

1. 안에 알맞은 수를 써넣으시오.

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \left(4\frac{1}{5} \div \square \right) = 1\frac{2}{25}$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $2\frac{1}{3}$

해설

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \left(4\frac{1}{5} \div \square \right) = 1\frac{2}{25},$$

$$\left(4\frac{1}{5} \div \square \right) = 1\frac{2}{25} \div \frac{3}{5} = \frac{27}{25} \times \frac{1}{\frac{3}{5}} = \frac{9}{5},$$

$$\square = 4\frac{1}{5} \div \frac{9}{5} = \frac{21}{5} \times \frac{1}{\frac{9}{5}} = \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$$

3. 나눗셈의 몫이 자연수인 것은 어느 것입니까?

- ① $1\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{5}{7}$ ② $2\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{7}{10}$ ③ $7\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{4}{5}$
④ $2\frac{3}{10} \div \frac{2}{7}$ ⑤ $3\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{1}{4}$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 1\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{5}{7} = \frac{14}{9} \times \frac{7}{5} = \frac{98}{45} = 2\frac{8}{45}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 2\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{7}{10} = \frac{14}{5} \times \frac{10}{7} = 4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 7\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{4}{5} = \frac{15}{2} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{75}{8} = 9\frac{3}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 2\frac{3}{10} \div \frac{2}{7} = \frac{23}{10} \times \frac{7}{2} = \frac{161}{20} = 8\frac{1}{20}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{1}{4} = \frac{31}{8} \times \frac{4}{1} = \frac{31}{2} = 15\frac{1}{2}$$

4. 다음 식을 보고, 다의 값을 구하시오.

$$\text{가} \div \text{다} = 4\frac{2}{5} \quad \text{나} \div \text{가} = \frac{1}{3} \quad \text{나} = 2\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{5}{7}$$

- ① $2\frac{11}{88}$ ② $2\frac{23}{88}$ ③ $\frac{15}{88}$ ④ $2\frac{13}{88}$ ⑤ $1\frac{13}{88}$

해설

$$\text{나} = 2\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{5}{7} = \frac{9}{4} \div \frac{5}{7} = \frac{9}{4} \times \frac{7}{5} = \frac{63}{20}$$

$$\text{나} \div \text{가} = \frac{63}{20} \div \text{가} = \frac{1}{3} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\text{가} = \frac{63}{20} \div \frac{1}{3} = \frac{63}{20} \times 3 = \frac{189}{20}$$

$$\text{가} \div \text{다} = \frac{189}{20} \div \text{다} = 4\frac{2}{5} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\text{다} = \frac{189}{20} \div \frac{22}{5} = \frac{189}{20} \times \frac{5}{22} = \frac{189}{88} = 2\frac{13}{88}$$

5. 다음 나눗셈을 하였더니 몫이 어떤 수 \square 의 3배가 되었습니다. 어떤 수 \square 를 구하십시오.

$$\square \div \frac{3}{4} + 20$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 12

해설

$$\square \div \frac{3}{4} + 20 = \square \times 3$$

$$\square \times \frac{4}{3} + 20 = \square \times 3$$

$$\square \times 3 - \square \times \frac{4}{3} = 20$$

$$\square \times \left(3 - \frac{4}{3}\right) = 20$$

따라서, $\square \times \frac{5}{3} = 20$ 이므로,

$$\text{어떤 수 } \square = 20 \div \frac{5}{3} = 20 \times \frac{3}{5} = 12$$

6. 안에 알맞은 수를 써넣으시오.

$$\boxed{} \div \left(1\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{1}{4}\right) = 3\frac{1}{2} \div 6 \times 4$$

▶ 답:

▶ 정답: $10\frac{8}{9}$

해설

$$\boxed{} \div \left(1\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{1}{4}\right) = 3\frac{1}{2} \div 6 \times 4$$

$$\boxed{} \div \left(\frac{7}{6} \times \frac{2}{4}\right) = \frac{7}{2} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{4}{1}$$

$$\boxed{} \times \frac{3}{14} = \frac{7}{3}$$

$$\boxed{} = \frac{7}{3} \div \frac{3}{14} = \frac{7}{3} \times \frac{14}{3} = \frac{98}{9} = 10\frac{8}{9}$$