

1. $1\frac{1}{2} \div 3\frac{3}{5}$ 의 계산 방법으로 옳은 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $1\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{5}$

② $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{18}{5}$

③ $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{18}$

④ $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{3}$

⑤ $1\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{3}{5}$

해설

$$1\frac{1}{2} \div 3\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{18}{5} = \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{18} = \frac{5}{12}$$

2. 다음 중 $\frac{\Delta}{\square} \div \frac{\star}{\bigcirc}$ 과 계산한 값이 같은 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $\frac{\bigcirc}{\Delta} \times \frac{\star}{\bigcirc}$

④ $\frac{\star}{\square} \times \frac{\Delta}{\bigcirc}$

② $\frac{\Delta}{\square} \times \frac{\bigcirc}{\star}$

⑤ $\frac{\bigcirc}{\star} \times \frac{\square}{\Delta}$

③ $\frac{\square}{\Delta} \times \frac{\bigcirc}{\star}$

해설

주어진 식을 통분하면

$$\frac{\Delta}{\square} \div \frac{\star}{\bigcirc} = \frac{\Delta \times \bigcirc}{\square \times \bigcirc} \div \frac{\star \times \square}{\bigcirc \times \square} \text{ 이 되고,}$$

분모가 같으면 분자의 나눗셈만 하면 되므로

$$(\Delta \times \bigcirc) \div (\star \times \square) = \frac{\Delta \times \bigcirc}{\star \times \square} = \frac{\Delta}{\square} \times \frac{\bigcirc}{\star} \text{ 가 됩니다.}$$

3. 다음 중 계산이 바르게 된 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $\frac{4}{18} \div \frac{4}{9} = 18 \div 9 = 2$

③ $10 \div \frac{2}{5} = 10 \div 2 \div 5 = 1$

⑤ $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{4} = 2 \times \frac{4}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$

② $\frac{9}{10} \div \frac{20}{27} = \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{20}{27} = \frac{2}{3}$
④ $\frac{5}{12} \div \frac{7}{24} = \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{24}{7} = 1\frac{3}{7}$

해설

① $\frac{4}{18} \div \frac{4}{9} = \frac{4}{18} \div \frac{8}{18} = 4 \div 8 = \frac{1}{2}$

② $\frac{9}{10} \div \frac{20}{27} = \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{27}{20} = 1\frac{43}{200}$

③ $10 \div \frac{2}{5} = 10 \div 2 \times 5 = 25$

⑤ $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$