. $a = \sqrt{2}$, $b = \sqrt{5}$ 일 때, $\sqrt{4000}$ 을 a , b 를 이용하여 나타내어라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: a^5b^3

해설

$$\sqrt{4000} = \sqrt{2^5 \times 5^3} = (\sqrt{2})^5 \times (\sqrt{5})^3 = a^5b^3$$

9. 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{32} = 8$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 7\sqrt{2} \times (-\sqrt{2}) = -14$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 3\sqrt{10} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = 24$$

① ㉠, ㉡

② ㉠, ㉢

③ ㉠, ㉣

④ ㉠, ㉡, ㉣

⑤ ㉠, ㉢, ㉣

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3 \times 2} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

10. $a = \sqrt{3}, b = \sqrt{7}$ 일 때, $\frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b}$ 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② $3\sqrt{7}$ ③ 4 ④ 21 ⑤ 49

해설

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7}$$

$$\therefore \frac{b}{a} \times \frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{21}}{7} = \frac{\sqrt{21^2}}{21} = 1$$

11. $2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \div \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $3\sqrt{2}$ ② $6\sqrt{3}$ ③ $12\sqrt{5}$ ④ $12\sqrt{6}$ ⑤ $20\sqrt{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5} \\ &= 20\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

12. 다음 식을 간단히 나타낸 것 중 틀린 것은?

- ① $\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{10}$
- ② $\frac{\sqrt{48}}{3} \div \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = -12$
- ③ $2\sqrt{21} \div \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$
- ④ $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{6}$
- ⑤ $3\sqrt{14} \div (-\sqrt{7}) \times \sqrt{6} = -6\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \text{① } \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{8} &= \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{50} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{10} \\ \text{② } \frac{\sqrt{48}}{3} \div \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} \times \sqrt{6} \times \left(-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} \times (-3\sqrt{3}) \\ &= -12 \\ \text{③ } 2\sqrt{21} \div \sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3} &= 2\sqrt{\frac{21}{7}} \times \sqrt{3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} = 6 \\ \text{④ } \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{6}} &= 6\sqrt{\frac{3 \times 5}{3 \times 5 \times 6}} \\ &= 6 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt{6} \\ \text{⑤ } 3\sqrt{14} \div (-\sqrt{7}) \times \sqrt{6} &= 3 \times \left(-\frac{\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{7}}\right) \times \sqrt{6} \\ &= 3 \times (-\sqrt{2}) \times \sqrt{6} \\ &= -6\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

13. $\sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{18}}{6} = a\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = \frac{1}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{6} \div 3\sqrt{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{12}} \div \frac{\sqrt{18}}{6} \\ &= \sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{6}{3\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = a\sqrt{3} \text{ 이므로 } a = \frac{1}{3} \text{ 이다.} \end{aligned}$$

14. $6\sqrt{2} = 2 \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{x}$ 일 때, 양의 유리수 x 를 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $x = 3$

해설

$$6\sqrt{2} = 2 \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{72} = \sqrt{24} \times \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x} = \frac{\sqrt{72}}{\sqrt{24}} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

15. $5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $15\sqrt{2}$ ② 15 ③ $10\sqrt{3}$ ④ $10\sqrt{2}$ ⑤ 10

해설

$$5\sqrt{18} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{18 \times 2}}{3} = 5 \times \frac{\sqrt{36}}{3} = 10$$

16. $\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \div \sqrt{2} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$ 을 계산하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \div \sqrt{2} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}} &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \sqrt{14} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 14}{7 \times 2}} \\ &= \sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

17. $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{50} \div \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{160} = 10\sqrt{5}$ 일 때, a 를 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 48$

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{50} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \times \sqrt{160} = 10\sqrt{5}$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{50} \times \sqrt{160}}{10\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{\frac{3 \times 50 \times 160}{10 \times 10 \times 5}}$$

$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt{48}$$

$$\therefore a = 48$$

18. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a, b 의 곱 ab 의 값은?

