

1. 다음 분수의 나눗셈을 하시오.

$$\frac{5}{3} \div \frac{5}{8}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $2\frac{2}{3}$

해설

$$\frac{5}{3} \div \frac{5}{8} = \frac{5}{3} \times \frac{8}{\cancel{5}_1} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$$

2. 다음 중 계산 결과가 틀린 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $\frac{15}{13} \div \frac{2}{7} = 4\frac{1}{26}$ ② $\frac{11}{6} \div \frac{3}{5} = 3\frac{1}{18}$ ③ $\frac{5}{4} \div \frac{8}{7} = 1\frac{3}{32}$
④ $\frac{7}{3} \div \frac{5}{2} = \frac{14}{15}$ ⑤ $\frac{11}{8} \div \frac{2}{3} = 2\frac{3}{16}$

해설

⑤ $\frac{11}{8} \div \frac{2}{3} = \frac{11}{8} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{33}{16} = 2\frac{1}{16}$

3. 다음 식을 계산하시오.

$$\frac{8}{3} \div \frac{6}{5}$$

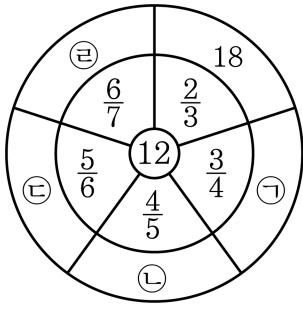
▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $2\frac{2}{9}$

해설

$$\frac{8}{3} \div \frac{6}{5} = \frac{\cancel{8}^4}{3} \times \frac{5}{\cancel{6}_3} = \frac{20}{9} = 2\frac{2}{9}$$

4. 가운데 수를 둘레의 수로 나누어, 다음 빈 칸에 알맞은 수를 차례대로 구하시오.



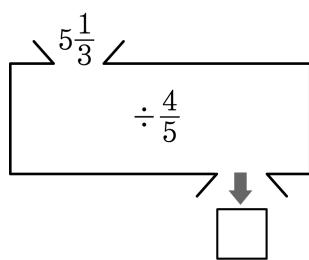
- ▶ 답 :
▶ 답 :
▶ 답 :
▶ 답 :

- ▷ 정답 : 16
▷ 정답 : 15
▷ 정답 : $14\frac{2}{5}$
▷ 정답 : 14

해설

㉒ $12 \div \frac{3}{4} = 12 \times \frac{4}{3} = 16$
㉓ $12 \div \frac{4}{5} = 12 \times \frac{5}{4} = 15$
㉔ $12 \div \frac{5}{6} = 12 \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{72}{5} = 14\frac{2}{5}$
㉏ $12 \div \frac{6}{7} = 12 \times \frac{7}{6} = 14$

5. 안에 알맞은 수를 구하시오.



- ① $6\frac{1}{3}$ ② $6\frac{2}{3}$ ③ $5\frac{2}{3}$ ④ $\frac{2}{3}$ ⑤ $1\frac{2}{3}$

해설

$$5\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{4}{5} = \frac{16}{3} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{20}{3} = 6\frac{2}{3}$$

6. 안에 알맞은 수를 고르시오.

$$2\frac{4}{9} \div \boxed{} = 1\frac{7}{15}$$

- ① $1\frac{2}{3}$ ② $1\frac{1}{3}$ ③ $2\frac{1}{3}$ ④ $3\frac{1}{3}$ ⑤ $4\frac{2}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\boxed{} &= 2\frac{4}{9} \div 1\frac{7}{15} = \frac{22}{9} \div \frac{22}{15} \\ &= \frac{22}{9} \times \frac{15}{22} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}\end{aligned}$$