

1. 보기와 같은 방법으로 다음을 계산하시오.

보기

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{3-1}{3} = \frac{3}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{27} + \frac{2}{81} + \frac{2}{243} = \boxed{}$$

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $\frac{242}{243}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{27} + \frac{2}{81} + \frac{2}{243} \\ &= \left(\frac{3}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{9} - \frac{1}{9} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{27} - \frac{1}{27} \right) \\ &+ \left(\frac{3}{81} - \frac{1}{81} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{243} - \frac{1}{243} \right) \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{9} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{27} \right) \\ &+ \left(\frac{1}{27} - \frac{1}{81} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{81} - \frac{1}{243} \right) \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{243} = \frac{242}{243} \end{aligned}$$

2. 보기와 같은 방법으로 다음을 계산하시오.

보기

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2-1}{2} = \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{30}$$

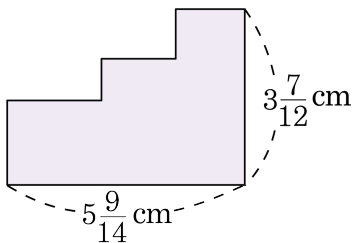
▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $\frac{5}{6}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{30} \\ &= \frac{2-1}{2} + \frac{3-2}{6} + \frac{4-3}{12} + \frac{5-4}{20} + \frac{6-5}{30} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6}\right) \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6} \end{aligned}$$

3. 그림에서 도형의 둘레의 길이를 구하시오.



① $16\frac{19}{42}$ cm

② $16\frac{10}{21}$ cm

③ $18\frac{19}{42}$ cm

④ $18\frac{10}{21}$ cm

⑤ $18\frac{1}{2}$ cm

해설

$$5\frac{9}{14} + 3\frac{7}{12} + 5\frac{9}{14} + 3\frac{7}{12}$$

$$= (5 + 3 + 5 + 3) + \left(\frac{9}{14} + \frac{7}{12} + \frac{9}{14} + \frac{7}{12} \right)$$

$$= 16 + \left(1\frac{4}{14} + 1\frac{2}{12} \right)$$

$$= 16 + \left(1\frac{24}{84} + 1\frac{14}{84} \right) = 16 + 2\frac{38}{84} = 18\frac{19}{42} (\text{cm})$$