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{a}, \quad 3\sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{b}$$

- ① 1 ② $\sqrt{2}$ ③ $\sqrt{3}$ ④ 2 ⑤ 3

해설

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$3\sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{9 \times \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{b}$$

$$\therefore a = 2, \quad b = \frac{3}{2} \text{ 이므로 } ab = 3$$

19. 다음 식을 간단히 한 것 중 값이 나머지 한 개와 다른 하나를 고르면?

㉠ $10 \div \sqrt{10} \div \sqrt{5}$	㉡ $\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{20}}$
㉢ $4 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \div 4\sqrt{5}$	㉣ $\sqrt{9} \div \sqrt{75} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
㉤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \div \sqrt{6}$	

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \text{㉠ } & 10 \div \sqrt{10} \div \sqrt{5} \\ &= \frac{10}{\sqrt{10} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{100}}{\sqrt{50}} = \sqrt{2} \\ \text{㉡ } & \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{5} \div \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{20}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{2} \\ \text{㉢ } & 4 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \div 4\sqrt{5} \\ &= \frac{4 \times \sqrt{10}}{4\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{2} \\ \text{㉣ } & \sqrt{9} \div \sqrt{75} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{75}} = \frac{3}{5} \\ \text{㉤ } & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \div \sqrt{6} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

20. $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{2a} = 24$ 일 때, 자연수 a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 2$

해설

$$\sqrt{2 \times 3 \times a \times 12 \times 2a} = 24$$

$$\sqrt{4^2 \times 3^2 \times a^2} = 24$$

$$12\sqrt{a^2} = 24$$

$$12a = 24$$

$$\therefore a = 2$$

21. $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{15} \times \sqrt{35} = a\sqrt{7}$ 일 때 a 의 값을 구하면?

- ① 6 ② 15 ③ 24 ④ 30 ⑤ 36

해설

$$2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{7} = 30\sqrt{7}$$

22. $2 \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{a} = 3 \times \sqrt{6}$ 를 만족하는 양의 유리수 a 의 값은?

- ① 3 ② $\frac{7}{2}$ ③ 4 ④ $\frac{9}{2}$ ⑤ 5

해설

$$\text{좌변} = \sqrt{4 \times 3 \times a}, \text{우변} = \sqrt{9 \times 6} = \sqrt{54}$$

$$4 \times 3 \times a = 54$$

$$\therefore a = \frac{9}{2}$$

23. $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{40} \div \sqrt{96} \times \sqrt{150} = 5\sqrt{a}$ 일 때, a 를 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = 15$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \sqrt{6 \times 40 \times \frac{1}{96} \times 150} \\ &= \sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 3} = 5\sqrt{15} \\ \therefore a &= 15\end{aligned}$$

24. $-2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① -10 ② -8 ③ -6 ④ -4 ⑤ -2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{22}} \times 4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \\ & = -2\sqrt{11} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{11} \times \sqrt{2}} \times 4\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = -8 \end{aligned}$$

25. $\sqrt{3} = a$, $\sqrt{30} = b$ 일 때, $\sqrt{3000}$ 의 값과 같은 것은?

- ① $10b$ ② $100b$ ③ $\frac{1}{10}a$ ④ $\frac{1}{10}b$ ⑤ $\frac{1}{100}a$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{3000} &= \sqrt{30 \times 100} \\ &= \sqrt{30} \times \sqrt{100} \\ &= \sqrt{30} \times 10 \\ &= 10b\end{aligned}$$

26. 다음을 만족하는 유리수 a, b 에 대해 $a+b$ 를 구하여라.

$$4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{a}, \quad \sqrt{\frac{9}{15}} \times \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{b}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a+b=197$

해설

$$4\sqrt{6} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = 8\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{192} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{9}{15}} \times \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{b} \text{ 이므로 } a=192, b=5$$

$$\therefore a+b=197$$

27. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{5}$

② $-\sqrt{22} \div \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{11}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{14}} = \sqrt{7}$

④ $\sqrt{\frac{11}{3}} \div \sqrt{\frac{11}{12}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{27}$

해설

⑤ $\sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{28}$