

1. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 것은 어느 것입니까?

$$6 \div 2 \times 17$$

① 6×17

② $6 \div 17$

③ $6 \div 2$

④ 2×17

⑤ $2 \div 17$

2. 다음 중에서 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $72 \div 6 \times 3$

② $80 \div (5 \times 2)$

③ $24 \times 2 \div 6$

④ $3 \times (45 \div 9)$

⑤ $5 \times (18 \div 3)$

3. 안에 들어갈 자연수 중 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

$$104 - (23 + \square) > 28 - 15 + 63$$

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

4. 다음 중 계산 결과가 다른 하나는 무엇인가?

① $(17 + 5) + 24 - 18 + 4$

② $17 + 5 + 24 - (18 + 4)$

③ $(17 + 5 + 24) - 18 + 4$

④ $17 + (5 + 24) - 18 + 4$

⑤ $17 + 5 + 24 - 18 + 4$

5. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 부분은 어느 것입니까?

$$136 - (48 + 37)$$

① $136 - 48$

② $136 - 37$

③ $136 + 37$

④ $48 + 37$

⑤ $136 + 48$

6. 다음 중에서 ()를 생략하였을 때, 계산 결과가 다른 것을 모두 고르시오.

① $48 + (27 - 19)$

② $21 - (8 + 4)$

③ $16 + (5 + 24)$

④ $32 - (16 - 7)$

⑤ $(28 - 12) - 6$

7. 다음 중에서 ()를 생략해도 계산 결과가 같은 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $45 - (23 - 19)$

② $27 - (12 + 8)$

③ $62 + (17 - 2)$

④ $10 - (7 - 2)$

⑤ $83 - (6 + 14)$

8. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 부분은 어느 것입니까?

$$185 - (96 + 22)$$

① $185 - 96$

② $96 + 22$

③ $185 + 22$

④ $185 - 22$

⑤ $185 + 96$

9. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례대로 기호를 쓰시오.

$$\textcircled{\Gamma} 72 \div 6 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} 36 \times 3 \div 4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} 243 \div (3 \times 9)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

10. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $15 \times (28 \div 7)$

② $27 \div 9 \times 15$

③ $96 \div (8 \times 2)$

④ $12 \times 8 \div 4$

⑤ $15 \times (12 \div 2)$

11. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $18 \times 3 \div 9$

② $64 \div (4 \times 2)$

③ $3 \times (36 \div 9)$

④ $60 \div (3 \times 5)$

⑤ $64 \div 8 \times 2$

12. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례로 기호를 쓰시오.

$$\textcircled{\Gamma} 3 \times 24 \div 6$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} 5 \times (36 \div 12)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} 88 \div (2 \times 4)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

13. 다음 중 ()가 없어도 있을 때와 계산 결과가 같은 식은 어느 것입니까?

① $24 - (7 + 12)$

② $43 - (24 + 9)$

③ $16 + (14 - 7)$

④ $60 - (24 - 7)$

⑤ $36 - (12 + 7) + 4$

14. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 것은 어느 것입니까?

$$2 + (32 - 19)$$

① $26 + 32$

② $32 - 19$

③ $26 - 19$

④ $26 + 13$

⑤ $32 + 19$

15. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $24 \times 2 \div 6$

② $72 \div 6 \times 3$

③ $5 \times (18 \div 3)$

④ $80 \div (5 \times 2)$

⑤ $3 \times (45 \div 9)$

16. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례로 기호를 쓰시오.

$$\textcircled{\neg} 6 \times 18 \div 4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} 80 \div (4 \times 5)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} 3 \times (42 \div 6)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\text{E}}, \textcircled{\neg}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{E}}, \textcircled{\neg}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\neg}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\text{E}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\neg}, \textcircled{\text{E}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\neg}, \textcircled{\text{E}}$$

17. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 것은 어느 것입니까?

$$16 \times (72 \div 8)$$

① 16×72

② $16 \div 8$

③ $72 \div 8$

④ 16×8

⑤ 72×8

18. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례로 기호를 쓴 것을 고르시오.

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 168 \div (3 \times 14)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 128 \div 4 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 15 \times 12 \div 2$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 96 \div (4 \times 2)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{①}} \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{②}} \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{③}} \textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{④}} \textcircled{\text{㉢}}, \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{⑤}} \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}$$

19. 다음 중 ()를 생략하면 계산 결과가 달라지는 것을 모두 고르시오.

① $12 + (7 - 5)$

② $47 - (8 + 3)$

③ $(56 - 27) + 9$

④ $39 - (4 - 1)$

⑤ $(97 - 45) - 12$

20. 다음 설명 중 옳은 것은 어느 것입니까?

$$82 - (34 + 27) \text{ 의 계산}$$

- ① $82 - 34 + 27$ 의 계산과 답이 같습니다.
- ② 덧셈과 뺄셈이 섞여 있는 식에서는 덧셈을 먼저 계산합니다.
- ③ $82 - (34 + 27) = 82 - 61 = 21$
- ④ 계산 순서에 관계없이 항상 답은 같습니다.
- ⑤ $82 - 34$ 를 먼저 계산해야 합니다.

21. 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $58 - 33 + 29$

② $35 + 60 - 46$

③ $100 - (25 + 50)$

④ $23 + (98 - 66)$

⑤ $28 - 15 + 9$

22. 다음 중에서 계산 순서가 잘못된 것은 어느 것입니까?

①

$$\triangle + \bigcirc - \square$$

① $\triangle + \bigcirc$
② $(\triangle + \bigcirc) - \square$

②

$$\triangle \times (\bigcirc \div \square)$$

① $\bigcirc \div \square$
② $\triangle \times (\bigcirc \div \square)$

③

$$(\triangle - \bigcirc) + \square$$

① $\triangle - \bigcirc$
② $(\triangle - \bigcirc) + \square$

④

$$\triangle \div \bigcirc \times \square$$

① $\bigcirc \times \square$
② $\triangle \div (\bigcirc \times \square)$

⑤

$$\triangle \div \bigcirc \times \square$$

① $\triangle \div \bigcirc$
② $(\triangle \div \bigcirc) \times \square$

23. 다음 중에서 계산 결과가 맞는 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $26 + 54 - 32 = 112$

② $40 - 19 + 27 = 48$

③ $29 + (72 - 45) = 52$

④ $61 - (24 + 18) = 55$

⑤ $72 - (13 + 16) = 38$