

1. $a^3x^2y^3 \times (-xy)^b = -8x^c y^6$ 일 때, 자연수 a, b, c 에 대하여 $ab - 2c$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -4

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a^3x^2y^3 \times (-xy)^b &= a^3 \times (-1)^b \times x^{2+b} \times y^{3+b} \\ &= -8x^c y^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$a^3 \times (-1)^b = -8, 2 + b = c, 3 + b = 6 \text{ } \square \text{므로}$$

$$\therefore a = 2, b = 3, c = 5$$

$$\therefore ab - 2c = 2 \times 3 - 2 \times 5 = -4$$

2. $\left(\frac{1}{2}a^{\square}b\right)^2 \div (ab^2)^2 = \frac{a^4}{4b^2}$ 일 때, $\boxed{\hspace{1cm}}$ 안에 들어갈 수는?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4 ⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\left(\frac{1}{2}a^{\square}b\right)^2 \div (ab^2)^2 &= \frac{1}{4}a^{2\square}b^2 \times \frac{1}{a^2b^4} \\ &= \frac{a^4}{4b^2}\end{aligned}$$

이므로 $\boxed{\hspace{1cm}}$ 안에 들어갈 수는 3 이다.

3. $\left(-\frac{2}{3}a^xb^3\right)^3 \div \frac{2}{9}a^2b^4 = -\frac{4}{3}a^4b^y$ 일 때, 상수 x, y 에 대하여 $x - y$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -3

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\left(-\frac{2}{3}a^xb^3\right)^3 \div \frac{2}{9}a^2b^4 &= \left(-\frac{2^3}{3^3}a^{3x}b^9\right) \times \frac{3^2}{2a^2b^4} \\ &= -\frac{4}{3}a^4b^y\end{aligned}$$

o]므로 $x = 2, y = 5$ o]다.

$\therefore x - y = -3$

4. $(a^2b^x)^3 \div a^y b^3 = a^5 b^9$ 일 때, $x+y$ 의 값은?

- ① 2 ② 3 ③ 4 ④ 5 ⑤ 6

해설

$$(a^2b^x)^3 \div a^y b^3 = a^{6+3x} \times \frac{1}{a^y b^3}$$
$$= a^{6-y} b^{3x-3}$$
$$= a^5 b^9$$

$$6 - y = 5 \quad \therefore y = 1$$
$$3x - 3 = 9 \quad \therefore x = 4$$
$$\therefore x + y = 5$$

5. $a^2 \div a^3 \div \frac{1}{a^5} \div \boxed{\quad} = a$ ($a \neq 0$) 일 때, $\boxed{\quad}$ 안에 알맞은 식을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: a^3

해설

$$a^2 \times \frac{1}{a^3} \times a^5 \times \frac{1}{\boxed{\quad}} = a$$

$$a^2 \times a^3 \times \frac{1}{a^5} \times \frac{1}{\boxed{\quad}} = a$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\quad} = a^3$$

6. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

- ① $3ab \div a \times b = 3b^3$
- ② $10a^2 \div 5ab^2 = \frac{2a}{b^2}$
- ③ $6a^2 \div 2a \div a = 3a$
- ④ $12a^2b \div (2ab) \times 2a = 12a$
- ⑤ $6a^2b^7 \div (-3b^2)^2 \times (-a^2b^2) = 2b$

해설

- ① $3ab \times \frac{1}{a} \times b = 3b^2$
- ③ $6a^2 \times \frac{1}{2a} \times \frac{1}{a} = 3$
- ④ $12a^2b \times \frac{1}{2ab} \times 2a = 12a^2$
- ⑤ $6a^2b^7 \times \frac{1}{9b^4} \times (-a^2b^2) = -\frac{2a^4b^5}{3}$

7. $\left(\frac{2y}{x}\right)^2 \times x^2y \div \left(-\frac{3}{x}\right) = ax^b y^c$ (a, b, c 는 상수) 일 때, abc 의 값은?

