1. 안에 알맞은 대분수를 써넣으시오.

$$4\frac{4}{5} \div \boxed{} = 1\frac{1}{10}$$

▶ 답:

▶ 정답: $4\frac{4}{11}$

해설

$$4\frac{4}{5} \div \boxed{} = 1\frac{1}{10},$$

$$\boxed{} = 4\frac{4}{5} \div 1\frac{1}{10} = \frac{24}{5} \div \frac{11}{10}$$

$$= \frac{24}{5} \times \frac{10}{11} = \frac{48}{11} = 4\frac{4}{11}$$

2. 빈 곳에 알맞은 수를 고르시오.

$$\frac{6}{7} \div 2\frac{2}{5} = \quad$$

- ① $\frac{3}{14}$ ② $\frac{1}{14}$ ③ $1\frac{5}{14}$ ④ $\frac{5}{13}$ ⑤ $\frac{5}{14}$

해설

$$\frac{6}{7} \div 2\frac{2}{5} = \frac{6}{7} \div \frac{12}{5} = \frac{6}{7} \times \frac{5}{12} = \frac{5}{14}$$

3. $1\frac{1}{2} \div 3\frac{3}{5}$ 의 계산 방법으로 옳은 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $1\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{5}$

② $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{18}{5}$

③ $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{18}$

④ $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{3}$

⑤ $1\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{3}{5}$

해설

$$1\frac{1}{2} \div 3\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{18}{5} = \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{18} = \frac{5}{12}$$

5. 다음 중 틀린 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $1\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{7}{5} = 1\frac{1}{9}$

③ $\frac{5}{24} \div 1\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5}{44}$

⑤ $5\frac{1}{3} \div 1\frac{3}{7} = 3\frac{11}{15}$

② $4\frac{9}{14} \div 2\frac{3}{7} = 2\frac{2}{3}$

④ $1\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{2}{5}$

해설

① $1\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{7}{5} = \frac{14}{9} \div \frac{7}{5} = \frac{14}{9} \times \frac{5}{7} = \frac{10}{9} = 1\frac{1}{9}$

② $4\frac{9}{14} \div 2\frac{3}{7} = \frac{65}{14} \div \frac{17}{7} = \frac{65}{14} \times \frac{7}{17} = \frac{65}{34} = 1\frac{31}{34}$

③ $\frac{5}{24} \div 1\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5}{24} \div \frac{11}{6} = \frac{5}{24} \times \frac{6}{11} = \frac{5}{44}$

④ $1\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{5}{6} = \frac{7}{6} \div \frac{5}{6} = \frac{7}{6} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{7}{5} = 1\frac{2}{5}$

⑤ $5\frac{1}{3} \div 1\frac{3}{7} = \frac{16}{3} \div \frac{10}{7} = \frac{16}{3} \times \frac{7}{10} = \frac{56}{15} = 3\frac{11}{15}$