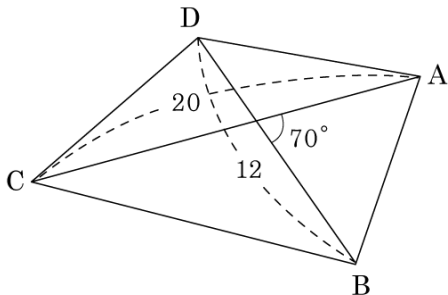


1. 다음과 같은 사각형 ABCD 의 넓이를 반올림하여 일의 자리까지 구하면? (단, $\sin 70^\circ = 0.94$)

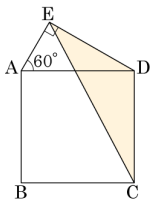


- ① 113 ② 114 ③ 115 ④ 117 ⑤ 119

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{넓이}) &= \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 20 \times \sin 70^\circ \\&= \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 20 \times 0.94 \\&= 112.8 \approx 113\end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 그림에서 $\square ABCD$ 는 정사각형이고, $\angle EAD = 60^\circ$ 이다. 색칠한 부분의 넓이가 24 cm^2 일 때, 정사각형의 한 변의 길이를 구하여라.



▶ 답 : cm

▷ 정답 : 8cm

해설

$$\angle EDA = 30^\circ$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{DC} = x \text{ 라 하면}$$

$$\overline{ED} = \overline{AD} \times \cos 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}x$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AD} \times \cos 60^\circ = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$(\text{색칠한 부분의 넓이}) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}x^2 \times \sin(120^\circ) = 24$$

$$\frac{3}{8}x^2 = 24$$

$$\therefore x = 8(\text{cm})$$

3. $\cos(2x - 30^\circ) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ 을 만족시키는 x 의 값을 모두 구하면? (단, $0^\circ \leq x \leq 90^\circ$)

① 0°

② 30°

③ 45°

④ 60°

⑤ 90°

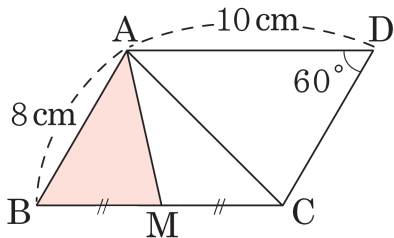
해설

$$\cos(2x - 30^\circ) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \cos 30^\circ = \cos(-30^\circ)$$

$$2x - 30^\circ = 30^\circ, \quad 2x - 30^\circ = -30^\circ$$

$$\therefore x = 30^\circ, 0^\circ$$

4. 다음 그림과 같은 평행사변형 ABCD 에서 $\overline{BC}$ 의 중점을 M 이라 할 때, $\triangle ABM$ 의 넓이를 구하여라.



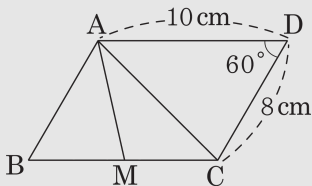
▶ 답 : cm²

▷ 정답 : $10\sqrt{3}$ cm²

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\square ABCD &= 10 \times 8 \times \sin 60^\circ \\ &= 10 \times 8 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 40\sqrt{3} \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \triangle ABM &= \frac{1}{4} \square ABCD \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \times 40\sqrt{3} \\ &= 10\sqrt{3} \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}\end{aligned}$$



5. 다음과 같은 $\triangle ABC$ 에서 $\overline{BD}$ 의 길이는?

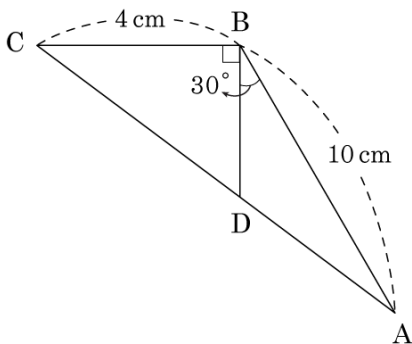
① $3\sqrt{3}\text{cm}$

② $\frac{7\sqrt{3}}{2}\text{cm}$

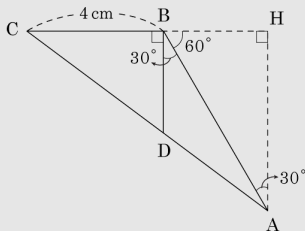
③ $4\sqrt{3}\text{cm}$

④ $\frac{20\sqrt{3}}{9}\text{cm}$

⑤ $5\sqrt{3}\text{cm}$



해설



$$\overline{AH} = \overline{AB} \sin 60^\circ = 10 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 5\sqrt{3}(\text{cm})$$

$$\overline{BH} = \overline{AB} \cos 60^\circ = 10 \times \frac{1}{2} = 5(\text{cm})$$

$$\overline{AH} : \overline{DB} = \overline{HC} : \overline{BC}$$

$$5\sqrt{3} : \overline{DB} = 9 : 4$$

$$\overline{BD} = \frac{20\sqrt{3}}{9}(\text{cm})$$