- ① $-\frac{2}{3}$ ② -4 ③ 0 ④ $\frac{8}{3}$ ⑤ 4

해설

$$\frac{4y^2}{x^2} \times x^2y \times \left(-\frac{x}{3}\right) = -\frac{4}{3}xy^3 = ax^b y^c$$

$$\therefore a = -\frac{4}{3}, b = 1, c = 3$$

$$\therefore abc = -4$$

8. $\frac{4b^2}{a^2} \times (-8a^5b) \div \boxed{\quad} = 32a^3b^3$ 일 때, $\boxed{\quad}$ 안에 알맞은 수를 써넣어라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -1

해설

$$\frac{4b^2}{a^2} \times (-8a^5b) \div \boxed{\quad} = -32a^3b^3 \div \boxed{\quad} = 32a^3b^3$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\quad} = \frac{1}{32a^3b^3} \times \frac{-32a^3b^3}{1} = -1$$

9. $\frac{2x+y}{4} + \frac{x-3y}{3} = ax+by$ 일 때, 상수 a, b 의 합 $a+b$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{1}{12}$ ② $\frac{1}{6}$ ③ $\frac{1}{4}$ ④ $\frac{1}{3}$ ⑤ $\frac{5}{12}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{2x+y}{4} + \frac{x-3y}{3} &= \frac{3(2x+y)}{12} + \frac{4(x-3y)}{12} \\&= \frac{6x+3y}{12} + \frac{4x-12y}{12} \\&= \frac{6x+3y+4x-12y}{12} \\&= \frac{10x-9y}{12} \\&= \frac{10}{12}x - \frac{9}{12}y \\&\therefore a+b = \frac{10}{12} + \left(-\frac{9}{12}\right) = \frac{1}{12}\end{aligned}$$

10. $\frac{2x+y}{4} - \frac{x-3y}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $2x + 15y$ ② $\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{4}y$ ③ $\frac{5}{6}x + 5y$
④ $x + 4y$ ⑤ $\frac{5}{4}x - \frac{1}{6}y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2x+y}{4} - \frac{x-3y}{3} \\ &= \frac{3(2x+y) - 4(x-3y)}{12} \\ &= \frac{6x+3y - 4x+12y}{12} \\ &= \frac{2x+15y}{12} = \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{4}y \end{aligned}$$

11. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것은 모두 몇 개인지 구하여라.

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \ (-2xy^3) \times \frac{3}{2}x^3y = -3x^4y^4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \ -2^2x \times 3y = -12xy$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \ x \times (2x^3)^2 = 2x^5$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \ (3x)^2 \times (2x)^2 = 6x^4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \ \frac{1}{3}xyz \times \frac{3}{2}xyz^2 = \frac{1}{2}x^2y^2z^3$$

▶ 답:

개

▷ 정답: 3개

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \ x \times (2x^3)^2 = 4x^7$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \ (3x)^2 \times (2x)^2 = 36x^4$$

12. $\boxed{\square} \div \{8x^2y \times (x^2y)^2\} = -2x^2y^4$ 일 때, $\boxed{\square}$ 안에 알맞은 식은?

- ① $-4x^6y^8$ ② $-8x^8y^6$ ③ $\textcircled{3} -16x^8y^7$
④ $-16x^6y^8$ ⑤ $-4x^8y^7$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\boxed{\square} &= -2x^2y^4 \times \{8x^2y \times (x^2y)^2\} \\ &= -2x^2y^4 \times 8x^2y \times x^4y^2 \\ &= -16x^8y^7\end{aligned}$$

13. 세로의 길이가 $(2ab^2)^2$ 인 직사각형의 넓이가 $(4a^2b^3)^3$ 일 때, 이 직사각형의 가로의 길이는?

① $8a^2b^4$

② $8a^3b^4$

③ $16a^4b^5$

④ $20a^3b^4$

⑤ $24a^4b^5$

해설

$$(2ab^2)^2 \times (\text{가로의 길이}) = (4a^2b^3)^3 \text{ 이므로}$$

$$(\text{가로의 길이}) = 64a^6b^9 \times \frac{1}{4a^2b^4} = 16a^4b^5$$

14. $\frac{2x+y}{3} - \frac{x+3y}{2} = ax+by$ 일 때, 상수 a, b 의 합 $a+b$ 의 값은?

- ① $-\frac{5}{3}$ ② -1 ③ $-\frac{1}{3}$ ④ 1 ⑤ $\frac{5}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{2x+y}{3} - \frac{x+3y}{2} &= \frac{2(2x+y) - 3(x+3y)}{6} \therefore a = \frac{1}{6}, b = -\frac{7}{6} \\ &= \frac{4x+2y - 3x-9y}{6} \\ &= \frac{x-7y}{6} \\ &= \frac{1}{6}x - \frac{7}{6}y\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a+b = \frac{1}{6} + \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) = -1$$

15. $\frac{2x+y}{3} + \frac{x-2y}{2}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $2x+15y$

④ $x+4y$

② $\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{4}y$

⑤ $\frac{5}{4}x - \frac{1}{6}y$

③ $\frac{7}{6}x - \frac{2}{3}y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{2x+y}{3} + \frac{x-2y}{2} &= \frac{2(2x+y)}{6} + \frac{3(x-2y)}{6} \\&= \frac{4x+2y}{6} + \frac{3x-6y}{6} \\&= \frac{4x+2y+3x-6y}{6} \\&= \frac{7x-4y}{6} \\&= \frac{7}{6}x - \frac{2}{3}y\end{aligned}$$

16. $(3x - 4) - (x + 3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $2x - 1$ ② $2x + 1$ ③ $2x - 12$
④ $2x + 7$ ⑤ $\textcircled{2}x - 7$

해설

$$(3x - 4) - (x + 3) \\ = 3x - 4 - x - 3 = 2x - 7$$

17. 식 $(3x - 4y - 3) - (x - 2y - 3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $2x - 3y + 6$ ② $2x - 2y$ ③ $2x - 2y + 6$
④ $2x - 2y - 6$ ⑤ $2x - 6y$

해설

$$(3x - 4y - 3) - (x - 2y - 3) \\ = 3x - 4y - 3 - x + 2y + 3 = 2x - 2y$$

18. 식 $(4a + b - 1) - (-a + 3b - 4)$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $3a + 4b - 5$ ② $3a + 2b - 3$ ③ $5a - 2b - 3$
④ $5a + 2b + 3$ ⑤ $5a - 2b + 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(4a + b - 1) - (-a + 3b - 4) \\= 4a + b - 1 + a - 3b + 4 \\= 5a - 2b + 3\end{aligned}$$

19. $\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{x-7}{4} = Ax + B$ 일 때, $A - B$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{1}{2}$ ② $\frac{1}{3}$ ③ 4 ④ 5 ⑤ 6

해설

$$\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{x-7}{4} = \frac{8x-20-3x+21}{12} = \frac{5x+1}{12} = \frac{5}{12}x + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$A = \frac{5}{12}, \quad B = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\therefore A - B = \frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$$

20. $\frac{4x-y}{3} + \frac{3x-5y}{2}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-\frac{5}{6}x - \frac{7}{6}y$ ② $\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{6}y$ ③ $-\frac{7}{6}x + \frac{7}{6}y$
④ $-\frac{17}{6}x + \frac{17}{6}y$ ⑤ $\frac{17}{6}x - \frac{17}{6}y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4x-y}{3} + \frac{3x-5y}{2} &= \frac{2(4x-y)}{6} + \frac{3(3x-5y)}{6} \\&= \frac{8x-2y}{6} + \frac{9x-15y}{6} \\&= \frac{8x-2y+9x-15y}{6} \\&= \frac{17x-17y}{6} \\&= \frac{17}{6}x - \frac{17}{6}y\end{aligned}$$

21. 식 $(2x + 3y + 1) - (2x + y - 3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $2x + 2y - 3$ ② $2x + 2y + 1$ ③ $2x + 4$
④ $2y + 4$ ⑤ -3

해설

$$(2x + 3y + 1) - (2x + y - 3) = 2x + 3y + 1 - 2x - y + 3 = 2y + 4$$